

В. І. Жлуктенко, С. І. Наконечний, С. С. Савіна

Теорія ймовірностей і математична статистика

Математична статистика

-

2001

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} \right) u(x,t) = f(x,t), \\ & \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} \right) v(x,t) = g(x,t). \end{aligned}$$

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2.

$X = x_i$	x_1	x_2	x_3	\dots	x_k
n_i	n_1	n_2	n_3	\dots	n_k
W_i	W_1	W_2	W_3	\dots	W_k

$$F^*(x).$$

$$F^*(x)$$

$$X < x,$$

$$F^*(x) = W(X < x) = \frac{n_x}{n}, \tag{353}$$

$$n \text{ — } ;$$

$$n_x \text{ — }$$

$$F^*(x) \text{ — }$$

$$F^*(x):$$

$$1) 0 \leq F^*(x) \leq 1;$$

$$2) F(x_{\min}) = 0, \quad x_{\min} ;$$

$$3) F(x) \Big|_{x > x_{\max}} = 1, \quad x_{\max}$$

$$4) F(x) , \quad : F(x_2) \geq F(x_1) \\ x_2 \geq x_1.$$

$$(x_i; W_i), \quad (x_i; n_i),$$

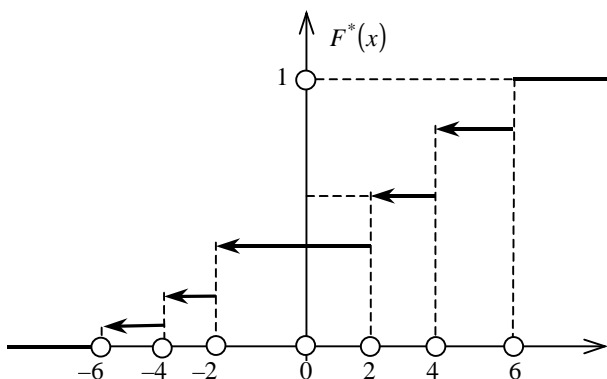
$X = x_i$	-6	-4	-2	2	4	6
n_i	5	10	15	20	40	10
W_i	0,05	0,1	0,15	0,2	0,4	0,1

1. $F^*(x)$;
2. $F^*(x)$.

, $F^*(x)$.

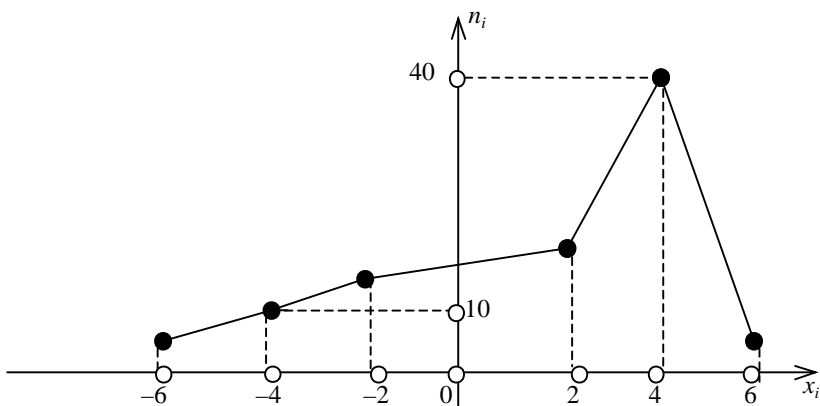
$$F^*(x) = W(X < x) = \frac{n_x}{n} = \begin{cases} 0 & x \leq -6, \\ 0,05 & -6 < x \leq -4, \\ 0,15 & -4 < x \leq -2, \\ 0,3 & -2 < x \leq 2, \\ 0,5 & 2 < x \leq 4, \\ 0,9 & 4 < x \leq 6, \\ 1, & x > 6. \end{cases}$$

$F^*(x)$. 106.

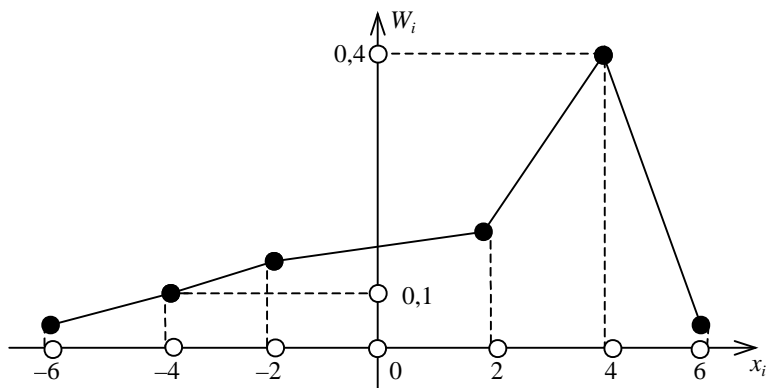


. 106

.107, 108.



. 107



. 108

:

1)

\bar{x}_B .

,

$$\bar{x}_B = \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n}, \quad (354)$$

-

x_i —

n_i —

n —

;

$(n = \sum n_i)$.

$$n_i = 1,$$

$$\bar{x}_B = \frac{\sum x_i}{n}; \quad (355)$$

$$2) \quad (x_i - \bar{x}_B)n_i$$

$$\sum (x_i - \bar{x}_B)n_i = \sum x_i n_i - \sum \bar{x}_B n_i = n \cdot \bar{x}_B - n \cdot \bar{x}_B = 0.$$

$$3) \quad (\text{Mo}^*).$$

$$4) \quad (\text{Me}^*).$$

$$5)$$

$$\bar{x}_B$$

$$\bar{x}_B,$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}_B)^2 n_i}{n} \quad (356)$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} - (\bar{x}_B)^2; \quad (357)$$

$$6) \quad D_B \quad \sigma_B.$$

$$\sigma_B = \sqrt{D_B}, \quad (358)$$

$$\bar{x}_B,$$

$$7) \quad (R).$$

$$\bar{x}_B$$

x_{\max} x_{\min}

.

$$R = x_{\max} - x_{\min}; \quad (359)$$

8)

V.

-

 \bar{x}_B ,

-

,

,

$$V = \frac{\sigma_B}{\bar{x}_B} 100\%. \quad (360)$$

.

$X = x_i$	2,5	4,5	6,5	8,5	10,5
n_i	10	20	30	30	10

:

$$1) \quad \bar{x}_B, D_B, \sigma_B;$$

$$2) \quad Mo^*, Me^*;$$

$$3) \quad R, V.$$

,

$$n = \sum n_i = 100,$$

$$(354),$$

(357), (358)

:

$$\bar{x}_B = \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n} = \frac{2,5 \cdot 10 + 4,5 \cdot 20 + 6,5 \cdot 30 + 8,5 \cdot 30 + 10,5 \cdot 10}{100} = 6,7;$$

$$\bar{x}_B = 6,7.$$

 D_B

$$\frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} = \frac{(2,5)^2 \cdot 10 + (4,5)^2 \cdot 20 + (6,5)^2 \cdot 30 + (8,5)^2 \cdot 30 + (10,5)^2 \cdot 10}{100} = 50,05.$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} - (\bar{x}_B)^2 = 50,05 - (6,7)^2 = 50,05 - 44,89 = 5,16.$$

$$D_B = 5,16.$$

$$\sigma_B = \sqrt{D_B} = \sqrt{5,16} \approx 2,27.$$

$$\sigma_B = 2,27.$$

$$Mo^* = 6,5; 8,5.$$

$$Me^* = 6,5,$$

$$= 6,5$$

a -

2,5; 4,5; **6,5**; 8,5; 10,5 : 2,5; 4,5 8,5; 10,5, -

$$R = x_{\max} - x_{\min} = 10,5 - 2,5 = 8.$$

$$V = \frac{\sigma_{\text{B}}}{\bar{x}_{\text{B}}}100\% = \frac{2,27}{6,7}100\% = 33,88\%.$$

3.

, -
 , -
 .
 :

h	$x_1 - x_2$	$x_2 - x_3$	$x_3 - x_4$	...	$x_{k-1} - x_k$
n_i	n_1	n_2	n_3	...	N_k
W_i	W_1	W_2	W_3	...	W_k

$$h = x_i - x_{i-1} \qquad i-$$

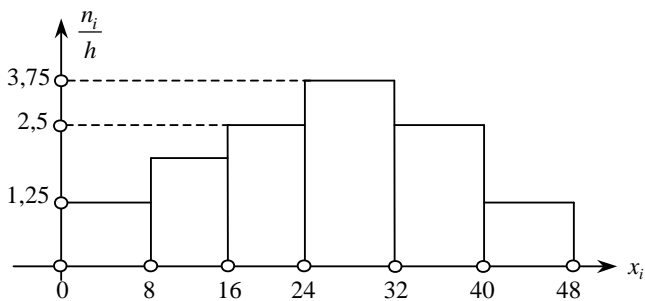
,
 ,
 ,
 $F^*(x)$ ().

$$h \qquad \text{y} \quad n_i \frac{1}{h}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & , \qquad h \\
 & W_i \frac{1}{h}.
 \end{aligned}$$

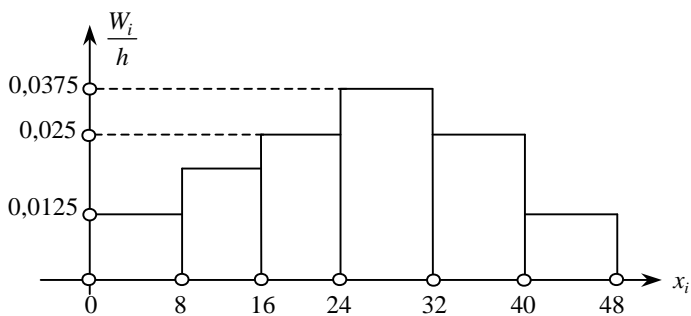
$h = 8$	0—8	8—16	16—24	24—32	32—40	40—48
n_i	10	15	20	25	20	10
W_i	0,1	0,15	0,2	0,25	0,2	0,1

. 109, 110.



. 109

$$S = \sum h \frac{n_i}{h} = \sum n_i = n = 100.$$



. 110

$$S = \sum h \frac{W_i}{h} = \sum W_i = 1.$$

$$F^*(x) (\quad).$$

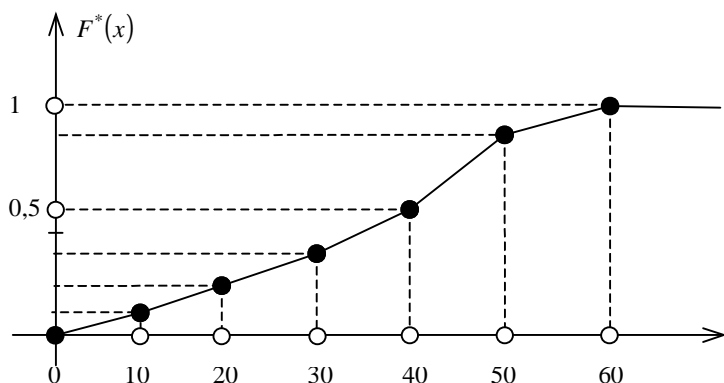
$h = 10$	0—10	10—20	20—30	30—40	40—50	50—60
n_i	5	15	20	25	30	5

$$F^*(x)$$

$$F^*(x) = W(X < x) = \frac{n_x}{n} = \begin{cases} 0, & x \leq 0, \\ 0,05 & 0 < x \leq 10, \\ 0,2 & 10 < x \leq 20, \\ 0,4 & 20 < x \leq 30, \\ 0,65 & 30 < x \leq 40, \\ 0,95 & 40 < x \leq 50, \\ 1 & 50 < x \leq 60. \end{cases}$$

$$F^*(x)$$

. 111.



. 111

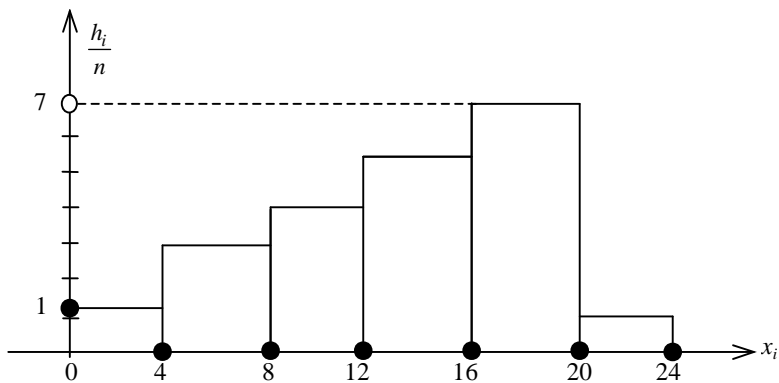
$$F(x) = P(X < x).$$

$$F^*(x_i) > 0,5, \quad [x_{i-1} - x_i] \quad F^*(x_{i-1}) < 0,5 \quad \text{и} \quad X = \text{Me},$$

$$F^*(x).$$

$$Mo^*, Me^*.$$

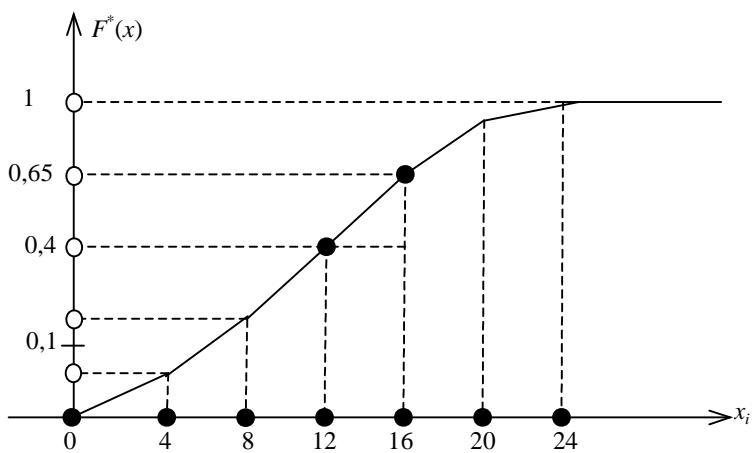
, . 113.



. 113

$$F^*(x)$$

. 114.



. 114

. 113

(362)

, 16—20.
 $n_{Mo} = 30, n_{Mo-1} = 25,$

$n_{Mo+1} = 5, h = 4, x_{i-1} = 16,$

$$\text{Mo}^* = x_{i-1} + \frac{n_{\text{Mo}} - n_{\text{Mo}-1}}{2n_{\text{Mo}} - n_{\text{Mo}-1} - n_{\text{Mo}+1}} h ;$$

$$\text{Mo}^* = 16 + \frac{30 - 25}{60 - 25 - 5} 4 = 16 + \frac{5}{30} = 16,17.$$

$$, \text{Mo}^* = 16,17.$$

$$F^*(x)$$

12—16.

$$, \quad F(12) = 0,4, F(16) = 0,65, h = 4 \text{ i}$$

(361),

:

$$\text{Me}^* = x_{i-1} + \frac{0,5 - F^*(x_{i-1})}{F^*(x_i) - F^*(x_{i-1})} h = 12 + \frac{0,5 - 0,4}{0,65 - 0,4} 4 = 12 + \frac{0,1}{0,25} 4 = 13,6.$$

$$, \text{Me}^* = 13,6.$$

$$\bar{x}, D,$$

-

.

$$\bar{x}, D, \sigma$$

,

$$_i^* = x_{i-1} + \frac{h}{2} = x_i - \frac{h}{2} :$$

$x_i^* = x_i - \frac{h}{2} = x_{i-1} + \frac{h}{2}$	x_1^*	x_2^*	x_3^*	...	x_k^*
h_i	h_1	h_2	h_3	...	h_k

$$\bar{x}, D, \sigma$$

:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum {}^* n_i}{h}; \quad (363)$$

$$D = \frac{\sum ({}_1^*)^2 n_i - (-)^2}{h}; \quad (364)$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{D}. \quad (365)$$

.

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$X = x_i,$	1—1,2	1,2—1,4	1,4—1,6	1,6—1,8	1,8—2	1,8—2	2—2,2	2,4—2,6	2,6—2,8	2,8—3	3—3,2
	5	12	18	22	36	24	19	15	11	9	2

$$\bar{x}, D, \sigma.$$

,

.

$$h = 0,2,$$

:

$x_i^* = x_i - \frac{h}{2} = x_{i-1} + \frac{h}{2}$	1,1	1,3	1,5	1,7	1,9	2,1	2,3	2,5	2,7	2,9	3,1
h_i	5	12	18	22	36	24	19	15	11	9	2

$$(363), (364), (365), \quad n = 173,$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{x} &= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^* n_i}{n} = \frac{5,5 + 15,6 + 27 + 37,4 + 68,4 + 50,4 + 43,7}{173} + \\ &+ \frac{37,5 + 29,7 + 26,1 + 6,2}{173} = \frac{347,5}{173} \approx 2,008671. \end{aligned}$$

$$, \quad \bar{x} = 2,008671.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\sum (x_i^*)^2 n_i}{n} &= \frac{6,05 + 20,29 + 40,5 + 63,58 + 129,96 + 105,84 + 100,51}{173} + \\ &+ \frac{93,75 + 80,19 + 75,69 + 19,22}{173} = \frac{735,58}{173} = 4,251908. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= \frac{\sum (x_i^*)^2 n_i}{n} - (\bar{x})^2 = 4,251908 - (2,008671)^2 = \\ &= 4,251908 - 4,034759 = 0,217149. \end{aligned}$$

$$D = 0,217149.$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{D} = \sqrt{0,217149} \approx 0,466.$$

$$, \quad \sigma = 0,466.$$

4.

$$Y = y_i, \quad X = x_j$$

$$n_{ij}$$

-

,

$$Y.$$

,

:

$Y = y_i$	$X = x_j$					
	x_1	x_2	x_3	\dots	x_m	n_{y_i}
y_1	n_{11}	n_{12}	n_{13}	\dots	n_{1m}	n_{y_1}
y_2	n_{21}	n_{22}	n_{23}	\dots	n_{2m}	n_{y_2}
y_3	n_{31}	n_{32}	n_{33}	\dots	n_{3m}	n_{y_3}
\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots
y_k	n_{k1}	n_{k2}	n_{k3}	\dots	n_{km}	n_{y_k}
n_{x_j}	n_{x_1}	n_{x_2}	n_{x_3}	\dots	n_{x_m}	

n_{ij} —

$$Y = y_i, \quad X = x_j;$$

$$n_{y_i} = \sum_{j=1}^m n_{ij}, \quad n_{x_j} = \sum_{i=1}^k n_{ij};$$

$$n = \sum_{i=1}^k \sum_{j=1}^m n_{ij} = \sum_{i=1}^k n_{y_i} = \sum_{j=1}^m n_{x_j}.$$

:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^k \sum_{j=1}^m x_j n_{ij}}{n} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^m x_j n_{x_j}}{n}; \quad (366)$$

$$D_x = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^k \sum_{j=1}^m x_j^2 n_{ij}}{n} - (\bar{x})^2 = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^m x_j^2 n_{x_j}}{n} - (\bar{x})^2; \quad (367)$$

$$\sigma_x = \sqrt{D_x}. \quad (368)$$

Y :

Y

$$\bar{y} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^k \sum_{j=1}^m y_i n_{ij}}{n} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^k y_i n_{y_i}}{n}; \quad (369)$$

$$D_y = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^k \sum_{j=1}^m y_i^2 n_{ij}}{n} - (\bar{y})^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^k y_i^2 n_{y_i}}{n} - (\bar{y})^2; \tag{370}$$

$$\sigma_y = \sqrt{D_y}. \tag{371}$$

$$X = x_i, \quad Y = y_j.$$

$$Y / X = x_j.$$

$Y = y_i$	y_1	y_2	y_3	\dots	y_k
n_{ij}	n_{1j}	n_{2j}	n_{3j}	\dots	n_{kj}

$$\sum_{i=1}^k n_{ij} = n_{x_j}.$$

$$\bar{y}_{X=x_j} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^k y_i n_{ij}}{\sum_{i=1}^k n_{ij}} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^k y_i n_{ij}}{n_{x_j}}; \tag{372}$$

$$D(Y / X = x_j) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^k y_i^2 n_{ij}}{n_{x_j}} - (\bar{y}_{X=x_j})^2; \tag{373}$$

$$\sigma(Y / X = x_j) = \sqrt{D(Y / X = x_j)}. \tag{374}$$

$$D(Y / X = x_j), \sigma(Y / X = x_j) \quad \bar{y}_{X=x_j}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 X &= x_j & Y &= y_i & - \\
 & & & , & \\
 & & Y &= y_i . & \\
 X / Y &= y_i . & & &
 \end{aligned}$$

$X = x_j$	x_1	x_2	x_3	\dots	x_m
n_{ij}	n_{i1}	n_{i2}	n_{i3}	\dots	n_{im}

$$\sum_{j=1}^m n_{ij} = n_{y_i} .$$

:

$$\bar{x}_{Y=y_j} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^m x_i \, n_{ij}}{\sum_{j=1}^m n_{ij}} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^m x_i \, n_{ij}}{n_{y_i}} ; \tag{375}$$

$$D(X / Y = y_i) = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^m x_i^2 \, n_{ij}}{n_{y_i}} - (\bar{x}_{y=y_j})^2 ; \tag{376}$$

$$\sigma((X / Y = y_i)) = \sqrt{D((X / Y = y_i))} . \tag{377}$$

$\bar{y}_{x_j}, \bar{x}_{y_i}$ -

Y :

$$\bar{y} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n y_{x_j} \, n_{x_j}}{n} ; \tag{378}$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^m x_{y_i} \, n_{y_i}}{n} . \tag{379}$$

$$, \qquad ,$$

$$Y, \qquad K_{xy}^*.$$

$$K_{xy}^* = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^k \sum_{j=1}^m y_i x_j n_{ij}}{n} - \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y}.$$
(380)

$$K_{xy}^* = 0, \qquad Y$$

$$K_{xy}^* \neq 0, \qquad :$$

$$Y,$$

$$r = \frac{r_{xy}^*}{\sigma_x \sigma_y}.$$
(381)

$$, \left| r \right| \leq 1, \quad -1 \leq r \leq 1.$$

Y

Y = y _i	X = x _j				
	10	20	30	40	n _{y_i}
2	—	2	4	4	10
4	10	8	6	6	30
6	5	10	5	—	20
8	15	—	15	10	40
n _{x_j}	30	20	30	20	

$$1) \qquad K_{xy}^*, \, r ;$$

$$2) \qquad Y / X = 30,$$

$$X / Y = 4$$

$$1) \qquad K_{xy}^*, \, r \qquad \bar{x}, \sigma_x, \bar{y}, \sigma_y.$$

$$n = \sum \sum n_{ij} = 100,$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{x} &= \frac{\sum x_j n_{x_j}}{n} = \frac{10 \cdot 30 + 20 \cdot 20 + 30 \cdot 30 + 40 \cdot 20}{100} = \\ &= \frac{300 + 400 + 900 + 800}{100} = \frac{2400}{100} = 24.\end{aligned}$$

$$\bar{x} = 24.$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\sum x_j^2 n_{x_j}}{n} &= \frac{(10)^2 \cdot 30 + (20)^2 \cdot 20 + (30)^2 \cdot 30 + (40)^2 \cdot 20}{100} = \\ &= \frac{3000 + 8000 + 27000 + 32000}{100} = \frac{70000}{100} = 700.\end{aligned}$$

$$D_x = \frac{\sum x_j^2 n_{x_j}}{n} - (\bar{x})^2 = 700 - (24)^2 = 700 - 576 = 124.$$

$$\sigma_x = \sqrt{D_x} = \sqrt{124} \approx 11,14.$$

$$, \sigma_x = 11,14.$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{y} &= \frac{\sum y_i n_{y_i}}{n} = \frac{2 \cdot 10 + 4 \cdot 30 + 6 \cdot 20 + 8 \cdot 40}{100} = \\ &= \frac{20 + 120 + 120 + 320}{100} = 5,8.\end{aligned}$$

$$, \bar{y} = 5,8.$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\sum y_i^2 n_{y_i}}{n} &= \frac{(2)^2 \cdot 10 + (4)^2 \cdot 30 + (6)^2 \cdot 20 + (8)^2 \cdot 40}{100} = \\ &= \frac{40 + 480 + 720 + 2560}{100} = \frac{3800}{100} = 38.\end{aligned}$$

$$D_y = \frac{\sum y_i^2 n_{y_i}}{n} - (\bar{y})^2 = 38 - (5,8)^2 = 38 - 33,64 = 4,36,$$

$$\sigma_y = \sqrt{D_y} = \sqrt{4,36} \approx 2,1.$$

$$K_{xy}^*$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sum \sum y_i x_j n_{ij} &= 2 \cdot 10 \cdot 0 + 2 \cdot 20 \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot 30 \cdot 4 + 2 \cdot 40 \cdot 4 + 4 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 + 4 \cdot 20 \cdot 8 + \\ &+ 4 \cdot 30 \cdot 6 + 4 \cdot 40 \cdot 6 + 6 \cdot 10 \cdot 5 + 6 \cdot 20 \cdot 10 + 6 \cdot 30 \cdot 5 + 6 \cdot 40 \cdot 0 + 8 \cdot 10 \cdot 15 + \\ &+ 8 \cdot 20 \cdot 0 + 8 \cdot 30 \cdot 15 + 8 \cdot 40 \cdot 10 = 0 + 80 + 240 + 320 + 400 + 640 + 720 + \\ &+ 960 + 300 + 1200 + 900 + 0 + 1200 + 0 + 3600 + 3200 = 13760.\end{aligned}$$

$$K_{xy}^* = \frac{\sum \sum y_i x_j n_{ij}}{n} - \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} = \frac{13760}{100} - 24 \cdot 5,8 = 137,6 - 139,2 = -1,6.$$

$$, K_{xy}^* = -1,6, \quad , \quad Y \quad -$$

$$r_B = \frac{K_{xy}^*}{\sigma_x \sigma_y} = \frac{-1,6}{11,14 \cdot 2,1} = \frac{-1,6}{23,394} \approx -0,068.$$

$$, r_B = -0,068, \quad , \quad -$$

$$Y \quad . \quad X / Y = 30 \quad :$$

$Y = y_i$	2	4	6	8
n_{i3}	4	6	5	15

:

$$\bar{y}_{X=30} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n y_i n_{i3}}{\sum_{j=1}^n n_{i3}} = \frac{2 \cdot 4 + 4 \cdot 6 + 6 \cdot 5 + 8 \cdot 15}{30} = \frac{8 + 24 + 30 + 120}{30} = \frac{182}{30} = 6,07.$$

$$\frac{\sum_{j=1}^n y_i^2 n_{i3}}{\sum n_{i3}} = \frac{(2)^2 \cdot 4 + (4)^2 \cdot 6 + (6)^2 \cdot 5 + (8)^2 \cdot 15}{30} = \frac{16 + 96 + 180 + 960}{30} =$$

$$= \frac{1252}{30} = 41,73;$$

$$D(X / Y = 30) = \frac{\sum y_i^2 n_{i3}}{\sum n_{i3}} - (\bar{y}_{X=30})^2 = 41,73 - 36,8449 \approx 4,89 ;$$

$$\sigma(Y / X = 30) = \sqrt{D_{(Y / X=30)}} = \sqrt{4,89} \approx 2,21 .$$

$$, \sigma(Y / X = 30) \approx 2,21 .$$

$$X / Y = 4 \quad :$$

$X = x_j$	10	20	30	40
n_{2j}	10	8	6	6

$$\bar{x}_{Y=4} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^m x_i n_{2j}}{\sum_{j=1}^m n_{2j}} = \frac{10 \cdot 10 + 20 \cdot 8 + 30 \cdot 6 + 40 \cdot 6}{30} =$$

$$= \frac{100 + 160 + 180 + 240}{30} = \frac{680}{30} \approx 22,7.$$

$$, \bar{x}_{y=4} \approx 22,7.$$

$$\frac{\sum_{j=1}^m x_i^2 n_{2j}}{\sum_{j=1}^m n_{2j}} = \frac{(10)^2 \cdot 10 + (20)^2 \cdot 8 + (30)^2 \cdot 6 + (40)^2 \cdot 6}{30} =$$

$$= \frac{1000 + 3200 + 5400 + 9600}{30} = \frac{19200}{30} = 640.$$

$$D(X / y = 4) = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^m x_i n_{2j}}{\sum_{j=1}^m n_{2j}} - (\bar{x}_{y=4})^2 = 640 - (22,7)^2 = 640 - 515,29 = 124,71.$$

$$\sigma(X / y = 4) = \sqrt{D(X / y = 4)} = \sqrt{124,71} \approx 11,17.$$

$$, \sigma(X / y = 4) \approx 11,17.$$

5.

$$Y \quad n_{ij} = 1 \quad ,$$

$$-$$

:

$Y = y_i$	y_1	y_2	y_3	y_4	\dots	y_n
$X = x_j$	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	\dots	x_k

$$Y = \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ \vdots \\ y_n \end{pmatrix}, \quad X = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & \cdots & x_n \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{n}; \tag{382}$$

$$D_x = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2}{n} - (\bar{x})^2; \tag{383}$$

$$\sigma_x = \sqrt{D_x}. \tag{384}$$

Y:

$$\bar{y} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n y_i}{n}; \tag{385}$$

$$D_y = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n y_i^2}{n} - (\bar{y})^2; \tag{386}$$

$$\sigma_y = \sqrt{D_y}; \tag{387}$$

$$K_{xy}^* = \frac{\sum y_i x_i}{n} - \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y}; \tag{388}$$

$$r_B = \frac{K_{xy}^*}{\sigma_x \sigma_y}. \tag{389}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ \vdots \\ y_n \end{pmatrix}, \quad \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}.$$

y_i	10,5	15,8	17,8	19,5	20,4	21,5	22,2	24,3	25,3	26,5	28,1	30,1	35,2	36,4	37	38,5	39,5	40,5	41	42,5
x_i	70	75	82	89	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	130	135	140	145	150	155	160	165	170

$$K_{xy}^*, r_B.$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum x_i}{n} = \frac{70 + 75 + 82 + 89 + 95 + 100 + 105 + 110 + 115 + 120 + 125 + 130 + 135 + 140 + 145 + 150 + 155 + 160 + 165 + 170}{20} = \frac{2436}{20} = 121,8.$$

$$\bar{x} = 121,8.$$

$$\frac{\sum x_i^2}{n} = \frac{4900 + 5625 + 6724 + 7921 + 9025 + 10000 + 11025 + 12100 + 13225 + 14400 + 15625 + 16900 + 18225 + 19600 + 21025 + 22500 + 24025 + 25600 + 27225 + 28900}{20} = \frac{314570}{20} = 15728,5.$$

$$D_x = \frac{\sum x_i^2}{n} - (\bar{x})^2 = 15728,5 - (121,8)^2 = 15728,5 - 14835,24 = 893,26.$$

$$D_x = 893,26.$$

$$\sigma_x = \sqrt{D_x} = \sqrt{893,26} = 29,89.$$

$$\sigma_x = 29,89.$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{\sum y_i}{n} = \frac{10,5 + 15,8 + 17,8 + 19,5 + 20,4 + 21,5 + 22,2 + 24,3 + 25,3 + 26,5 + 28,1 + 30,1 + 35,2 + 36,4 + 37 + 38,5 + 39,5 + 40,5 + 41 + 42,5}{20} = \frac{572,6}{20} = 28,63.$$

$$\bar{y} = 28,63.$$

$$\frac{\sum y_i^2}{n} = \frac{110,25 + 249,64 + 316,84 + 380,25 + 416,16 + 462,25 + 492,84 + 590,49 + 640,09 + 702,25 + 789,61 + 906,01 + 1239,04 + 1368,01 + 1562,01 + 1776,01 + 1990,01 + 2214,01 + 2448,01 + 2692,01}{20} = \frac{20000,00}{20} = 1000,00.$$

$$\frac{+1324,96 + 1369 + 1482,25 + 1560,25 + 1640,25 + 1681 + 1806,25}{20} =$$

$$= \frac{18159,68}{20} = 907,98.$$

$$D_y = \frac{\sum y_i^2}{n} - (\bar{y})^2 = 907,98 - 819,68 = 88,3.$$

$$D_y = 88,3.$$

$$\sigma_y = \sqrt{D_y} = \sqrt{88,3} \approx 9,4.$$

$$\sigma_y = 9,4.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum \sum y_i x_i &= 10,5 \cdot 70 + 15,8 \cdot 75 + 17,8 \cdot 82 + 19,5 \cdot 89 + 20,4 \cdot 95 + \\ &+ 21,5 \cdot 100 + 22,2 \cdot 105 + 24,3 \cdot 110 + 25,3 \cdot 115 + 26,5 \cdot 120 + 28,1 \cdot 125 + \\ &+ 30,1 \cdot 130 + 35,2 \cdot 135 + 36,4 \cdot 140 + 37 \cdot 145 + 38,5 \cdot 150 + 39,5 \cdot 155 + \\ &+ 40,5 \cdot 160 + 41 \cdot 165 + 42,5 \cdot 170 = 735 + 1185 + 1459,6 + 1735,5 + 1938 + \\ &+ 2150 + 2331 + 2673 + 2909,5 + 3180 + 3512,5 + 3913 + 4752 + 5096 + \\ &+ 5365 + 5775 + 6122,5 + 6480 + 6765 + 7225 = 75302,6. \end{aligned}$$

$$K_{xy}^* = \frac{\sum y_i x_i}{n} - \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} = \frac{75302,6}{20} - 121,8 \cdot 28,63 =$$

$$= 3765,13 - 3487,13 = 278.$$

$$K_{xy}^* = 278.$$

$$r = \frac{K_{xy}^*}{\sigma_x \sigma_y} = \frac{278}{29,89 \cdot 9,4} = \frac{278}{280,966} = 0,989.$$

$$r \approx 0,989.$$

$$r$$

6.

$$k \ (k = 1, 2, 3, \dots)$$

$$k-$$

$$v_k^*,$$

$$v_k^* = \frac{\sum x_k n_i}{n}.$$
(390)

$k = 1$:

$$v_1^* = \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n} = \bar{x}_B. \quad (391)$$

$k = 2$:

$$v_2^* = \frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n}. \quad (392)$$

, , :

$$D_B = v_2^* - (v_1^*)^2. \quad (393)$$

k -
 k ($k = 1, 2, 3, \dots$)
 k -

$$\mu_k^* = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}_B)^k n_i}{n}. \quad (394)$$

$k = 1$:

$$\mu_1^* = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}_B) n_i}{n} = \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n} - \bar{x}_B \cdot \frac{\sum n_i}{n} = \bar{x}_B - \bar{x}_B = 0.$$

$k = 2$:

$$\mu_2^* = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}_B)^2 n_i}{n} = D_B.$$

,
:

$$\mu_3^* = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}_B)^3 n_i}{n}, \quad (395)$$

$$\mu_4^* = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}_B)^4 n_i}{n}. \quad (396)$$

, μ_3^* μ_4^* :

$$\mu_3^* = v_3^* - 3v_2^* \cdot v_1^* + 2(v_1^*)^2, \quad (397)$$

$$\mu_4^* = v_4^* - 4v_3^* \cdot v_1^* + 6v_2^* (v_1^*)^2 - 3(v_1^*)^4. \quad (398)$$

$$A_s^* \bullet$$

•

$$A_s^* = \frac{\mu_3^*}{\sigma_B^3}. \quad (399)$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
A_s < 0 & \mu_3^* = 0. \\
x_i > \bar{x}_B & \\
A_s > 0 & x_j > \bar{x}_B, \\
& x_i < \bar{x}_B,
\end{array}$$

$$E_s^* = \frac{\mu_4^*}{\sigma_B^4} - 3. \quad (400)$$

$$E_s^* = 0.$$

x_i	15	25	35	45	55	65	75	85
n_i	5	10	15	20	25	15	8	2

$$\bar{x}_B = \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n} = \frac{15 \cdot 5 + 25 \cdot 10 + 35 \cdot 15 + 45 \cdot 20 + 55 \cdot 25 + 65 \cdot 15 + 75 \cdot 8 + 85 \cdot 2}{100} = \frac{75 + 250 + 525 + 900 + 1375 + 975 + 600 + 170}{100} = \frac{4870}{100} = 48,7.$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mu_3^* &= \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}_B)^3 n_i}{n} = \\ &= \frac{(15-48,7)^3 \cdot 5 + (25-48,7)^3 \cdot 10 + (35-48,7)^3 \cdot 15 + (45-48,7)^3 \cdot 20 +}{100} \\ &+ \frac{(55-48,7)^3 \cdot 25 + (65-48,7)^3 \cdot 15 + (75-48,7)^3 \cdot 8 + (85-48,7)^3 \cdot 2}{100} = \\ &= \frac{-191363,765 - 133120,53 - 38570,295 - 1013,06 + 6251,175 +}{100} \\ &\quad \frac{+64961,205 + 145531,576 + 95664,294}{100} = -516,594.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} &= \frac{(15)^2 \cdot 5 + (25)^2 \cdot 10 + (35)^2 \cdot 15 + (45)^2 \cdot 20 + (55)^2 \cdot 25 +}{100} \\ &+ \frac{(65)^2 \cdot 15 + (75)^2 \cdot 8 + (85)^2 \cdot 2}{100} = \frac{1125 + 6250 + 18375 + 40500 +}{100} \\ &\quad \frac{+75625 + 63375 + 45000 + 14450}{100} = \frac{264700}{100} = 2647.\end{aligned}$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} - (\bar{x}_B)^2 = 2647 - (48,7)^2 = 2647 - 2371,69 = 275,31.$$

$$: D_B = 275,31.$$

$$\sigma_B = \sqrt{D_B} = \sqrt{275,31} = 16,59.$$

$$A_s = \frac{\mu_3}{\sigma_B^3} = -\frac{516,594}{(16,59)^3} = -\frac{516,594}{4566,034} = -0,11.$$

$$, : A_s = -0,11.$$

$$A_s ,$$

.

.

,

:

,	6,5	8,5	10,5	12,5	14,5	16,5
n_i	4	16	20	30	24	6

$$E_s^*.$$

$$\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, \bar{x}_B = \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n}.$$

$$n = \sum n_i = 100,$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{x}_B &= \frac{6,5 \cdot 4 + 8,5 \cdot 16 + 10,5 \cdot 20 + 12,5 \cdot 30 + 14,5 \cdot 24 + 16,5 \cdot 6}{100} = \\ &= \frac{26 + 136 + 210 + 375 + 348 + 99}{100} = \frac{1194}{100} = 11,94.\end{aligned}$$

$$, \bar{x}_B = 11,94.$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} &= \frac{(6,5)^2 \cdot 4 + (8,5)^2 \cdot 16 + (10,5)^2 \cdot 20 + (12,5)^2 \cdot 30 + (14,5)^2 \cdot 24 + \\ &+ (16,5)^2 \cdot 6}{100} = \frac{169 + 1156 + 2205 + 4687,5 + 5046 + 16335}{100} = \frac{14897}{100} = 148,97.\end{aligned}$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} - (\bar{x}_B)^2 = 148,97 - (11,94)^2 = 148,97 - 142,564 = 6,406.$$

$$D_B = 6,406.$$

$$\sigma_B = \sqrt{D_B} = \sqrt{6,406} \approx 2,53.$$

$$D_B = 2,53.$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mu_4^* &= \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}_B)^4 n_i}{n} = \frac{(6,5 - 11,94)^4 \cdot 4 + (8,5 - 11,94)^4 \cdot 16 + \\ &+ (10,5 - 11,94)^4 \cdot 20 + (12,5 - 11,94)^4 \cdot 30 + (14,5 - 11,94)^4 \cdot 24 + \\ &+ (16,5 - 11,94)^4 \cdot 6}{100} = \frac{3503,125 + 2240,55 + 85,996 + 2,95 + 1030,79 + \\ &+ 2594,24}{100} = \frac{9457,651}{100} = 94,58.\end{aligned}$$

$$E_S^* = \frac{\mu_4^*}{\sigma_B^4} - 3 = \frac{94,58}{(2,53)^4} - 3 = \frac{94,58}{40,9715} - 3 = 2,308 - 3 = -0,692.$$

$$E_S^* = -0,692.$$

$$E_S^* < 0,$$

?

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
5. \bar{x}_B, D_B, σ_B
- 6.
- 7.
8. $F^*(x)$.
- 9.
10. \bar{x}_B, D_B, σ_B
11. Me^*
12. Mo^*
- 13.
- 14.
15. $k-$
16. $k-$
- 17.
- 18.
19. $F^*(x)$
- 20.
21. Y
22. K_{xy}^*
23. r_B
24. $Y/X = y_i?$
25. $X/Y = y_i, Y/X = x_i.$
26. $X/Y = y_i?$
27. $X/Y = y_i.$

1. 40

10, 13, 10, 9, 9, 12, 12, 6, 7, 9, 8, 9, 11, 9, 14, 13, 9, 8, 8, 7, 10, 10, 11,
11, 11, 12, 8, 7, 9, 10, 14, 13, 8, 8, 9, 10, 11, 11, 12, 12.

1. $F^*(x)$.

2. $\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, R, V$.

3. $\text{Mo}^*, \text{Me}^*.$
 $\bar{x}_B = 10, \sigma_B = 2.$

2. ,
 12, 14, 19, 15, 14, 18, 13, 16, 17, 12,
 20, 17, 15, 13, 17, 16, 20, 14, 14, 13,
 17, 16, 15, 19, 16, 15, 18, 17, 15, 14,
 16, 15, 15, 18, 15, 15, 19, 14, 16, 18,
 18, 15, 15, 17, 15, 16, 16, 14, 14, 17.

1. $F^*(x)$.

2. $\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, R, V$.

3. $\bar{x}_B = 15,78, \sigma_B = 1,93.$

3. -

222, 219, 224, 220, 218, 217, 221, 220, 215, 218, 223, 225,
 220, 226, 221, 216, 211, 219, 220, 221, 222, 218, 221, 219.

1. $F^*(x)$.

2. $\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, R, V$.

3. $\bar{x}_B = 220,25, \sigma_B = 2,66.$

4. 16 -

201, 195, 207, 203, 191, 208, 198, 210, 204, 192, 195, 211, 206, 196, 208, 197.
 :

1. , -
 $F^*(x)$.
2. $\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, R, V$.
3. ,
 $\bar{x}_B = 201, \sigma_B = 13,85$.

5. 2000 20
 :

, /	25	30	35	40	45
	2	3	8	4	3

1. .
2. $\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, R, V$.
3. ,
 $\bar{x}_B = 35,75 / , \sigma_B = 5,76 /$.

6. , 10 100
 .
 :

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	-1	0	1	1	-1	1	0	-2	2	1

1. , $F^*(x)$.
2. $\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, R, V$.
3. ,
 $\bar{x}_B = 0,2, \sigma_B = 1,233$.

7. 20-
 :

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
.	4,4	4,31	4,4	4,4	4,65	4,56	4,71	4,54	4,36	4,56	4,31	4,42	4,6	4,35	4,5	4,4	4,43	4,48	4,42	4,45

1. $F^*(x)$.
2. $\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, R, V$.
3. $\bar{x}_B = 4,47, \sigma_B = 1,108$.
8. N
10. \vdots

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
,	1	3	-2	2	4	2	5	3	-2	4

1. $F^*(x)$.
2. $\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, R, V$.
3. $\bar{x}_B = 2, \sigma_B = 2,23$.
9. 200 n_i

,	3,7	3,8	3,9	4	4,1	4,2	4,3	4,4
n_i	1	22	40	79	27	26	4	1

1. $F^*(x)$.
2. $\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, R, V$;
3. $\bar{x}_B = 14,34, \sigma_B = 0,039$.
10. 200,

,	14,41	14,43	14,45	14,47	14,49	14,51	14,53	14,55	14,57	14,59	14,61	14,63
n_i	2	2	8	9	9	14	41	76	21	11	4	3

1. $\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, R, V$.

2. $\bar{x}_B = 14,34; \sigma = 0,039$.

3. $\bar{x}_B = 14,34; \sigma = 0,039$.

11. 200 $X = x_i$

$h = 5,$	$-20 \dots -15$	$-15 \dots -10$	$-10 \dots -5$	$-5 \dots 0$	$0 \dots 5$	$5 \dots 10$	$10 \dots 15$	$15 \dots 20$	$20 \dots 25$	$25 \dots 30$
n_i	7	11	15	24	49	41	26	17	7	3

1. $F^*(x)$.

2. $\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, A_s^*, E_s^*$

$\bar{x}_B = 4,3$; $\sigma_B = 9,79$; $A_s^* = -0,128$; $E_s^* = -0,16$;
 $M^* = 3,79$; $M^* = -1,46$

12. 200

$h = 2$	$14,40 - 14,42$	$14,42 - 14,44$	$14,44 - 14,46$	$14,46 - 14,48$	$14,48 - 14,50$	$14,50 - 14,52$	$14,52 - 14,54$	$14,54 - 14,56$	$14,56 - 14,58$	$14,58 - 14,60$	$14,60 - 14,62$	$14,62 - 14,64$
n_i	2	2	8	9	9	14	41	76	21	11	4	3

1. $F^*(x)$.

2. $\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, A_s^*, E_s^*$

$\bar{x}_B = 14,34$; $\sigma_B = 0,039$; $A_s^* = 0,311$; $E_s^* =$
 $= 1,549$, $M^* = 15,34$, $M^* = 15,39$

13. 200

$h = 1$	3,65—3,75	3,75—3,85	3,85—3,95	3,95—4,05	4,05—4,15	4,15—4,25	4,25—4,35	4,35—4,45
n_i	1	22	40	79	27	26	4	1

:

1. $F^*(x)$.

2. $\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, E_s^*, A_s^*, Mo^*, Me^*$.

. $\bar{x}_B = 4,004$; $\sigma_B = 0,126$; $A_s^* = 0,311$;
 $E_s^* = -0,117$, $Mo^* = 4,38$, $Me^* = 4,875$.

14. 100

:

$h = 4$	168—172	172—176	176—180	180—184	184—188	192—196	196—166
n_i	10	20	30	25	10	3	2

:

1. $F^*(x)$.

2. $\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, E_s^*, A_s^*, Mo^*, Me^*$.

. $\bar{x}_B = 178,88$, $\sigma_B = 98,87$, $A_s^* = 0,0063$,
 $E_s^* = -2,9999$, $Mo^* = 178,7$, $Me^* = 178,6$.

15.

100

,

:

$h = 0,5$	1,0—1,5	1,5—2,0	2,0—2,5	2,5—3,0	3,0—3,5	3,5—4,0	4,0—4,5	4,5—5,0
n_i	2	8	10	30	40	6	3	1

:

1. $F^*(x)$.

2. $\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, E_s^*, A_s^*, Mo^*, Me^*$.

. $\bar{x}_B = 2,915$, $\sigma_B = 0,625$, $A_s^* = -0,26$, $E_s^* = 0,73$,
 $Mo^* = 3,11$, $Me^* = 3$.

16.

-

:

$h = 2$	0—2	2—4	4—6	6—8	8—10	10—12	12—14	14—16	16—18	18—20	20—22	22—24
n_i	2	5	7	11	15	18	26	20	14	10	6	3

:

1.

$$F^*(x).$$

2.

$$\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, E_s^*, A_s^*, *, *$$

$$\bar{x}_B = 12,58, \sigma_B = 4,88, A_s^* = -0,13, E_s^* = -0,39, Mo^* = 13,$$

$$Me^* = 11.$$

17.

-

,

,

:

$h = 10 \%$	10—20	20—30	30—40	40—50	50—60	60—70	70—80	80—90	90—100	100—110	110—120
n_i	2	6	13	16	25	12	10	8	5	3	1

:

1.

$$F^*(x).$$

2.

$$\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, E_s^*, A_s^*, *, *$$

$$\bar{x}_B = 58,2 \%, \sigma_B = 21,21 \%, A_s^* = 0,0043 \%,$$

$$E_s^* = -0,22 \%, Mo^* = 54,1 \%, Me^* = 57,2 \%.$$

18.

:

$h = 10$	52,8—62,8	62,8—72,8	72,8—82,8	82,8—92,8	92,8—102,8	102,8—112,8	112,8—122,8	122,8—132,8	132,8—142,8
n_i	8	12	25	39	26	18	12	9	4

:

1.

$$F^*(x).$$

2.

$$\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, E_s^*, A_s^*, *, *$$

$$\bar{x}_B = 93,13 ; \sigma_B = 19,1 ; E_s^* = 0,38; A_s^* = 0,31;$$

$$Mo^* = 88 ; Me^* = 84,12 .$$

19.
50-

$h = 24$	0—24	24—48	48—72	72—96	96—120	120—144	144—168	168—192	192—216
n_i	0	2	4	6	12	16	6	3	1

1. $F^*(x)$.
2. $\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, E_s^*, \Delta_s^*,$.
 $\bar{x}_B = 118,1, \sigma_B = 36,2, \Delta_s^* = 0,38, E_s^* = -0,12,$
 $Mo^* = 126,86.$

20.

$h = 2$	4,2—6,2	6,2—8,2	8,2—10,2	10,2—12,2	12,2—14,2	14,2—16,2	16,2—18,2	18,2—20,2	20,2—22,2
n_i	5	15	20	25	30	18	8	2	1

1. $F^*(x)$.
2. $\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B, E_s^*, A_s^*,$, .
 $\bar{x}_B = 11,9 / , \sigma_B = 40,8 / , s^* = 0,0002,$
 $E_s^* = -2,9999, Mo^* = 12,79 / , Me^* = 11 / .$

21.

Y

Y	X					
	1,5	2,5	3,5	4,5	5,5	n_{yi}
0,82	1	3	—		—	
0,86	—	3	2	1	—	
0,9	—	2	5	9	3	
0,94	—	—	—	6	4	
0,98	—	—	—	—	2	
n_{xj}						

$$r_B, \bar{y}_x = 4,5, \bar{x}_y = 0,80.$$

$$\cdot r_B = 0,783; \bar{y}_{x=4,5} = 0,913; \bar{x}_{y=0,86} = 3,17.$$

22.

) :

n_i	45	30	48	50	52	54	51	60	62	63	65	70	71	74	76	68	79	85
i	30	35	40	44	48	55	52	65	69	72	78	82	84	86	90	91	92	95

$$K_{xy}, r_B.$$

$$\cdot K_{xy} = 252,62; r_B = 0,903.$$

23.

Y :

$= j,$	$Y = y_i,$				
	0,002	0,004	0,006	0,008	n_{yi}
0,01	1	3	4	2	
0,02	2	2	24	10	
0,03	4	15	8	3	
0,04	4	6	8	2	
n_{xj}					

$$r_B, \bar{y}_{x=0,03}, \bar{x}_{y=0,04}.$$

$$\cdot r_B = 0,141; \bar{y}_{x=0,03} = 0,0047 ; \bar{x}_{y=0,04} = 0,029 .$$

24.

Y :

$, \cdot /$	11,0	11,6	12,1	12,7	13,2	13,9	14,1	14,6	14,9	15,4
$x_{is} /$	5,2	5,8	5,9	6,2	6,9	7,2	7,5	8,5	8,8	9,4

$, \cdot /$	11,0	11,6	12,1	12,7	13,2	13,9	14,1	14,6	14,9	15,4
$x_{is} /$	5,2	5,8	5,9	6,2	6,9	7,2	7,5	8,5	8,8	9,4

$$K_{xy}, r_B.$$

$$. K_{xy} = 6,945; r_B = 0,681.$$

25.

.

$Y = y_j$	$X = x_j$									
	2,5	7,5	12,5	17,5	22,5	27,5	32,5	37,5	42,5	n_{yi}
2	119	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6	9	59	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10	1	4	28	3	—	—	—	—	—	
14	—	—	8	12	4	—	—	—	—	
18	—	—	1	6	7	1	1	—	—	
22	—	—	—	1	1	8	3	—	—	
26	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	
30	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	1	
34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
n_{yj}										

$$r_B, \bar{y}_{x=12,5}; \bar{x}_{y=14}.$$

$$. r_B = 0,865; \bar{y}_{x=12,5} = 3,32\%; \bar{x}_{y=14} = 50\%.$$

26.

:

, /	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28	30	32	34
$x_i,$ /	10	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140

$$K_{xy}, r_B.$$

$$. K_{xy} = 289,23, r_B = 0,998.$$

27.

);

$Y = y_j$	$X = x_j$								
	4100	4300	4500	4700	4900	5100	5300	5500	n_{yi}
6,75	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
6,25	1	4	4	2	—	—	—	—	11
5,75	—	2	5	6	8	2	3	—	26
5,25	—	3	8	10	2	1	—	—	24
4,75	—	—	4	5	5	3	2	1	20
4,25	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	3
3,75	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	3
n_{xj}	1	11	21	23	16	7	7	3	89

$$r_B, \bar{y}_{x=4300}, \bar{x}_{y=6,25}.$$

$$\cdot r_B = -0,62, \bar{y}_{x=4300} = 5,98; \bar{x}_{y=6,25} = 4427,3.$$

28.

y

:

y_i	25	38	65	95	120	140	152	160	165	175	180	185	190	200
x_i	45	43	42	41	40	39	38,5	39	37,5	37	36,5	36	35,5	35

$$K_{xy}, r_B.$$

$$\cdot K_{xy} = -157,43, r_B = -0,98.$$

29.

1

:

$Y = y_i, /$	$X = x_j, /$					
	0,5	1	1,5	2	2,5	n_{yi}
15,5	1	2	—	—	—	
16,5	2	4	1	—	—	
17,5	—	3	6	1	—	
18,5	—	—	4	1	1	
19,5	—	—	1	2	1	
n_{xj}						

$$r_B, \bar{y}_{x=1,5}, \bar{x}_{y=16,5}.$$

$$. \bar{y}_{x=1,5} = 17,83; \bar{x}_{y=16,5} = 2,29.$$

30.

:

y_i	250	200	180	160	140	110	100	95	90
x_i	180	230	240	250	300	320	330	340	350

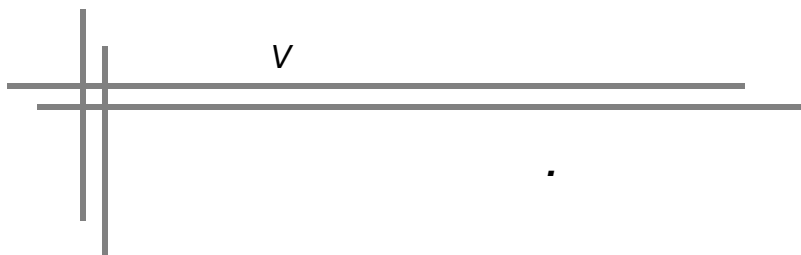
.

y_i	85	80	75	80	70	65	60	55
x_i	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430

$$K_{xy}, r_B.$$

$$. K_{xy} = -3456,9, r_B = -0,97.$$





13.

1.

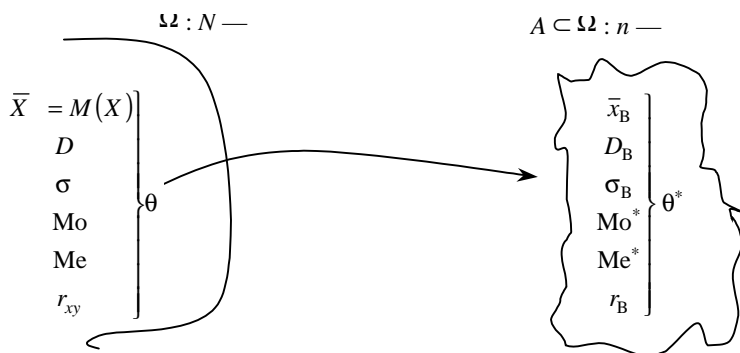
, , ($n < N$), -

(,) -

$$M(x) = \bar{X}, D, \sigma, \alpha, r_{xy}$$

$$: \bar{x}_B, D_B, \sigma_B, o^*, e^*, r_B,$$

(. 115).



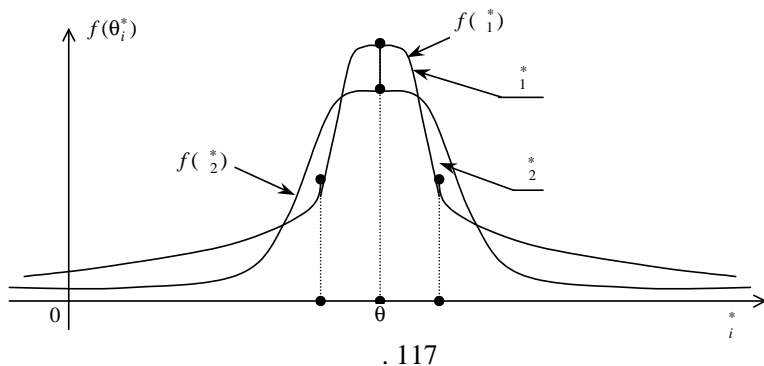
. 115

$$M(x_i)=\bar{X} = (), \quad D(x_i)=D, \quad \sigma(x_i)=\sigma.$$

$$M\left(\begin{smallmatrix} * \\ * \end{smallmatrix}\right) \neq \begin{smallmatrix} * \\ * \end{smallmatrix}, \quad (402)$$

$$(\quad . 116) : \quad , \quad = M(X),$$

The diagram shows a central circular node on the left. To its right, there are four smaller circular nodes arranged vertically, labeled with asterisks and numbers: $*1$, $*2$, $*3$, and $*k$. Arrows point from each of these peripheral nodes towards the central node, representing incoming connections or influences.



$$f(\theta_1^*) > f(\theta_2^*).$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} P(|\theta^* - \hat{\theta}| < \epsilon) = 1. \quad (404)$$

3.

$$\begin{aligned} \bar X &= (X), D \\ -\bar x_B, D_B. \\ &\cdot \\ &* \\ &. \\ &, \\ &, \\ \bar X &= (X). \\ u &= \sum_{i=0}^n (x_i - *)^2 n_i. \\ &, \\ &: \\ \frac{\partial u}{\partial \theta^*} &= -2 \sum_{i=0}^n (x_i - *) n_i = 0 \rightarrow \\ &\rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^n x_i n_i - \sum_{i=1}^n n_i * = 0 \rightarrow * = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i n_i}{n} = \bar x_B. \\ &= \bar X \\ * &= \bar x \end{aligned}$$

$$f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n, \theta) = f(x_1, \theta) \cdot f(x_2, \theta) \cdot \dots \cdot f(x_n, \theta). \quad (405)$$

$$f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n, \theta_1^*, \theta_2^*) = \frac{1}{(2\pi\theta_2^*)^{\frac{n}{2}}} \cdot e^{-\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \theta_1^*)^2}{2\theta_2^*}}. \quad (406)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta_1^*} \ln f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n, \theta_1^*, \theta_2^*) = 0, \\ & \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta_2^*} \ln f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n, \theta_1^*, \theta_2^*) = 0, \end{aligned} \quad (406)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \ln f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n, \theta_1^*, \theta_2^*) = \\ & = L(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n, \theta_1^*, \theta_2^*) = -\frac{n}{2} (\ln \theta_2^* + \ln \frac{1}{\theta_2^*}) - \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \theta_1^*)^2}{2\theta_2^*}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial L}{\partial \theta_1^*} = -\frac{1}{\theta_2^*} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \theta_1^*) = 0, \\ & \frac{\partial L}{\partial \theta_2^*} = -\frac{n}{2\theta_2^*} + \frac{1}{2(\theta_2^*)^2} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \theta_1^*)^2 = 0. \end{aligned} \quad (407)$$

$$\theta_1^* = \frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n x_i = \bar{x}_B; \quad (408)$$

$$\theta_2^* = \frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x}_B)^2 = D_B. \quad (409)$$

$$\bar{X} = \bar{x}_B, \quad D = D_B.$$

$$\bar{x}_B, \quad D_B.$$

$$\bar{X} = (\bar{x}_B).$$

$$M(\bar{x}_B) = M\left(\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{n}\right) = \frac{\sum M(x_i)}{n} = \left| M(x_i) = \bar{X} = a \right| = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n a}{n} = \frac{na}{n} = a.$$

$$, M(\bar{x}_B) = \bar{X} .$$

$$D_B.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
M(D_B) &= M \left(\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x}_B)^2}{n} \right) = M \left(\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n ((x_i - a) - (\bar{x}_B - a))^2}{n} \right) = \\
&= M \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n ((x_i - a)^2 - 2(x_i - a)(\bar{x}_B - a) + (\bar{x}_B - a)^2)}{n} = \\
&= M \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - a)^2 - 2 \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - a)(\bar{x}_B - a) + \sum_{i=1}^n (\bar{x}_B - a)^2}{n} = \\
&= M \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - a)^2 - 2(\bar{x}_B - a) \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - a) + (\bar{x}_B - a)^2 n}{n} = \\
&= M \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - a)^2 - 2(\bar{x}_B - a) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i - \sum_{i=1}^n a \right) + n(\bar{x}_B - a)^2}{n} = \\
&= M \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - a)^2 - 2(\bar{x}_B - a)(n\bar{x}_B - na) + n(\bar{x}_B - a)^2}{n} = \\
&= M \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - a)^2 - 2n(\bar{x}_B - a)^2 + n(\bar{x}_B - a)^2}{n} = \\
&= M \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - a)^2}{n} - M(\bar{x}_B - a)^2 = \\
&= \left| \begin{array}{c} \text{c} \quad (x - a)^2 = D , \\ M(\bar{x}_B - a)^2 = D(\bar{x}_B) = D \left(\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{n} \right) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n D(x_i)}{n^2} = \frac{D}{n} , \\ \vdots \end{array} \right| =
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - a)^2}{n} - (\bar{x}_B - a)^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n D_i}{n} - \frac{D}{n} = \\
&= \frac{nD}{n} - \frac{D}{n} = D - \frac{1}{n}D = \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)D = \frac{n-1}{n}D.
\end{aligned}$$

, :

$$M(D_B) = \frac{n-1}{n}D.$$

$$D, \quad \frac{D_B}{\frac{n-1}{n}} \quad , \quad -$$

n .

$$D_B \quad \frac{n}{n-1}, \quad \frac{n}{n-1} D_B.$$

$$M\left(\frac{n}{n-1}D_B\right) = \frac{n}{n-1}M(D_B) = \frac{n}{n-1} \cdot \frac{n-1}{n}D = D.$$

$$, \quad \frac{n}{n-1} D_B$$

$$D.$$

S^2 .

D

$$S^2 = \frac{n}{n-1}D_B$$

$$S^2 = \frac{n}{n-1} \cdot \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x}_B)^2}{n} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x}_B)^2}{n-1}. \quad (410)$$

$$S = \sqrt{\frac{n}{n-1}D_B} \quad (411)$$

, , ,

$$M(S)=\sqrt{\frac{2}{k}}\cdot\frac{\left(\frac{k+1}{2}\right)}{\left(\frac{k}{2}\right)}\sigma \; , \tag{412}$$

$$k=n-1 \qquad \qquad \qquad ;$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2}{k}}\cdot\frac{\left(\frac{k+1}{2}\right)}{\left(\frac{k}{2}\right)}=$$

$$= \frac{1}{200} \cdot 200 = 1$$

x_i ,	3,7	3,8	3,9	4,0	4,1	4,2	4,3	4,4
n_i	1	22	40	79	27	26	4	1

$$\overline{X} = \; (\;) ,$$

$$D \; .$$

$$, \qquad \qquad \qquad \overline{X}$$

$$\overline{x}_B,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{x}_B &= \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n} = \\ &= \frac{3,7 \cdot 1 + 3,8 \cdot 22 + 3,9 \cdot 40 + 4,0 \cdot 79 + 4,1 \cdot 27 + 4,2 \cdot 26 + 4,3 \cdot 4 + 4,4 \cdot 1}{200} = \\ &= \frac{3,7 + 83,6 + 156 + 316 + 110,7 + 109,2 + 17,2 + 4,4}{200} = \frac{808,8}{200} = 4,004 \; . \end{aligned}$$

$$D$$

$$D_B :$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} &= \frac{(3,7)^2 \cdot 1 + (3,8)^2 \cdot 22 + (3,9)^2 \cdot 40 + (4,0)^2 \cdot 79 +}{200} = \\ &\quad + \frac{(4,1)^2 \cdot 27 + (4,2)^2 \cdot 26 + (4,3)^2 \cdot 4 + (4,4)^2 \cdot 1}{200} = \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{13,69 + 317,68 + 608,4 + 1264 + 453,87 + 458,64 + 73,96 + 19,36}{200} = \frac{3209,6}{200} = 16,048.$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} - (\bar{x}_B)^2 = 16,048 - (4,004)^2 = 16,048 - 16,032016 = 0,015984.$$

$$S^2 = \frac{n}{n-1} D_B = \frac{200}{200-1} \cdot 0,015984 = \frac{200}{199} \cdot 0,015984 = 0,01606 \quad ^2.$$

, / ^2	4,5—5,5	5,5—6,5	6,5—7,5	7,5—8,5	8,5—9,5	9,5—10,5	10,5—11,5	11,5—12,5	12,5—13,5	13,5—14,5
n_i	40	32	28	24	20	18	16	12	8	4

$$\bar{X} = (\text{ }), D \text{ .}$$

,

$$\bar{x}_B, S^2$$

,

$x_i^* = x_{i-1} + \frac{h}{2}$	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
n_i	40	32	28	24	20	18	16	12	8	4

$$\bar{x}_B : n = \sum n_i = 202,$$

$$\bar{x}_B = \frac{\sum x_i^* n_i}{n} = \frac{5 \cdot 40 + 6 \cdot 32 + 7 \cdot 28 + 8 \cdot 24 + 9 \cdot 20 + 10 \cdot 18 + 11 \cdot 16 + 12 \cdot 12 + 13 \cdot 8 + 14 \cdot 4}{202} = \frac{1620}{202} = 8,02 \quad / \quad ^2.$$

$$\bar{x}_B = 8,02 \quad / \quad ^2.$$

$$S^2 \quad D_B:$$

$$\frac{\sum (x_i^*)^2 n_i}{n} = \frac{(5)^2 \cdot 40 + (6)^2 \cdot 32 + (7)^2 \cdot 28 + (8)^2 \cdot 24 + (9)^2 \cdot 20 + (10)^2 \cdot 18 + (11)^2 \cdot 16 + (12)^2 \cdot 12 + (13)^2 \cdot 8 + (14)^2 \cdot 4}{202} = \frac{14280}{202} \approx 70,69.$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum (x_i^*)^2 n_i}{n} - (\bar{x}_B)^2 = 70,69 - (8,02)^2 = 70,69 - 64,32 \approx 6,37 \quad / \quad ^2.$$

$$S^2 = \frac{n}{n-1} D_B = \frac{202}{202-1} \cdot 6,37 = \frac{202}{201} \cdot 6,37 \approx 6,4.$$

D

$$S^2 = 6,4 \quad / \quad ^2.$$

4.

$$\bar{x}_B, S^2, S$$

$$\bar{x}_B = \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n} = \frac{1}{n} \sum x_i n_i = \frac{1}{n} \sum a \cdot n_i = a \frac{\sum n_i}{n} = a;$$

$$M(\bar{x}_B) = M\left(\frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n}\right) = \frac{1}{n} \sum M(x_i) \cdot n_i = \frac{1}{n} \sum a \cdot n_i = a \frac{\sum n_i}{n} = a;$$

$$(a = M(x) = \bar{X});$$

$$D(\bar{x}_B) = D\left(\frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n}\right) = \frac{D}{n};$$

$$\sigma(\bar{x}) = \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}.$$

$$N\left(a; \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}\right).$$

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$$D(y_1) = D\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 \cdot 2}}(x_1 - x_2)\right) = \frac{1}{2}(D(x_1) + D(x_2)) = \frac{1}{2}(\sigma^2 + \sigma^2) = \sigma^2 = D ;$$

$$\begin{aligned} M(x_2) &= M\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2 \cdot 3}}(x_1 + x_2 - 2x_3)\right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2 \cdot 3}}(M(x_1) + M(x_2) - 2M(x_3)) = \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2 \cdot 3}}(a + a - 2a) = 0, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} D(y_2) &= D\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2 \cdot 3}}(x_1 + x_2 - 2x_3)\right) = \frac{1}{6}(D(x_1) + D(x_2) + 4D(x_3)) = \\ &= \frac{1}{6}(\sigma^2 + \sigma^2 + 4\sigma^2) = \sigma^2 = D . \end{aligned}$$

.....

$$\begin{aligned} M(y_{n-1}) &= M\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{(n-1) \cdot n}}(x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + \dots + x_{n-1} - (n-1)x_n)\right) = \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{(n-1)n}}(M(x_1) + M(x_2) + M(x_3) + \dots + M(x_{n-1}) - (n-1)M(x_n)) = \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{(n-1)n}}(a + a + a + \dots + a - (n-1) \cdot a) = \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{(n-1) \cdot n}}((n-1) \cdot a - (n-1)a) = 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} D(y_{n-1}) &= D\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{(n-1) \cdot n}}(x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + \dots + x_{n-1} - (n-1)x_n)\right) = \\ &= \frac{1}{(n-1)n}(D(x_1) + D(x_2) + D(x_3) + \dots + D(x_{n-1}) + (n-1)^2 D(x_n)) = \\ &= \frac{1}{(n-1) \cdot n}(\sigma^2 + \sigma^2 + \sigma^2 + \dots + \sigma^2 + (n-1)^2 \cdot \sigma^2) = \\ &= \frac{1}{(n-1) \cdot n}((n-1) \cdot \sigma^2 + (n-1)^2 \sigma^2) = \\ &= \frac{n-1}{(n-1) \cdot n}(\sigma^2 + (n-1)\sigma^2) = \frac{(n-1) \cdot n}{(n-1) \cdot n} \sigma^2 = \sigma^2 = D . \end{aligned}$$

$$N(0; \sigma^2).$$

$$y_i \quad (i=1, \overline{n-1})$$

$$x_i$$

$$y_i:$$

$$A = \left(\begin{array}{cccccc} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 \cdot 2}} & -\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 \cdot 2}} & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2 \cdot 3}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{23}} & -\frac{2}{\sqrt{2 \cdot 3}} & 0 & \dots & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{3 \cdot 4}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{3 \cdot 4}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{3 \cdot 4}} & -\frac{3}{\sqrt{3 \cdot 4}} & \dots & 0 & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \dots & \vdots & \vdots \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{(n-1) \cdot n}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{(n-1) \cdot n}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{(n-1) \cdot n}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{(n-1) \cdot n}} & \dots & \frac{1}{\sqrt{(n-1) \cdot n}} & -\frac{\overline{n-1}}{\sqrt{(n-1) \cdot n}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} & \dots & \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \end{array} \right).$$

$$A' = A^T = \left(\begin{array}{cccccc} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 \cdot 2}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2 \cdot 3}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{3 \cdot 4}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{4 \cdot 5}} & \dots & \frac{1}{\sqrt{(n-1) \cdot n}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 \cdot 2}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2 \cdot 3}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{3 \cdot 4}} & \dots & \dots & \dots & \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{3 \cdot 4}} & \dots & \dots & \dots & \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & \frac{-(n-1)}{\sqrt{(n-1) \cdot n}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \end{array} \right).$$

$$A^T,$$

$$A \cdot A^T = I,$$

$$y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n$$

$$x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n.$$

$$\vdots$$

$$\vec{Y} = A \cdot \vec{X}, \quad \vec{Y} = \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ \dots \\ y_n \end{pmatrix}, \quad \vec{X} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \dots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& , \\
& , \\
& \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n y_i^2 . \\
& S^2 \qquad \qquad \qquad : \\
& (n-1)S^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n \left(x_i - \bar{x}\right)^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - n \cdot \left(\bar{x}\right)^2 . \\
& y_n = \sqrt{n} \cdot \bar{x} , \\
& : \\
& (n-1)S^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - n\left(\bar{x}\right)^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n y_i^2 - y_n^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} y_i^2 + y_n^2 - y_n^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} y_i^2 . \\
& , \qquad \qquad \qquad (n-1)S^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \left(y_i^2\right) . \qquad \qquad \qquad (413) \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad (413) \qquad \sigma^2 , \\
& \frac{n-1}{\sigma^2} \cdot S^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \left(\frac{y_i}{\sigma}\right)^2 . \\
& y_i \qquad \qquad \qquad N(0; \sigma), \qquad \frac{y_i}{\sigma} \\
& N(0; 1), \qquad \qquad \qquad . \\
& \frac{n-1}{\sigma^2} \cdot S^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \left(\frac{y_i}{\sigma}\right)^2 \\
& \chi^2 \qquad k = n-1 \qquad \qquad \qquad . \\
& , \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{\sqrt{n-1}}{\sigma} S \\
& k = n-1 \qquad \qquad \qquad . \\
& , \qquad \qquad \qquad : \\
& \bar{x}_B \sim N(a; b), \qquad \qquad \qquad \sim \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\
& \ll \qquad \qquad \qquad \gg; \\
& S^2 \sim \frac{\chi^2(n-1)}{n-1} \sigma^2; \\
& S \sim \frac{\chi(n-1)}{\sqrt{n-1}} \sigma .
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{---}^{\ast} \\
(414) & \quad , \\
& \text{---}, \qquad (414),
\end{aligned}$$

$$P\left(\left| \begin{matrix} * \\ - \end{matrix} \right| < \begin{matrix} \\ \end{matrix} \right) = \quad , \quad (415)$$

$$6. \quad \bar{X} \quad \gamma \quad \bar{X} \quad , \quad \bar{x}_B \quad \bar{X} = () \quad M(\bar{x}_B) = \bar{X} = a,$$

$$\sigma(\bar{x}_B) = \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}, \quad , \quad (416),$$

$$P\left(\left|\bar{x}_B - a\right| < \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}\right) = \dots \quad (417)$$

$$M(\bar{x}_B - a) = M(\bar{x}_B) - a = a - a = 0;$$

$$D(\bar{x}_B - a) = D(\bar{x}_B) = \frac{D}{n};$$

$$(\bar{x}_B) = \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}.$$

$$\frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}}$$

$$N(0; 1).$$

$$(417) \quad \dots, \quad \frac{\delta}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}} = x, \quad :$$

$$P\left(\left|\frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}}\right| < x\right) = \dots \quad (418)$$

$$P\left(\bar{x}_B - \frac{x \cdot \sigma}{\sqrt{n}} < a < \bar{x}_B + \frac{x \cdot \sigma}{\sqrt{n}}\right) = \gamma.$$

$$(418) \quad P(|X - a| < \delta) = 2 \cdot (\delta) :$$

$$P\left(\left|\frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}}\right| < x\right) = 2 \cdot (x) = \gamma. \quad (419)$$

$$(419) \quad \dots, \quad : \\ 2 \cdot () = \gamma \rightarrow () = 0,5\gamma.$$

$$0,5$$

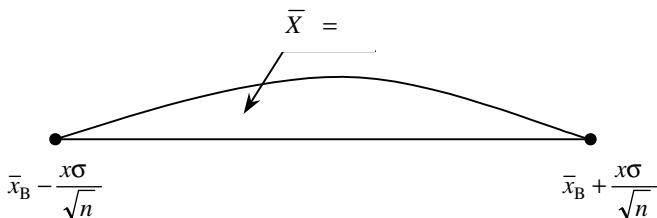
$$(\quad 2).$$

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:

$$\bar{x}_B - \frac{x \cdot \sigma}{\sqrt{n}} < a < \bar{x}_B + \frac{x \cdot \sigma}{\sqrt{n}}, \quad (420)$$

. 118.



. 118

$$\frac{x \cdot \sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$

,

.

.

40

-

15 .

,

$\gamma = 0,99$

,

-

,

$0,09 \text{ c}^2$.

,

.

:

\bar{x}_B, σ, n, x .

: $\bar{x} = 15$, $\sigma = \sqrt{D} = \sqrt{0,09}^2 = 0,3 \text{ c}$,

$n = 40 \rightarrow \sqrt{n} = \sqrt{40} = 6,32$.

$() = 0,5\gamma = 0,5 \cdot 0,99 = 0,495$.

$() = 0,495 \rightarrow = 2,58 [$].

:

$$\bar{x}_B - \frac{\sigma \cdot x}{\sqrt{n}} = 15 - \frac{0,3 \cdot 2,58}{6,32} = 15 - 0,12 = 14,88$$

$$\bar{x}_B + \frac{\sigma \cdot x}{\sqrt{n}} = 15 + \frac{0,3 \cdot 2,58}{6,32} = 15 + 0,12 = 15,12$$

,

:

$14,88 < \bar{X} < 15,12$.

, 0,99 (99%) \bar{X}
[14,87; 15,13].

() 30- :
4,2; 2,4; 4,9; 6,7; 4,5; 2,7; 3,9; 2,1; 5,8; 4,0;
2,8; 7,8; 4,4; 6,6; 2,0; 6,2; 7,0; 8,1; 0,7; 6,8;
9,4; 7,6; 6,3; 8,8; 6,5; 1,4; 4,6; 2,0; 7,2; 9,1.

$h = 2$. $\gamma = 0,999$ \bar{X} ,
 $\sigma = 5$.

, . :

$h = 2$.	2—4	4—6	6—8	8—10
n_i	9	7	10	4

\bar{x}_B , :

x_i^*	3	5	7	9
n_i	9	7	10	4

$$n = \sum n_i = 30 .$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{x}_B &= \frac{\sum x_i^* n_i}{n} = \frac{3 \cdot 9 + 5 \cdot 7 + 7 \cdot 10 + 9 \cdot 4}{30} = \frac{27 + 35 + 70 + 36}{30} = \\ &= \frac{168}{30} = 5,6 .\end{aligned}$$

$$\gamma = 0,999$$

:
() = $0,5\gamma = 0,5 \cdot 0,999 = 0,4995 \rightarrow \approx 3,4$.

:

$$\bar{x}_B - \frac{x\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} = 5,6 - \frac{3,4 \cdot 5}{\sqrt{30}} = 5,6 - \frac{3,4 \cdot 5}{5,5} = 5,6 - 3,1 = 2,5 .$$

$$\bar{x}_B + \frac{x\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} = 5,6 + \frac{3,4 \cdot 5}{\sqrt{30}} = 5,6 + \frac{3,4 \cdot 5}{5,5} = 5,6 + 3,1 = 8,7 .$$

, \bar{X} $2,5 < \bar{X} < 8,7$.

, $n = 100$
 , $0,01 \quad \sigma = 5$.

$$\frac{x \cdot \sigma}{\sqrt{n}} = \varepsilon \rightarrow \frac{\varepsilon \sqrt{n}}{\sigma} = \frac{0,01 \sqrt{100}}{5} = \frac{0,01 \cdot 10}{5} = 0,02.$$

$$P\left(\left|\frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}}\right| < x\right) = 2 \quad () = 2 \quad (0,02) = 2 \cdot 0,008 = 0,016.$$

$\varepsilon = 0,01$, n , $0,999$, $\sigma = 5$.

$$P\left(\left|\frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}}\right| < x\right) = \gamma = 0,999.$$

$$\frac{x\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} = \varepsilon, \quad : n = \frac{x^2 \sigma^2}{\varepsilon^2}.$$

$$() = 0,5\gamma = 0,5 \cdot 0,999 = 0,4995 \rightarrow \approx 3,4. \quad n = \frac{(3,4)^2 \cdot 5^2}{(0,01)^2} = 2\,890\,000$$

7.

\bar{X}

γ

$\bar{X} = a$

σ

$$t = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}}, \tag{421}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & k = n-1 \\
 & \vdots \\
 (421) \quad & P\left(\left|\frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}}\right| < t_\gamma\right) = P\left(\bar{x}_B - \frac{t_\gamma \cdot S}{\sqrt{n}} < a < \bar{x}_B + \frac{t_\gamma S}{\sqrt{n}}\right) = 2 \int_0^{t_\gamma} f(t) dt = \gamma,
 \end{aligned}$$

\bar{x}_B, S -
 $t_\gamma,$

$$\bar{x}_B - \frac{t_\gamma \cdot S}{\sqrt{n}} < a < \bar{x}_B + \frac{t_\gamma S}{\sqrt{n}}. \tag{422}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & t_\gamma(\gamma, k = n-1) \\
 & k = n-1 \quad (3).
 \end{aligned}$$

$t.$

t_i	100	170	240	310	380
n_i	2	5	10	2	1

$$\gamma = 0,99 \quad \ll \gg ($$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \bar{x}_B : \\
 \bar{x}_B = \frac{\sum t_i n_i}{n} = \frac{100 \cdot 2 + 170 \cdot 5 + 240 \cdot 10 + 310 \cdot 2 + 380 \cdot 1}{20} = \frac{4450}{20} = 222,5. \\
 & , \quad \bar{x}_B = 222,5
 \end{aligned}$$

D_B :

$$\frac{\sum t_i^2 n_i}{n} = \frac{10\theta^2 \cdot 2 + 17\theta^2 \cdot 5 + 24\theta^2 \cdot 10 + 31\theta^2 \cdot 2 + 38\theta^2 \cdot 1}{20} = \frac{1\,077\,100}{20} = 53\,855$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum t_i^2 n_i}{n} - (\bar{x}_B)^2 = 53\,855 - (222,5)^2 = 53\,855 - 49\,506,25 = 4\,348,75.$$

$$, D_B = 4\,348,75.$$

:

$$S = \sqrt{\frac{n}{n-1} D_B} = \sqrt{\frac{20}{20-1} \cdot 4\,348,75} \approx 67,66$$

$$\int_0^t f(x) dt = \gamma = 0,99 \quad (3)$$

$$\gamma = 0,99$$

$$k = n - 1 = 20 - 1 = 19$$

$$t(\gamma = 0,99, k = 19) = 2,861.$$

:

$$\bar{x}_B - \frac{t_\gamma S}{\sqrt{n}} = 222,5 - \frac{2,861 \cdot 67,66}{\sqrt{20}} = 222,5 - \frac{2,861 \cdot 67,66}{4,472} = 179,2$$

$$\bar{x}_B + \frac{t_\gamma S}{\sqrt{n}} = 222,5 + \frac{2,861 \cdot 67,89}{\sqrt{20}} = 222,5 + \frac{2,861 \cdot 67,66}{4,472} = 265,8$$

$$, \quad \gamma = 0,99, \quad \bar{X} =$$

$$179,2 < a < 265,8.$$

$$, \quad : n > 30,$$

$$(\quad)$$

$$t_\gamma$$

.

.

$$, \quad , \quad :$$

$h = 5$	0 — 5	5 — 10	10 — 15	15 — 20	20 — 25
n_i	15	75	100	50	10

$$\gamma = 0,99$$

$$\bar{X} =$$

\bar{x}_B, S .

x_i^*	2,5	7,5	12,5	17,5	22,5
n_i	15	75	100	50	10

\bar{x}_B :

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{x}_B &= \frac{\sum x_i^* n_i}{n} = \frac{2,5 \cdot 15 + 7,5 \cdot 75 + 12,5 \cdot 100 + 17,5 \cdot 50 + 22,5 \cdot 10}{250} = \\ &= \frac{37,5 + 562,5 + 1250 + 875 + 225}{250} = \frac{2950}{250} = 11,8.\end{aligned}$$

, $\bar{x}_B = 11,8$.

D_B :

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\sum (x_i^*)^2 n_i}{n} &= \frac{(2,5)^2 \cdot 15 + (7,5)^2 \cdot 75 + (12,5)^2 \cdot 100 + (17,5)^2 \cdot 50 + (22,5)^2 \cdot 10}{250} = \\ &= \frac{93,75 + 4218,75 + 15625 + 15312,5 + 5062,5}{250} = \frac{40312,5}{250} = 161,25.\end{aligned}$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum (x_i^*)^2 n_i}{n} - (\bar{x}_B)^2 = 161,25 - (11,8)^2 = 161,25 - 139,24 = 22,01.$$

S :

$$S = \sqrt{\frac{n}{n-1} D_B} = \sqrt{\frac{250}{250-1} \cdot 22,01} \approx 4,7 \quad (n = 250)$$

$$(t_\gamma) = 0,495 \rightarrow t_\gamma = 2,58.$$

:

$$\bar{x}_B - \frac{t_\gamma S}{\sqrt{n}} = 11,8 - \frac{2,58 \cdot 4,7}{\sqrt{250}} = 11,8 - \frac{2,58 \cdot 4,7}{15,8} = 11,8 - 0,77 = 11,03$$

$$\bar{x}_B + \frac{t_\gamma S}{\sqrt{n}} = 11,8 + \frac{2,58 \cdot 4,7}{\sqrt{250}} = 11,8 + \frac{2,58 \cdot 4,7}{15,8} = 11,8 + 0,77 = 12,57 \quad .$$

: ,

$$11,03 < a < 12,57 .$$

$$\gamma = 0,99 \quad (99\%) \quad ,$$

$$\in [11,03 \quad ; 12,57 \quad] .$$

8.

$$\gamma \quad D \quad ,$$

,

γ ,

$$D \quad , \quad \sigma$$

$$\chi^2 = \frac{n-1}{\sigma^2} S^2, \quad (423)$$

$$^2 \quad k = n - 1 \quad .$$

$$A(\chi_1^2 < \chi^2 < \chi_2^2) \quad B\left(\frac{1}{\chi_2^2} < \frac{1}{\chi^2} < \frac{1}{\chi_1^2}\right) \\ , \quad (P(A) = P(B)), \quad :$$

$$P(\chi_1^2 < \chi^2 < \chi_2^2) = P\left(\frac{1}{\chi_2^2} < \frac{1}{\chi^2} < \frac{1}{\chi_1^2}\right) \quad (424)$$

$$(424) \quad \chi^2 = \frac{n-1}{\sigma^2} S^2 ,$$

$$P\left(\frac{1}{\chi_2^2} < \frac{1}{\chi^2} < \frac{1}{\chi_1^2}\right) = P\left(\frac{1}{\chi_2^2} < \frac{1}{\frac{n-1}{\sigma^2} S^2} < \frac{1}{\chi_1^2}\right) = \\ = P\left(\frac{1}{\chi_2^2} < \frac{\sigma^2}{(n-1)S^2} < \frac{1}{\chi_1^2}\right) = P\left(\frac{(n-1)S^2}{\chi_2^2} < \sigma^2 < \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\chi_1^2}\right) = \gamma .$$

$$, \qquad \sigma^2 = D \qquad :$$

$$\frac{(n-1)S^2}{\chi_2^2} < D < \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\chi_1^2}. \qquad (425)$$

$$\sigma \qquad (425) \qquad :$$

$$\frac{S\sqrt{n-1}}{\chi_2} < \sigma < \frac{S\sqrt{n-1}}{\chi_1}. \qquad (426)$$

$$\frac{2}{1}, \frac{2}{2} \qquad (4)$$

:

$$P(\chi^2 > \chi_1^2) = 1 - \frac{\alpha}{2}; \qquad (427)$$

$$P(\chi^2 > \chi_2^2) = \frac{\alpha}{2}, \qquad (428)$$

$$\alpha = 1 - \gamma.$$

.

$$n_i, \qquad :$$

$n_i,$	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	550
x_i	2	5	6	7	5	2	2	1

$$\gamma = 0,99$$

$$D, \sigma.$$

$$, \qquad S^2, \bar{S}.$$

$$\bar{x}_B :$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{x}_B &= \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n} = \left| \quad n = \sum n_i = 30 \right| = \\ &= \frac{200 \cdot 2 + 250 \cdot 5 + 300 \cdot 6 + 350 \cdot 7 + 400 \cdot 5 + 450 \cdot 2 + 500 \cdot 2 + 550 \cdot 1}{30} = \\ &= \frac{400 + 1250 + 1800 + 2450 + 2000 + 900 + 1000 + 550}{30} = \frac{10350}{30} = 345. \end{aligned}$$

$D_B:$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} &= \frac{(200)^2 \cdot 2 + (250)^2 \cdot 5 + (300)^2 \cdot 6 + (350)^2 \cdot 7 +}{30} \\ &\quad + \frac{(400)^2 \cdot 5 + (450)^2 \cdot 2 + (500)^2 \cdot 2 + (550)^2 \cdot 1}{30} = \\ &= \frac{80\,000 + 312\,500 + 540\,000 + 857\,500 + 800\,000 + 405\,000 +}{30} \\ &\quad + \frac{500\,000 + 302\,500}{30} = \frac{3797500}{30} = 126583,3. \end{aligned}$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} - (\bar{x}_B)^2 = 126583,3 - (345)^2 = 126583,3 - 119025 = 7558,3.$$

$$, D_B = 7558,3 [\quad]^2.$$

:

$$S^2 = \frac{n}{n-1} D_B = \frac{30}{30-1} \cdot 7558,3 = \frac{30}{29} \cdot 7558,3 = 7818,9 [\quad]^2;$$

$$S = \sqrt{\frac{n}{n-1} D_B} = \sqrt{7818,9} \approx 88,42 \quad .$$

$$\alpha = 1 - \gamma = 1 - 0,99 = 0,01, \quad (427), (428) \quad -$$

$$\frac{2}{1}, \quad \frac{2}{2}, \quad :$$

$$P(\chi^2 > \chi_1^2) = 1 - \frac{\alpha}{2} = 1 - \frac{0,01}{2} = 1 - 0,005 = 0,995.$$

$$P(\chi^2 > \chi_2^2) = \frac{\alpha}{2} = \frac{0,01}{2} = 0,005.$$

$$(\quad 4) \quad :$$

$$\chi_1^2(0,995; k = m - 1) = \chi_1^2(0,995; k = 29) = 14,3.$$

$$\chi_2^2(0,005; k = 29) = 52,5.$$

$D :$

$$\frac{n-1}{2} S^2 = \frac{29}{52,5} \cdot 7818,9 = 4319,01;$$

$$\frac{n-1}{2} S^2 = \frac{29}{14,3} \cdot 7818,9 = 15856,5.$$

$$, \quad D \quad :$$

$$4319,0 < D < 15856,5.$$

$$\sigma$$

$$68,3 < \sigma < 130,83.$$

$$\sigma$$

$$, \quad .$$

$$P(|\sigma - S| < \delta) = \gamma, \quad (429)$$

$$(429) \quad :$$

$$P(S - \delta < \sigma < S + \delta) = \gamma$$

$$P\left(S\left(1 - \frac{\delta}{S}\right) < \sigma < S\left(1 + \frac{\delta}{S}\right)\right) = \gamma.$$

$$\frac{\delta}{S} = q,$$

$$P(S(1 - q) < \sigma < S(1 + q)) = \gamma,$$

$$q,$$

$$\chi = \frac{S}{\sigma} \sqrt{n-1}, \quad (430)$$

$$\chi (- \quad).$$

$$,$$

$$A(S(1 - q) < \sigma < S(1 + q)) \quad B\left(\frac{1}{S(1 + q)} < \frac{1}{\sigma} < \frac{1}{S(1 - q)}\right)$$

$$q < 1, \quad :$$

$$P(S(1 - q) < \sigma < S(1 + q)) = P\left(\frac{1}{S(1 + q)} < \frac{1}{\sigma} < \frac{1}{S(1 - q)}\right).$$

$$\frac{1}{S(1+q)} < \frac{1}{\sigma} < \frac{1}{S(1-q)} \quad S\sqrt{n-1}, \quad :$$

$$P(S(1-q) < \sigma < S(1+q)) = P\left(\frac{\sqrt{n-1}}{S(1+q)} < \frac{S}{\sigma} \sqrt{n-1} < \frac{\sqrt{n-1}}{S(1-q)}\right) =$$

$$= P\left(\frac{\sqrt{n-1}}{1+q} < \chi < \frac{\sqrt{n-1}}{1-q}\right) = \int_{\frac{\sqrt{n-1}}{1+q}}^{\frac{\sqrt{n-1}}{1-q}} f(t) dt = \gamma.$$

:

$$P(S(1-q) < \sigma < S(1+q)) =$$

$$= P\left(\frac{\sqrt{n-1}}{1+q} < \sigma < \frac{\sqrt{n-1}}{1-q}\right) = \int_{\frac{\sqrt{n-1}}{1+q}}^{\frac{\sqrt{n-1}}{1-q}} f(t) dt = \gamma. \quad (431)$$

(431)

γ

-

$q(\gamma; n).$

(5)

:

$$S(1-q(\gamma; n)) < \sigma < S(1+q(\gamma; n)). \quad (432)$$

$$\sigma = 4,5, \quad \gamma = 0,99, \quad n = 30.$$

$$q(\gamma; n) = 0,43. \quad (\gamma = 0,99; n = 30) = 0,43.$$

:

$$S(1-q(\gamma; n)) = 4,5(1-0,43) = 4,5 \cdot 0,57 = 2,565;$$

$$S(1+q(\gamma; n)) = 4,5(1+0,43) = 4,5 \cdot 1,43 = 6,435.$$

$$2,565 < \sigma < 6,435. \quad \gamma = 0,99$$

$$2,565 < \sigma < 6,435.$$

9.

$$r_{xy}$$

$$\gamma$$

,

$$, \; r_{\text{B}} \quad -$$

$$r_{xy} \left(M(r_{\text{B}}) = r_{xy} \right).$$

$$r_{\text{B}}$$

$$S = \frac{1 - r_{\text{B}}^2}{\sqrt{n}}. \tag{433}$$

$$r_{xy}$$

$$x_{\gamma} = \frac{r_{\text{B}} - r_{xy}}{\sigma(r_{\text{B}})} = \frac{r_{\text{B}} - r_{xy}}{\frac{1 - r_{\text{B}}^2}{\sqrt{n}}}, \tag{434}$$

$$N(0; 1).$$

$$(434),$$

$$P\left(\left|\frac{r_{\text{B}} - r_{xy}}{\frac{1 - r_{\text{B}}^2}{\sqrt{n}}}\right| < x_{\gamma}\right) = P\left(r_{\text{B}} - t_{\gamma} \frac{1 - r_{\text{B}}^2}{\sqrt{n}} < r_{xy} < r_{\text{B}} - t_{\gamma} \frac{1 - r_{\text{B}}^2}{\sqrt{n}}\right) = \gamma = 2 \quad (x_{\gamma}).$$

,

$$r_{xy} \quad :$$

$$r_{\text{B}} - t_{\gamma} \frac{1 - r_{\text{B}}^2}{\sqrt{n}} < r_{xy} < r_{\text{B}} + t_{\gamma} \frac{1 - r_{\text{B}}^2}{\sqrt{n}}, \tag{435}$$

$$t_{\gamma}$$

$$(x_{\gamma}) = 0,5\gamma$$

.

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$$, \quad X = x_i \quad — \quad , \quad Y = y_i \quad —$$

:

$Y = y_i$	=					
	1	3	5	7	9	n_{y_i}
1	2	2	1	—	—	5
3	1	1	1	1	—	4
5	—	—	1	2	3	6
7	—	—	1	1	4	6
9	—	—	2	3	4	9
n_{x_j}	3	3	6	7	11	

- 1) $\gamma = 0,99$
 \bar{X} , $\sigma = 5$;
2) $\gamma = 0,999$
 σ , \bar{Y} , r_{xy} .

,
 Y , K_{xy}^* , r_B . $n = \sum \sum n_{ij} = 30$, :

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum x_i n_{x_j}}{n} = \frac{1 \cdot 3 + 3 \cdot 3 + 5 \cdot 6 + 7 \cdot 7 + 9 \cdot 11}{30} = 6,33;$$

$$\frac{\sum x_i^2 n_{x_j}}{n} = \frac{1^2 \cdot 3 + 3^2 \cdot 3 + 5^2 \cdot 6 + 7^2 \cdot 7 + 9^2 \cdot 11}{30} = 47,13.$$

$$D_x = \frac{\sum x_i^2 n_{x_j}}{n} - (\bar{x})^2 = 47,13 - (6,33)^2 = 47,13 - 40,07 = 7,06;$$

$$\sigma_x = \sqrt{D_x} = \sqrt{7,06} \approx 2,66.$$

$$S_x = \sqrt{\frac{n}{n-1} D_x} = \sqrt{\frac{30}{29} 7,06} \approx 2,7.$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{\sum y_i n_{y_i}}{n} = \frac{1 \cdot 5 + 3 \cdot 4 + 5 \cdot 6 + 7 \cdot 6 + 9 \cdot 9}{30} = 5,67.$$

$$\frac{\sum y_i^2 n_{y_i}}{n} = \frac{1^2 \cdot 5 + 3^2 \cdot 4 + 5^2 \cdot 6 + 7^2 \cdot 6 + 9^2 \cdot 9}{30} = 40,47.$$

$$D_y = \frac{\sum y_i^2 n_{y_i}}{n} - (\bar{y})^2 = 40,47 - (5,67)^2 = 40,47 - 32,15 = 8,32.$$

$$\sigma_y = \sqrt{D_y} = \sqrt{8,32} \approx 2,88.$$

$$S_y = \sqrt{\frac{n}{n-1} D_y} = \sqrt{\frac{30}{29} 8,32} \approx 2,93.$$

$$\frac{\sum \sum y_i x_i n_{y_i}}{n} = \frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 + 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 5 + 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 3 + 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 5 + 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 7 +}{30} \\ + \frac{5 \cdot 1 \cdot 5 + 5 \cdot 2 \cdot 7 + 5 \cdot 3 \cdot 9 + 7 \cdot 1 \cdot 5 + 7 \cdot 1 \cdot 7 + 7 \cdot 4 \cdot 9 +}{30} \\ + \frac{9 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 + 9 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 + 9 \cdot 4 \cdot 9}{30} = 41.$$

$$K_{xy}^* = \frac{\sum \sum y_i x_i n_{iy}}{n} - \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} = 41 - 6,33 \cdot 5,67 = 41 - 35,89 = 5,11.$$

$$r_B = \frac{K_{xy}^*}{\sigma_x \sigma_y} = \frac{5,11}{2,66 \cdot 2,88} = \frac{5,11}{7,661} \approx 0,667.$$

1. $\gamma = 0,99$ \bar{X} , -
 $\sigma = 5$.

$$\bar{x}_B - \frac{x\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} < \bar{X} < \bar{x}_B + \frac{x\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}.$$

$$\bar{x}_B = \bar{x} = 6,33, \sigma = 5, \sqrt{n} = \sqrt{30} = 5,48. \quad -$$

$$(x) = 0,5\gamma = 0,5 \cdot 0,99 = 0,495,$$

$$= 2,58$$

:

$$\bar{x}_B - \frac{x\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} = \bar{x}_B - \frac{x\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} = 6,33 - \frac{2,58 \cdot 5}{5,48} = 6,33 - 2,35 = 3,98;$$

$$\bar{x}_B + \frac{x\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} = \bar{x}_B + \frac{x\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} = 6,33 + \frac{2,58 \cdot 5}{5,48} = 6,33 + 2,35 = 8,68.$$

$$, \quad \bar{X} \quad :$$

$$3,98 < \bar{X} < 8,68.$$

2. $\gamma = 0,999$ \bar{Y} .

σ , -
:

$$\bar{y}_B - \frac{t_\gamma S_y}{\sqrt{n}} < \bar{Y} < \bar{y}_B + \frac{t_\gamma S_y}{\sqrt{n}}.$$

$$\bar{y}_B = \bar{y} = 5,67, \quad S_y = 2,93, \quad t_\gamma$$

(3).

$$t(\gamma=0,999, k=29)=3,659.$$

:

$$\bar{y} - \frac{t_\gamma S_y}{\sqrt{n}} = 5,67 - \frac{3,659 \cdot 2,93}{5,5} = 5,67 - 1,95 = 3,72;$$

$$\bar{y} + \frac{t_\gamma S_y}{\sqrt{n}} = 5,67 + \frac{3,659 \cdot 2,93}{5,5} = 5,67 + 1,95 = 7,62.$$

, \bar{Y} :

$$3,72 < \bar{Y} < 7,62.$$

$$= 0,999 \quad \sigma \quad :$$

$$S_y (1 - q(\gamma; n)) < \sigma < S_y (1 + q(\gamma; n)).$$

$$S_y = 2,93. \quad , \quad = 0,999, \quad n = 30,$$

(5) $q(\gamma=0,999, n=30)=0,63.$

:

$$S_y (1 - q(\gamma; n)) = 2,93(1 - 0,63) = 2,93 \cdot 0,37 = 1,084;$$

$$S_y (1 + q(\gamma; n)) = 2,93(1 + 0,63) = 2,93 \cdot 1,63 = 4,776.$$

, σ :

$$1,084 < \sigma < 4,776.$$

$$r_{xy} = 0,999 \quad :$$

$$r_B - t_\gamma \frac{1 - r_B^2}{\sqrt{n}} < r_{xy} < r_B + t_\gamma \frac{1 - r_B^2}{\sqrt{n}}.$$

$$r_B = 0,67, \quad \sqrt{n} = \sqrt{30} \approx 5,48, \quad t_\gamma$$

$$(x_\gamma) = 0,5\gamma = 0,5 \cdot 0,999 = 0,4995,$$

$$x_\gamma = 3,2.$$

:

$$r_B - x_\gamma \frac{1 - r_B^2}{\sqrt{n}} = 0,67 - 3,2 \frac{1 - (0,67)^2}{5,48} = 0,67 - \frac{3,2 \cdot 0,5511}{5,48} =$$

$$= 0,67 - 0,322 = 0,348;$$

$$r_B + x_\gamma \frac{1 - r_B^2}{\sqrt{n}} = 0,67 + 3,2 \frac{1 - (0,67)^2}{5,48} = 0,67 + \frac{3,2 \cdot 0,5511}{5,48} =$$

$$= 0,67 + 0,322 = 0,992.$$

,

r_{xy}

:

$$0,348 < r_{xy} < 0,992.$$

10.

\bar{X}

γ

,

,

$$|\bar{x}_B - a| < \delta, \quad a = \bar{X}, \quad \bar{X}$$

γ

σ ,

:

$$P(|\bar{x}_B - a| < \delta) \geq 1 - \frac{\sigma^2}{n\delta^2} = \gamma. \quad (436)$$

(436)

:

$$1 - \frac{\sigma^2}{n\delta^2} = \gamma \rightarrow \delta = \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{(1-\gamma)n}}. \quad (437)$$

:

$$\bar{x}_B - \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{(1-\gamma)n}} < a < \bar{x}_B + \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{(1-\gamma)n}}. \quad (438)$$

σ , S^2 ,

$$\bar{x}_B - \frac{S}{\sqrt{(1-\gamma)n}} < a < \bar{x}_B + \frac{S}{\sqrt{(1-\gamma)n}}. \quad (439)$$

100 -
(%), -
:

, %; $h = 10$	80—90	90—100	100—110	110—120	120—130
n_i	3	14	60	20	4

$$\bar{X}, \quad \sigma = 5\% \\ = 0,99.$$

, -
.
 \bar{x}_B , . \bar{x}_B , :

x_i	85	95	105	115	125
n_i	3	14	60	20	4

:

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{x}_B &= \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n} = \left| n = \sum n_i = 101 \right| = \frac{85 \cdot 3 + 95 \cdot 14 + 105 \cdot 60 + 115 \cdot 20 + 125 \cdot 4}{101} = \\ &= \frac{255 + 1330 + 6300 + 2300 + 500}{101} = \frac{10685}{101} = 105,8\% . \end{aligned}$$

(437), :

$$\delta = \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{(1-\gamma)n}} = \frac{5}{\sqrt{(1-0,99)101}} = \frac{5}{\sqrt{0,01 \cdot 101}} = 4,98\% .$$

, \bar{X} -
:

$$\bar{x}_B - \delta < \bar{X} < \bar{x}_B + \delta ,$$

$$100,8 < \bar{X} < 110,8 .$$

30-
:

x_i	3	5	7	9
n_i	9	7	10	4

$$= 0,99,$$

X

,

\bar{x}_B, S :

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{x}_B &= \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n} = \frac{3 \cdot 9 + 5 \cdot 7 + 7 \cdot 10 + 9 \cdot 4}{30} = \\ &= \frac{27 + 35 + 70 + 36}{30} = \frac{168}{30} = 5,6.\end{aligned}$$

$$, \bar{x}_B = 5,6$$

$$\frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} = \frac{9 \cdot 9 + 25 \cdot 7 + 49 \cdot 10 + 81 \cdot 4}{30} = \frac{81 + 175 + 490 + 324}{30} = \frac{1070}{30} = 35,7.$$

$$D = \frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} - (\bar{x}_B)^2 = 35,7 - (5,6)^2 = 35,7 - 31,36 = 4,34.$$

$$S = \sqrt{\frac{n}{n-1} D_B} = \sqrt{\frac{30}{29} 4,34} \approx 2,12$$

:

$$\bar{x}_B - \frac{S}{\sqrt{(1-\gamma)30}} = 5,6 - \frac{2,12}{\sqrt{(1-0,99)30}} = 5,6 - 3,87 = 1,73 \quad .;$$

$$\bar{x}_B + \frac{S}{\sqrt{(1-\gamma)30}} = 5,6 + \frac{2,12}{\sqrt{(1-0,99)30}} = 5,6 + 3,87 = 9,47 \quad .$$

$$, \quad \bar{X}$$

$$1,73 < \bar{X} < 9,47.$$

?

1. ?
2. ?
3. ?
4. ?
5. ?
6. ?
7. ?
8. ?
9. \bar{X} ?
10. D ?
11. ,
12. , $M(\bar{x}_B) = \dots$
13. , $M(D_B) = \dots$
14. , $M(S_B^2) = \dots$
15. -
 \bar{x}_B ?
16. $\frac{n-1}{\sigma^2} S^2$?
17. -
 $\frac{\sqrt{n-1}}{\sigma} S$?
18. -
19. ?
20. ?
21. -
 $\frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}}$?
22. σ ?

23. $\frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}}$? -
24. \bar{X} -
25. σ ? \bar{X} -
- σ -
26. $n > 30?$
- D, σ $n < 30?$
27. σ , ?
28. r_{xy} ?
29. X , -
- ?

1. 20 -

,	165,5—170,5	170,5—175,5	175,5—180,5	180,5—185,5
n_i	4	6	8	2

$$= 0,99 \quad \bar{X} ,$$

$$\sigma = 2.$$

$$. 173,81 < \bar{X} < 176,19.$$

2. 25 , ().

:

	1,5	1,8	2,3	2,5	2,9	3,3
n_i	2	3	5	8	4	3

$\sigma = 1$. $\gamma = 0,999$ \bar{X} ,
 $1,78 < \bar{X} < 3,14$.
 3. ().
 :

x_i	4,0—4,2	4,2—4,4	4,4—4,6	4,6—4,8	4,8—5,0
n_i	2	4	5	9	5

$\sigma = 0,5$. $\gamma = 0,999$ \bar{X} ,
 $4,24 < \bar{X} < 4,92$.
 4. 30 :

x_i	200	250	300	350	400	450	500
n_i	2	7	6	8	4	2	1

$\sigma = 4$. $\gamma = 0,99$ \bar{X} ,
 $376 < \bar{X} < 380,27$.
 5. 25 :

x_i	80—96	96—112	112—128	128—144	144—160
n_i	2	5	8	6	4

$\sigma = 3$. $\gamma = 0,999$ \bar{X} ,
 $130,58 < \bar{X} < 134,42$.
 6. 24 :

x_i	− 1	− 2	1	2	3	4	5
n_i	3	4	4	5	4	3	1

$\sigma = 3$. $\bar{X} = 0,99$,

$$-0,3 < \bar{X} < 2,96.$$

7. 28 , -
() .
:

x_i ,	2,4—2,6	2,6—2,8	2,8—3,0	3,0—3,2	3,2—3,4
n_i	5	8	9	5	1

$\sigma = 0,8$. $\bar{X} = 0,999$,

$$2,31 < \bar{X} < 3,33.$$

8. 28 , -
:

x_i ,	100	110	120	130	140	150
n_i	10	6	5	4	2	1

$\sigma = 4$. $\bar{X} = 0,99$,

$$112,63 < \bar{X} < 116,65.$$

9. 30 , -
:

x_i ,	5—10	10—15	15—20	20—25	25—30
n_i	2	6	10	8	4

$\sigma = 0,8$. $\bar{X} = 0,999$,

$$18,004 < \bar{X} < 18,996.$$

10. 29 , .
:

i ,	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
n_i	10	8	6	2	1	1	1

$\sigma = 2$. $= 0,99$ \bar{X} ,
 $2,41 < \bar{X} < 4,39$.

11. Y

$X = x_i$	$Y = y_i$				
	10,15	5,52	4,08	2,85	n_{yi}
1	10	5	5	—	
2	—	15	10	5	
3	—	—	20	10	
4	—	—	5	15	
n_{xj}					

1. $= 0,99$ \bar{Y} , σ , r_{xy} .

2. \bar{X} .
 $4,0742 < \bar{y} < 5,1388$; $1,681 < \sigma < 2,417$;
 $-0,8036 < r_{xy} < -0,4966$; $1,47 < \bar{X} < 3,53$.

12.

y_i x_i

, .	5,4	5,6	6,2	6,8	7,1	7,8	8,5	9,1	10,5	10,9
, / .	1,8	2,1	2,8	3,0	3,2	3,8	3,9	4,2	4,5	4,8

, .	11,0	11,6	12,1	12,7	13,2	13,9	14,1	14,6	14,9	15,4
, / .	5,2	5,8	5,9	6,2	6,9	7,2	7,5	8,5	8,8	9,4

1. $= 0,999$

\bar{Y} , σ , r_{xy} , x_i , y_i .

2.

\bar{X} .

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot 7,69 < \bar{y} < 13,45; 0,39 < \sigma < 5,99; \\ & 0,946 < r_{xy} < 1; -10,82 < \bar{X} < 21,38. \end{aligned}$$

13. Y -

40

:

$Y = y_i$	$= i$					
	10	14	18	22	26	n_{yi}
12	2	3	5	—	—	
16	—	8	2	3	2	
18	1	5	2	2	1	
20	—	2	1	1	1	
n_{xj}						

1. $= 0,99$

\bar{y} , σ , r_{xy} .

2. \bar{X} -

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot 14,87 < \bar{y} < 17,13; 1,742 < \sigma < 3,618; \\ & -0,129 < r_{xy} < 0,655; 10,36 < \bar{X} < 24,04. \end{aligned}$$

14. Y -

:

y_i	2,88	2,91	2,92	2,96	3,01	3,11	3,21	3,25
, /	2,07	2,12	2,41	2,59	2,89	2,92	3,01	3,12

y_i	3,32	3,36	3,42	3,46	3,58	3,88	4,12
, /	3,21	3,29	3,31	3,35	3,41	3,48	3,81

1. $= 0,999$

\bar{y} , σ , r_{xy} .

2. \bar{X} .
 $2,88 < \bar{y} < 3,7$; $0,19 < \sigma < 0,57$;
 $0,53 < r_{xy} < 1$; $0 < \bar{X} < 9,17$.

15. 100

$Y = y_i$	$= i$					n_{yi}
	4100	4300	4500	4700	4900	
6,75	5	5	10	—	—	
6,25	—	5	10	5	—	
5,75	—	—	5	15	10	
5,25	—	—	5	5	10	
4,75	—	—	—	—	10	
n_{xi}						

1. \bar{y} , σ , r_{xy} .
 $= 0,99$
2. \bar{X} .
 $5,68 < \bar{y} < 6,02$; $0,505 < \sigma < 6,02$;
 $0,17 < r_{xy} < 0,63$; $4308,17 < \bar{X} < 4941,83$.

16. () ,
:

	32	36	36	42	46	47	49	55	59
	3	3,5	4	4,5	5	5,5	6	6,5	7

	62	68	70	73	75	88	92	94	98
	7,5	8	8,5	9	9,5	10,5	11	11,5	12

1. \bar{y} , σ , r_{xy} .
 $= 0,999$

2. \bar{X} .

$$41,48 < \bar{y} < 82,96; \quad 0,844 < \sigma < 41,356;$$

$$0,9892 < r_{xy} < 1; \quad 0 < \bar{X} < 29,12.$$

17. « » (%)
:

$Y = y_i (t^{\circ} C)$	$S_i(\%) = i$					
	0,27	0,32	0,42	0,51	0,65	n_{yi}
1330	2	1	1	1	—	
1340	—	4	2	3	1	
1345	—	—	3	4	3	
1365	—	—	—	1	4	
n_{xj}						

1. \bar{y} , σ , r_{xy} .
2. \bar{X} .
1341,75 < \bar{y} < 1346,65; 2,73 < σ < 6,85; 0,3 < r_{xy} < 0,92;
0 < \bar{X} < 1.

18. :

	250	200	180	160	140	120	110	100	95
	180	230	240	250	300	310	320	330	340

	90	85	80	75	80	70	65	60	55
	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430

1. \bar{y} , σ , r_{xy} .
= 0,999

2.

\bar{X} .

. $59,26 < \bar{y} < 164,6$; $0 < \sigma < 108,2$; $0,915 < r_{xy} < 1$;

$0 < \bar{X} < 648,94$.

19.

$Y = y_i$	$= i, ^\circ$					n_{yi}
	10	20	30	40	50	
48	—	2	3	5	—	
60	2	1	1	1	5	
63	1	2	1	1	—	
71	—	—	2	2	1	
n_{xi}						

1.

$= 0,99$

\bar{y} , σ , r_{xy} .

2.

\bar{X} .

. $53,59 < \bar{y} < 62,67$; $4,45 < \sigma < 12,67$;

$-0,432 < r_{xy} < 0,588$; $10,06 < \bar{X} < 56,54$.

20.

	25	38	65	95	120	140	152	160	165	175	180	185	190	200
	45	43	42	41	40	39	38,5	39	37,5	37	36,5	36	35,5	35

1.

$= 0,99$

\bar{y} , σ , r_{xy} .

2.

\bar{X} .

. $87,16 < \bar{y} < 182,87$; $9,85 < \sigma < 106,03$;

$-1 < r_{xy} < -0,95$; $30,85 < \bar{X} < 47,01$.

()

,

-

,

0.

:

$$H_0: \bar{x} = a;$$

$$H_0: \sigma = 2;$$

$$H_0: r_{xy} = 0,95.$$

()

,

α ,

.

,

,

$$: H_0: \bar{x} = a,$$

—

$$H_\alpha: \bar{x} > a,$$

.

4.

,

,

-

.

,

,

:

$$H_0: \bar{x} = 4;$$

$$H_0: \sigma = 4.$$

.

,

,

-

:

$$H_0: \bar{x} \in [2; 2,1; 2,2]$$

$$H_0: \bar{x} \in [5,2 \div 6,5].$$

-

,

-

,

.

5.

.

,

.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{,} \\
 & \text{,} \\
 & \text{. ,} \\
 & K, \\
 & H_0: \bar{X} = a \\
 & K = Z, \\
 & Z = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\sigma(\bar{x}_B)}, \\
 & (n > 30)
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{440}$$

K^* ,

6.

Ω

\bar{A} ,

$$(A \cup \bar{A} = \Omega, \quad A \cap \bar{A} = \emptyset).$$

$$K \in \quad ,$$

$$K \in \bar{A} ,$$

$$\bar{A} \text{ — }$$

0,

0

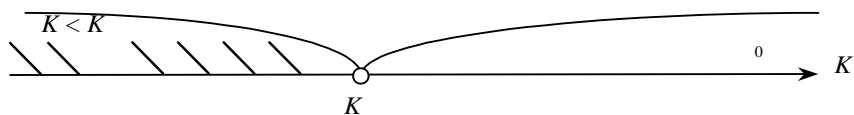
Ω

\bar{A} ,

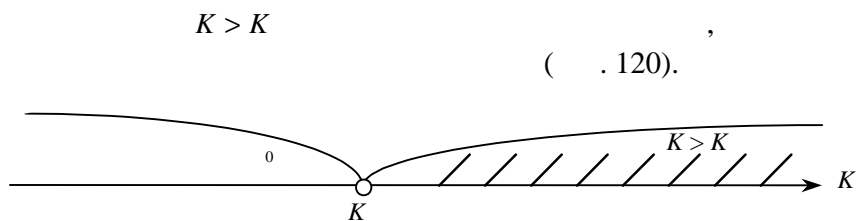
K .

$$K < K$$

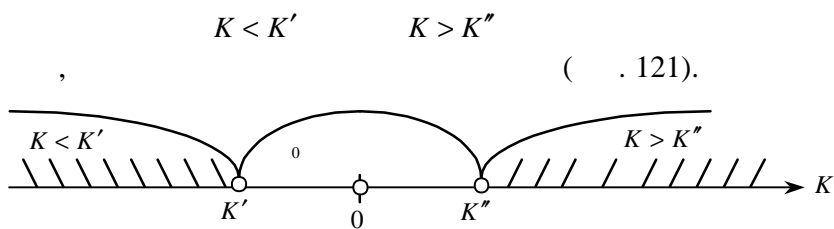
(. 119).



. 119



. 120



. 121

7.

0

α — α .

$\alpha = 0,005; 0,01; 0,001.$

0

$P(K \in \bar{A}) = \alpha,$

$\bar{A},$,

$K \in \bar{A},$ $\alpha.$,

1.
2.

0

0:

α .

3. \bar{X}_r , \bar{X}_r :

$$H_0: \bar{X}_r = a, \quad ,$$

$$H_\alpha: \bar{X}_r > a, \quad ,$$

$$H_\alpha: \bar{X}_r < a, \quad ,$$

$$H_\alpha: \bar{X}_r \neq a, \quad .$$

4. (\bar{X}_r, \bar{X}_r) α . -

5. K_c^* . -

6. $K^* \in \bar{A}$, $P(K^* \in \bar{A}) = \alpha$, α : α :

$$P(K^* < K) = \alpha; \quad (441)$$

$$P(K^* > K) = \alpha; \quad (442)$$

$$P(K^* < K') + P(K^* > K'') = \alpha \quad (443)$$

$$P(K^* < K') = P(K^* > K'') = \frac{\alpha}{2}, \quad (444)$$

8.

$$K_c^* \quad \alpha, \quad (K_c^* \in \bar{A})$$

, 0 , $K^* \in \bar{A}$, -

, 0 .

, 0 , -

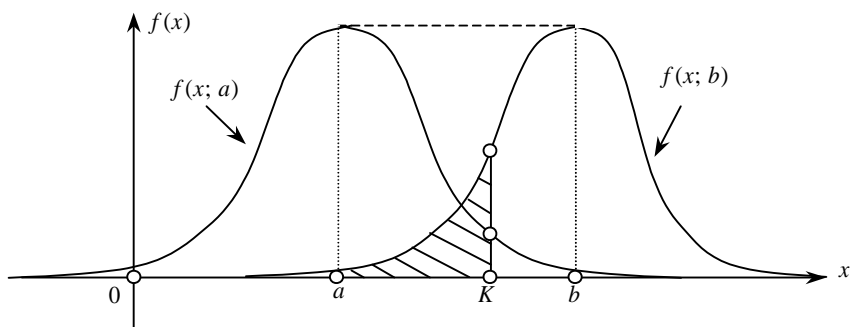
, -

, $H_0: \bar{X} = a$.
 $n \bar{x}_B$, -

:

$$M(\bar{x}_B) = a = \bar{X} \text{ , } \sigma(\bar{x}_B) = \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} \text{ .}$$

, 0 , $M(\bar{x}_B) = a$.
 (. 122, $f(x; a)$).



. 122

$$H_\alpha: \bar{X} = b > a \text{ ,}$$

(. 122, $f(x; b)$).

α

(. 122).

$\bar{x}_B > K$, 0 -

:

$$P(\bar{x}_B > K) = \int_K^\infty f(x; a) dx = \alpha \text{ .} \quad (445)$$

$$\bar{x}_B < K, \quad 0 \leq \alpha \leq 1, \quad \beta = 1 - \alpha.$$

$$f(x; b), \quad \beta = 1 - \alpha.$$

$$\beta = \int_{-\infty}^K f(x; b) dx. \quad (446)$$

$$f(x; b), \quad K.$$

$$K^0, \quad \alpha, \quad \beta.$$

$$\pi = 1 - \beta, \quad 0, \quad \beta.$$

9.

9.1.

$$H_0: \bar{X} = a, (M(x) = a), \quad \alpha, \quad K.$$

$$K = Z, \quad N(0; 1), \quad Z = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\sigma(\bar{x}_B)} = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{\sqrt{n}(\bar{x}_B - a)}{\sigma}. \quad (447)$$

$$1) \quad H_\alpha: \bar{x}_r > a \quad ;$$

- 2) $H_\alpha: \bar{x}_r < a$ — ;
 3) $H_\alpha: \bar{x}_r \neq a$ ($\bar{x}_r < a$, $\bar{x}_r > a$) — -

$$Z \quad P(Z > z) = \alpha. \quad Z \quad -$$

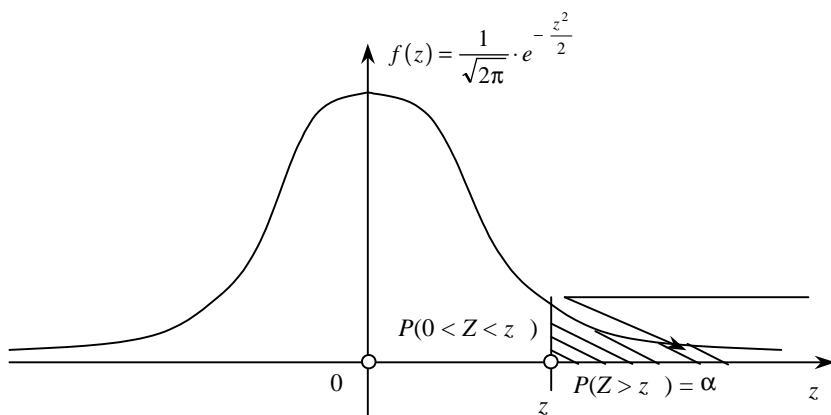
$$P(0 < Z < z) + P(Z > z) = \frac{1}{2}. \quad (448)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &: \\ &P(0 < Z < z) + \alpha = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow P(0 < Z < z) = \frac{1-2\alpha}{2} \rightarrow \\ &\rightarrow (z) - (0) = \frac{1-2\alpha}{2} \rightarrow (z) = \frac{1-2\alpha}{2}, \quad (0) = 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1-2\alpha}{2},$$

$$x = z.$$

. 123.



. 123

$$Z, \quad P(Z < z) = \alpha.$$

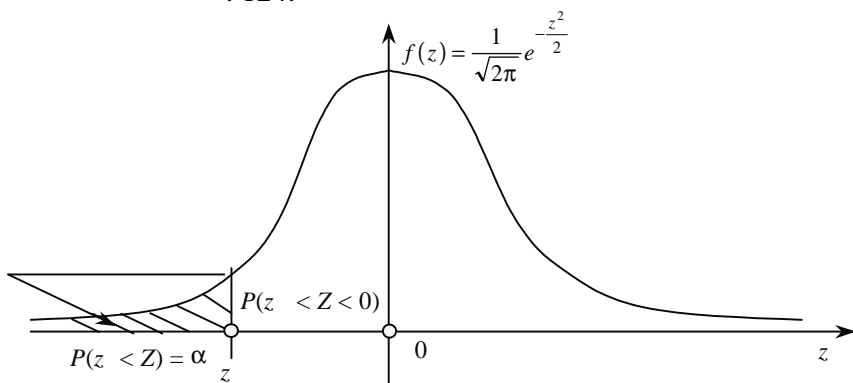
z

$$P(Z < z) + P(z < Z < 0) = \frac{1}{2}. \quad (449)$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha + P(z < Z < 0) &= \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow P(z < Z < 0) = \frac{1-2\alpha}{2} \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow (0) - (z) &= \frac{1-2\alpha}{2} \rightarrow - (z) = \frac{1-2\alpha}{2} \rightarrow (z) = -\frac{1-2\alpha}{2}. \\ &, \quad (z) \quad - \\ &, \quad (z) \quad x = z \quad - \\ &« \quad » (-z). \end{aligned}$$

. 124.



. 124

z', z''

$$P(Z < z') = \frac{\alpha}{2}, \quad P(Z > z'') = \frac{\alpha}{2},$$

$$z' = -z''.$$

,

z'' ,

$$P(0 < Z < z'') + P(Z > z'') = \frac{1}{2}. \quad (450)$$

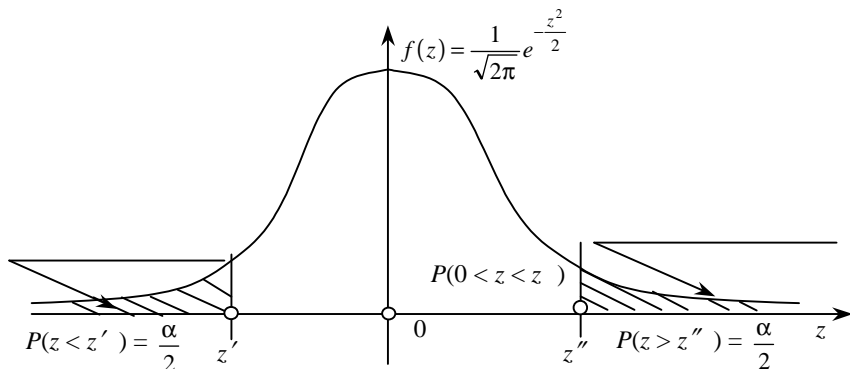
:

$$P(0 < Z < z'') + \frac{\alpha}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow P(0 < Z < z'') = \frac{1 - \alpha}{2} \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow (z'') - (0) = \frac{1 - \alpha}{2} \rightarrow (z'') = \frac{1 - \alpha}{2},$$

z''

. 125.



. 125

σ ,

. :

$$z^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}}. \quad (451)$$

, σ ,

$$S = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2 n_i}{n - 1}}.$$

$K = t$,

$k = n - 1$

, :

$$t = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}}. \quad (452)$$

6)
 $k = n - 1.$

α

(-

$$t^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}}.$$

.

$$X = x_i$$

$$N(a; 4).$$

$$\alpha = 0,01$$

$$H_0 : a = 240 \quad ,$$

$$H_\alpha : a > 240 \quad ,$$

$$\sigma = 4$$

$$100$$

$$\bar{x}_B = 225 \quad .$$

,

.

$$H_\alpha : a > 240 \quad ,$$

-

.

.

-

-

$$(z) = \frac{1 - 2\alpha}{2} = \frac{1 - 2 \cdot 0,01}{2} = \frac{1 - 0,02}{2} = \frac{0,98}{2} = 0,49.$$

$$(z) = 0,49$$

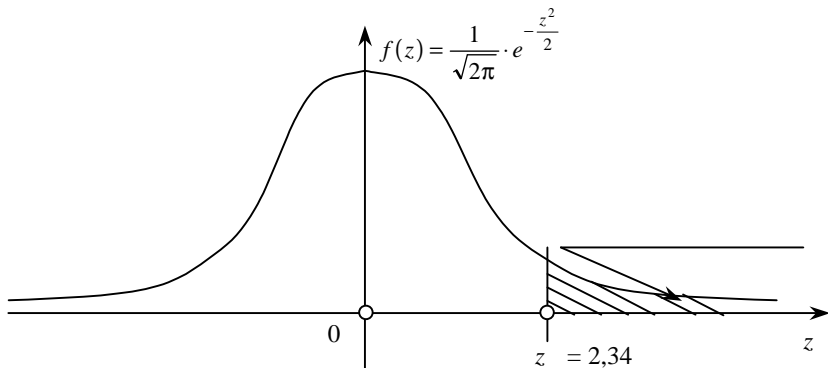
$$(\quad 2)$$

$$z \approx 2,34. \quad ,$$

-

,

$$. 126.$$



$$. 126$$

(451)

$$z^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}}. \quad \bar{x}_B = 225, \quad = 240, \quad \sigma_r = 4, \quad n = 100,$$

$$z^* = \frac{225 - 240}{\frac{4}{\sqrt{100}}} = \frac{-15}{\frac{4}{10}} = -\frac{15}{0,4} = -\frac{150}{4} = -37,5.$$

$$z^* \in]-\infty; 2,34],$$

$$H_0 : a = 240.$$

,

.

10

,

, σ .

:

x_i	2,5	2	-2,3	1,9	-2,1	2,4	2,3	-2,5	1,5	-1,7
n_i	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

$$\alpha = 0,001$$

$$H_0 : a = 0,9,$$

$$H_\alpha : a < 0,9.$$

,

.

$$\bar{x}_B, S:$$

x_i	-2,5	-2,3	-2,1	-1,7	1,5	1,9	2	2,3	2,4	2,5
n_i	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

$$\bar{x}_B = \frac{\sum x_i}{n} = \frac{-2,5 - 2,3 - 2,1 - 1,7 + 1,5 + 1,9 + 2 + 2,3 + 2,4 + 2,5}{10} = 0,4.$$

$$\begin{aligned} D_B &= \frac{\sum x_i^2}{n} - (\bar{x}_B)^2 = \\ &= \frac{6,25 + 5,29 + 4,41 + 2,89 + 2,25 + 3,61 + 4 + 5,29 + 5,76 + 6,25}{10} - (0,4)^2 = \\ &= 4,6 - 0,16 = 4,44. \end{aligned}$$

$$S^2 = \frac{n}{n-1} D_B = \frac{10}{9} \cdot 4,44 = 4,933.$$

$$S = \sqrt{4,933} \approx 2,22.$$

$$H_\alpha : a < 0,9$$

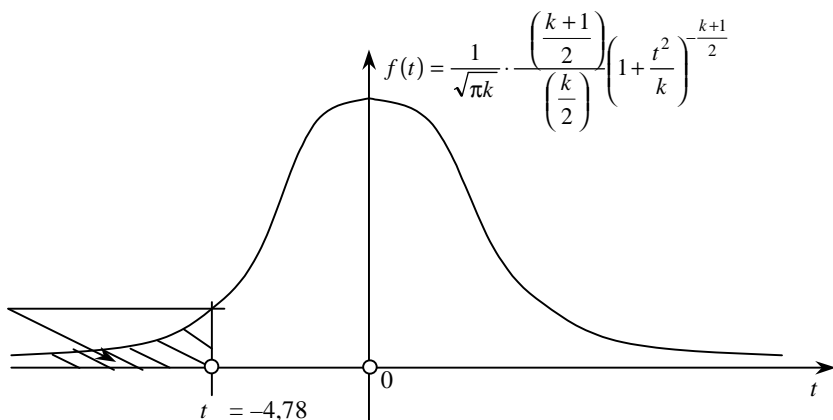
$$(451).$$

6)

$$t \quad (\alpha = 0,001, \quad k = n - 1 = 10 - 1 = 9) = t(\alpha = 0,001, \quad k = 9) = 4,78.$$

$$, \quad t = -4,78.$$

. 127.



. 127

:

$$t^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{0,4 - 0,9}{\frac{2,22}{\sqrt{10}}} = \frac{0,4 - 0,9}{\frac{2,22}{3,16}} = \frac{0,4 - 0,9}{0,702} = -\frac{0,5}{0,702} = -0,712.$$

$$t^* \in [-4,78; \infty[,$$

$$H_0 : a = 0,9.$$

x_i	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
n_i	1	3	6	8	6	6	5	3	2

$$\alpha = 0,01$$

$$H_0 : a = 8 ,$$

$$H_\alpha : a \neq 8 .$$

$$\bar{x}_B, S :$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{x}_B &= \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n} = \left| \quad n = \sum n_i = 40 \right| = \\ &= \frac{6+7 \cdot 3+8 \cdot 6+9 \cdot 8+10 \cdot 6+11 \cdot 6+12 \cdot 5+13 \cdot 3+14 \cdot 2}{40} = \\ &= \frac{6+21+48+72+60+66+60+39+28}{40} = 10 . \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} D_B &= \frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} - (\bar{x}_B)^2 = \\ &= \frac{36+49 \cdot 3+64 \cdot 6+81 \cdot 8+100 \cdot 6+121 \cdot 6+144 \cdot 5+169 \cdot 3+196 \cdot 2}{40} - (10)^2 = \\ &= \frac{36+147+384+648+600+726+720+507+392}{40} - 100 = \\ &= \frac{4160}{40} - 100 = 104 - 100 = 4 . \end{aligned}$$

$$S^2 = \frac{n}{n-1} D_B = \frac{40}{39} \cdot 4 = 4,103 .$$

$$S = \sqrt{4,103} \approx 2,03 .$$

$$H_\alpha : a \neq 8$$

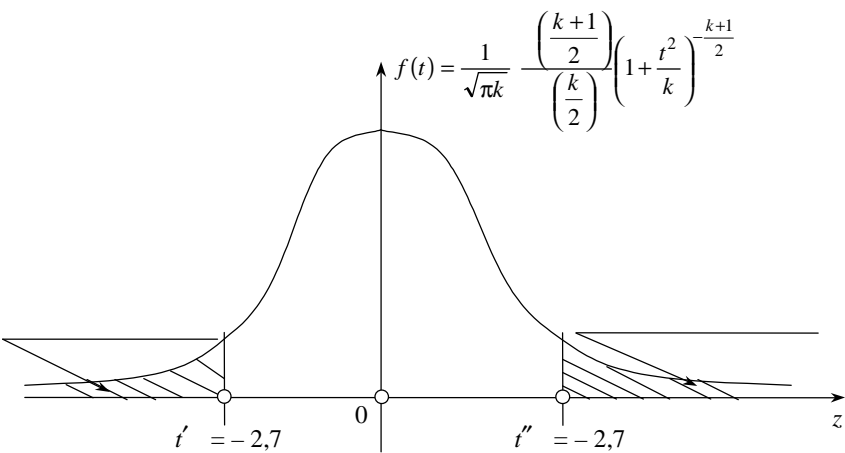
$$t' \quad t'' \quad (452) .$$

$$t' = -t'' , \quad (\quad 6) t'' :$$

$$t'' (\alpha = 0,01, k = n - 1 = 40 - 1 = 39) = t'' (\alpha = 0,01; k = 39) = 2,7 .$$

$$t' = -2,7 .$$

$$. 128 .$$



. 128

:

$$t^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{10 - 8}{\frac{2,03}{\sqrt{40}}} = \frac{2}{\frac{2,03}{6,325}} = \frac{2}{0,321} = 6,23.$$

• $t^* \in [-2,708; 2,708],$ -
 $H_0 : a = 8.$

• $N(a; 5),$ -
 \vdots

x_i	10,9	11	11,2	11,3	11,5	11,6	11,8	11,9
n_i	2	4	1	3	4	1	2	3

$\alpha = 0,01$ -

$H_0 : a = 11,44$
 $H_\alpha : a \neq 11,44.$

, $\bar{x}_B.$ $n = \sum n_i = 20,$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{x}_B &= \frac{\sum x_i \cdot n_i}{n} \\ &= \frac{10,9 \cdot 2 + 11 \cdot 4 + 11,2 \cdot 1 + 11,3 \cdot 3 + 11,5 \cdot 4 + 11,6 \cdot 1 + 11,8 \cdot 2 + 11,9 \cdot 3}{20} = \\ &= \frac{21,8 + 44 + 11,2 + 33,9 + 46 + 11,6 + 23,6 + 35,7}{20} = \frac{227,8}{20} = 11,39.\end{aligned}$$

$$H_\alpha : a \neq 11,44$$

$$\sigma = 5,$$

$$z = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}},$$

$$N(0; 1).$$

$$z''$$

$$(z'') = \frac{1 - \alpha}{2} = \frac{1 - 0,01}{2} = \frac{0,99}{2} = 0,495.$$

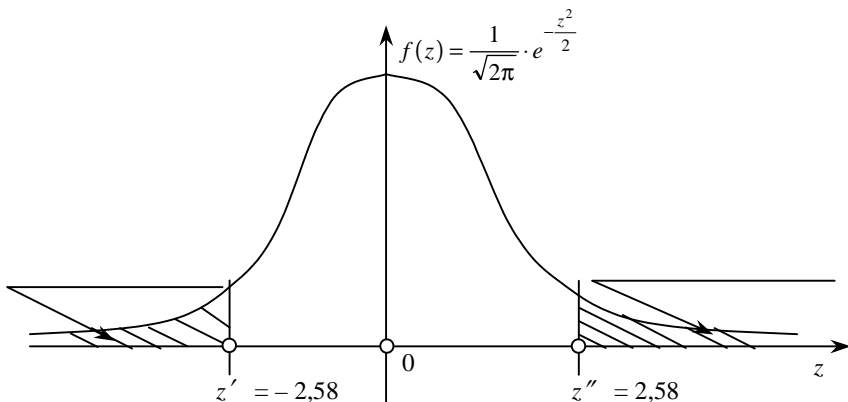
$$(z'') = 0,495$$

$$z'' = 2,58.$$

$$z' = -z'',$$

$$z' = -2,58.$$

$$. 129.$$



$$. 129$$

$$z^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{11,39 - 11,44}{\frac{5}{\sqrt{20}}} = -\frac{0,05}{1,119} \approx -0,045.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot z^* \in [-2,58; 2,58], \\ & H_0 : a = 11,44. \end{aligned}$$

$$(n > 40)$$

$$z = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}}, \quad k = n - 1 \quad -$$

$$, \quad -$$

$$N(0; 1). \quad -$$

$$(448) — (450).$$

$$\cdot, \quad ,$$

$$,$$

$$:$$

x_i	6,5	8,5	10,5	12,5	14,5	16,5
n_i	10	20	30	20	10	10

$$\alpha = 0,001,$$

$$H_0 : a = 15,5$$

$$H_\alpha : a > 15,5.$$

$$, \quad \cdot \quad \bar{x}_B, S. \quad n = \sum n_i = 100,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{x}_B &= \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n} = \frac{6,5 \cdot 10 + 8,5 \cdot 20 + 10,5 \cdot 30 + 12,5 \cdot 20 + 14,5 \cdot 10 + 16,5 \cdot 10}{100} = \\ &= \frac{65 + 170 + 315 + 250 + 145 + 165}{100} = \frac{1110}{100} = 11,1; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} = \\ &= \frac{4225 \cdot 10 + 7225 \cdot 20 + 11025 \cdot 30 + 15625 \cdot 20 + 21025 \cdot 10 + 27225 \cdot 10}{100} = \\ &= \frac{422,5 + 144,5 + 3307,5 + 3125 + 2102,5 + 2722,5}{100} = \frac{13125}{100} = 131,25. \end{aligned}$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} - (\bar{x}_B)^2 = 131,25 - (11,1)^2 = 131,25 - 123,21 = 8,04.$$

$$S^2 = \frac{n}{n-1} D_B = \frac{100}{99} \cdot 8,04 = 8,12.$$

$$S = \sqrt{8,12} \approx 2,85.$$

$$(n = 100 > 40),$$

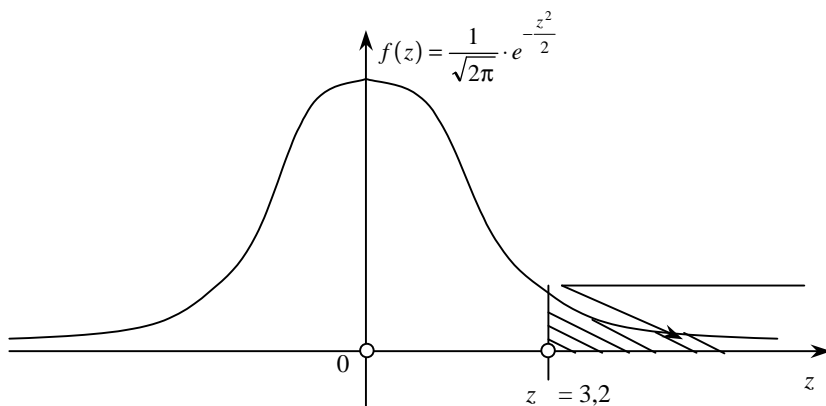
$$t = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}}$$

$$N(0; 1).$$

$$t = z$$

$$(z) = \frac{1-2\alpha}{2} = \frac{1-2 \cdot 0,001}{2} = \frac{0,998}{2} = 0,499 \rightarrow z = 3,2.$$

(. 130):



. 130

$$z^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{11,1 - 15,5}{\frac{2,85}{\sqrt{100}}} = -\frac{4,4}{0,285} \approx -15,44.$$

$$z^* \in]-\infty; 5,44], \quad H_0 : a = 15,5$$

9.2.

$$(M(X) = M(Y))$$

$$, \quad Y -$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = M(Y)$$

$$(\bar{X} = \bar{Y}).$$

:

1.

$$(n > 40)$$

$$D_x, D$$

$$n' \quad n''$$

:

x_i	x_1	x_2	x_3	.....	x_k
n'_i	n'_1	n'_2	n'_3	.....	n'_k

y_j	y_1	y_2	y_3	.....	y_m
n''_j	n''_1	n''_2	n''_3	.....	n''_m

$$n' = \sum n'_i, \quad n'' = \sum n''_j.$$

$$\bar{x}_B = \frac{\sum x_i n'_i}{n'}, \quad \bar{y}_B = \frac{\sum y_j n''_j}{n''}.$$

$$Z = \frac{\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B}{\sigma(\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B)}, \quad (453)$$

$$N(0; 1).$$

$$(453) \quad D(\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B) = \frac{D_x}{n'} + \frac{D_y}{n''},$$

:

$$Z = \frac{\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B}{\sqrt{\frac{D_x}{n'} + \frac{D_y}{n''}}}. \quad (454)$$

$$D_x = D_y = D,$$

:

$$Z = \frac{\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B}{\sigma \sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}}}. \quad (455)$$

α -

,

:

$$Z^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B}{\sqrt{\frac{D_x}{n'} + \frac{D_y}{n''}}} \quad (456)$$

$$Z^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B}{\sigma \sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}}} \quad (457)$$

.

,

,

-

$$D_x = 10; D_y = 15,$$

x_i	12,2	13,2	14,2	15,2	16,2
n'_i	5	15	40	30	10

y_j	8,4	12,4	16,4	20,4	24,4
n''_j	10	15	35	20	20

$$\alpha = 0,01 \quad -$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = M(Y),$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) > M(Y).$$

,

.

$$n' = \sum n'_i = 100; n'' = \sum n''_j = 100,$$

$$\bar{x}_B, \bar{y}_B:$$

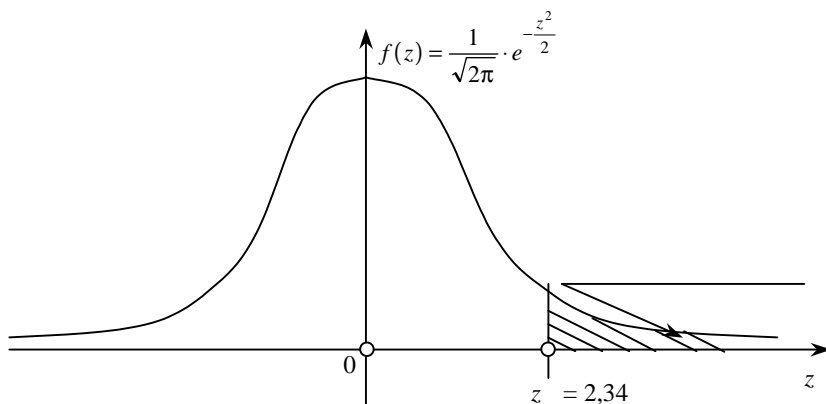
$$\begin{aligned} \bar{x}_B &= \frac{\sum x_i n'_i}{n'} = \frac{12,5 \cdot 5 + 13,2 \cdot 15 + 14,2 \cdot 40 + 15,2 \cdot 30 + 16,2 \cdot 10}{100} = \\ &= \frac{62,5 + 198 + 568 + 456 + 162}{100} = \frac{1446,5}{100} = 14,465. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{y}_B &= \frac{\sum y_j n''_j}{n''} = \frac{8,4 \cdot 10 + 12,4 \cdot 15 + 16,4 \cdot 35 + 20,4 \cdot 20 + 24,4 \cdot 20}{100} = \\ &= \frac{84 + 186 + 574 + 408 + 488}{100} = \frac{1740}{100} = 17,4. \end{aligned}$$

$$H_{\alpha}: M(X) > M(Y)$$

$$(z) = \frac{1-2\alpha}{2} = \frac{1-2 \cdot 0,01}{2} = \frac{0,98}{2} = 0,49 \rightarrow z = 2,34.$$

. 131.



. 131

$$Z^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B}{\sqrt{\frac{D_x}{n'} + \frac{D_y}{n''}}} = \frac{14,465 - 17,4}{\sqrt{\frac{10}{100} + \frac{15}{100}}} = -\frac{2,935}{\sqrt{0,1 + 0,15}} = -\frac{2,935}{\sqrt{0,25}} = -\frac{2,935}{0,5} = -5,87.$$

$$Z^* \in]-\infty; 2,34], \quad H_0: M(X) = M(Y)$$

Y

$$D_y = 2,8 \quad D_x = 2,2$$

y_i	9,7	9,8	9,9	10	10,1	10,2
n'_i	2	3	5	4	1	1

x_j	8,9	9,2	9,5	9,8	10,1
n''_j	1	4	5	6	4

$$\alpha = 0,001$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = M(Y) ,$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) < M(Y) .$$

,

$$n' = \sum n'_i = 15; \quad n'' = \sum n''_j = 20 ,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{x}_B &= \frac{\sum x_j n''_j}{n''} = \frac{8,9 \cdot 1 + 9,2 \cdot 4 + 9,5 \cdot 5 + 9,8 \cdot 6 + 10,1 \cdot 4}{20} = \\ &= \frac{8,9 + 36,8 + 47,5 + 58,8 + 40,4}{20} = \frac{192,4}{20} = 9,62 . \end{aligned}$$

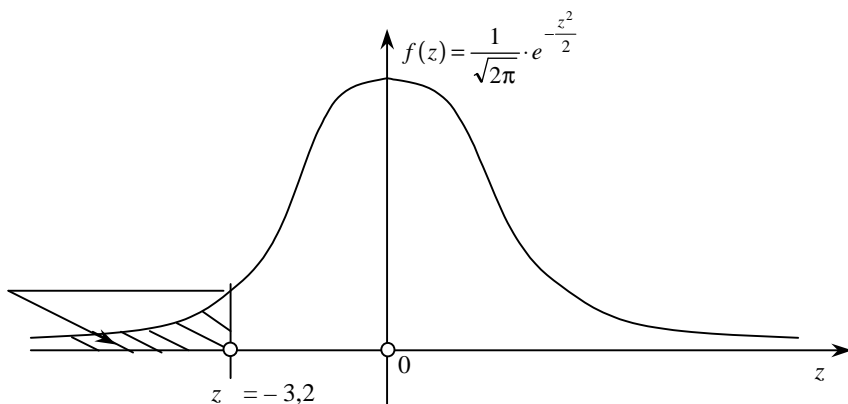
$$\begin{aligned} \bar{y}_B &= \frac{\sum y_i n'_i}{n'} = \frac{9,7 \cdot 2 + 9,8 \cdot 3 + 9,9 \cdot 5 + 10 \cdot 4 + 10,1 \cdot 1 + 10,2 \cdot 1}{15} = \\ &= \frac{19,4 + 29,4 + 49,5 + 40 + 10,1 + 10,2}{15} = \frac{158,6}{15} \approx 10,57 . \end{aligned}$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) < M(Y)$$

,

$$(z) = -\frac{1-2\alpha}{2} = -\frac{1-2 \cdot 0,001}{2} = -\frac{0,998}{2} = -0,499 \rightarrow z = -3,2 .$$

. 132.



. 132

$$Z^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B}{\sqrt{\frac{D_x}{n''} + \frac{D_y}{n'}}} = \frac{9,62 - 10,57}{\sqrt{\frac{2,2}{20} + \frac{2,8}{15}}} = -\frac{0,95}{\sqrt{0,11 + 0,19}} =$$

$$= -\frac{0,95}{\sqrt{0,3}} = -\frac{0,95}{0,55} = -1,73.$$

$$\cdot \quad Z^* \in [-3,2; \infty[,$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = M(Y).$$

Y,

$$D_x = 10; D_y = 16.$$

y_i	16,7	17,2	17,3	18,1	18,4	19,1
n'_i	1	1	1	1	1	1

x_j	16,2	16,3	17	17,6	18,4
n''_j	1	1	2	1	1

$$\alpha = 0,001$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = M(Y),$$

$$H_0 : M(X) \neq M(Y).$$

$$\cdot \quad \bar{x}_B, \bar{y}_B.$$

$$n' = n'' = 6, \quad :$$

$$\bar{y}_B = \frac{\sum y_i}{n'} = \frac{16,7 + 17,2 + 17,3 + 18,1 + 18,4 + 19,1}{6} = \frac{106,8}{6} = 17,8.$$

$$\bar{x}_B = \frac{\sum x_j n''_j}{n''} = \frac{16,2 \cdot 1 + 16,3 \cdot 1 + 17 \cdot 2 + 17,6 \cdot 1 + 18,4 \cdot 1}{6} =$$

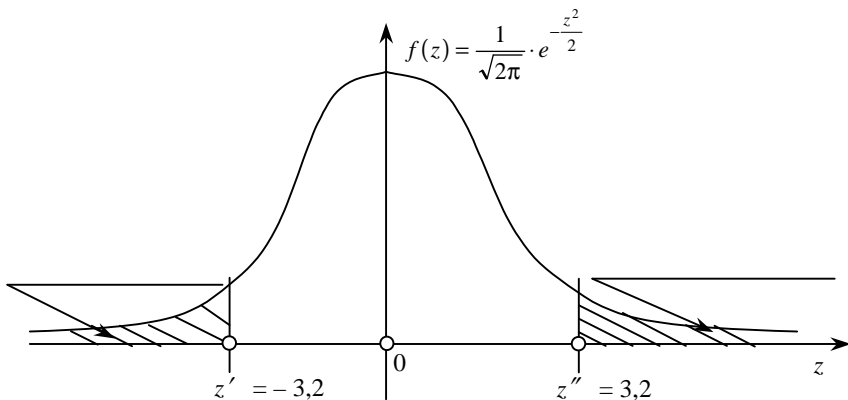
$$= \frac{16,2 + 16,3 + 34 + 17,6 + 18,4}{6} = \frac{102,5}{6} = 17,08.$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) \neq M(Y)$$

$$z' = -z'' , \quad z''$$

$$(z'') = \frac{1-\alpha}{2} = \frac{1-0,001}{2} = \frac{0,999}{2} = 0,4995 \rightarrow z'' = 3,4 \rightarrow z' = -3,4 .$$

. 133.



. 133

$$\begin{aligned} Z^* &= \frac{\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B}{\sqrt{\frac{D_x}{n''} + \frac{D_y}{n'}}} = \frac{17,08 - 17,8}{\sqrt{\frac{10}{6} + \frac{16}{6}}} = -\frac{0,72}{\sqrt{1,67 + 2,67}} = \\ &= -\frac{0,72}{\sqrt{4,34}} = -\frac{0,72}{2,08} = -0,346. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \quad Z^* \in [-3,2; 3,2], \\ & H_0 : M(X) = M(Y). \end{aligned}$$

2.

$$D_x, D_y, \quad (n > 40),$$

$$\begin{aligned} D(\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B) \rightarrow S^2 &= \frac{\sum (x_j - \bar{x}_B) \cdot n_j'' + \sum (y_i - \bar{y}_B) \cdot n_i'}{n' + n'' - 2} = \\ &= \frac{(n' - 1)S_x^2 + (n'' - 1)S_y^2}{n' + n'' - 2}. \end{aligned} \quad (458)$$

$$n', \ n''$$

$$Z = \frac{\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B}{\sqrt{\frac{(n'-1)S_x^2 + (n''-1)S_y^2}{n' + n'' - 2}}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{n'} + \frac{1}{n''}} \quad (459)$$

$$N(0; 1).$$

$$: Y \text{ --- } , \quad Y$$

$y_i,$	195	198	201	204	207	210
n'_i	10	20	30	20	15	5

$x_j,$	184	188	192	196	200	204
n''_j	5	15	30	40	6	4

$$\alpha = 0,01$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = M(Y) ,$$

$$H_\alpha : M(Y) > M(X) .$$

$$\bar{x}_B, \bar{y}_B, S_x^2, S_y^2.$$

$$n' = \sum n'_i = n'' = \sum n''_j = 100 ,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{x}_B &= \frac{\sum x_j n''_j}{n''} = \frac{184 \cdot 5 + 188 \cdot 15 + 192 \cdot 30 + 196 \cdot 40 + 200 \cdot 6 + 204 \cdot 4}{100} = \\ &= \frac{920 + 2820 + 5760 + 7840 + 1200 + 816}{100} = \frac{19356}{100} = 193,56 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\sum x_j^2 n_j''}{n''} = \frac{184^2 \cdot 5 + 188^2 \cdot 15 + 192^2 \cdot 30 + 196^2 \cdot 40 + 200^2 \cdot 6 + 204^2 \cdot 4}{100} =$$

$$= \frac{3748464}{100} = 37484,64.$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum x_j^2 n_j'}{n'} - (\bar{x}_B)^2 = 37484,64 - (193,56)^2 =$$

$$= 37484,64 - 37465,47 = 19,17;$$

$$S_x^2 = \frac{n''}{n''-1} D_B = \frac{100}{100-1} \cdot 19,17 = 19,36;$$

$$S_x = \sqrt{19,36} \approx 4,4.$$

$$\bar{y}_B = \frac{\sum y_i n_i'}{n'} = \frac{195 \cdot 10 + 198 \cdot 20 + 201 \cdot 30 + 204 \cdot 20 + 207 \cdot 15 + 210 \cdot 5}{100} =$$

$$= \frac{1950 + 3960 + 6030 + 4080 + 3105 + 1050}{100} = \frac{20175}{100} = 201,75.$$

$$\frac{\sum y_i^2 n_i'}{n'} = \frac{195^2 \cdot 10 + 198^2 \cdot 20 + 201^2 \cdot 30 + 204^2 \cdot 20 + 207^2 \cdot 15 + 210^2 \cdot 5}{100} =$$

$$= \frac{4071915}{100} = 40719,15;$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum y_i^2 n_i'}{n'} - (\bar{y}_B)^2 = 40719,15 - (201,75)^2 =$$

$$= 40719,15 - 40703,0625 = 16,0875;$$

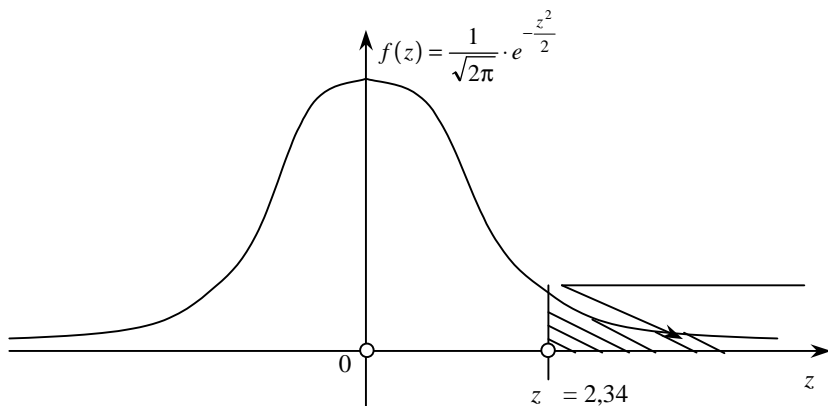
$$S_y^2 = \frac{n'}{n'-1} D_B = \frac{100}{100-1} 16,0875 = 16,25;$$

$$S_y = \sqrt{16,25} \approx 4,03.$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) > M(Y) \quad -$$

$$(z) = \frac{1-2\alpha}{2} = \frac{1-2 \cdot 0,01}{2} = \frac{0,98}{2} = 0,49 \rightarrow z = 2,34.$$

. 134.



. 134

:

$$Z^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B}{\sqrt{\frac{(n'-1)S_x^2 + (n''-1)S_y^2}{n' + n'' - 2}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{n'} + \frac{1}{n''}}} =$$

$$= \frac{193,56 - 201,75}{\sqrt{\frac{99 \cdot 19,36 + 99 \cdot 16,25}{100 + 100 - 2}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{100} + \frac{1}{100}}} = -\frac{8,19}{\sqrt{4,215 \cdot 0,02}} = -\frac{8,19}{0,29} = -28,24.$$

$$Z^* \in]-\infty; 2,34],$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = M(Y).$$

9.3.
i

($n' < 40$, $n'' < 40$)

$$z = \frac{\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B}{\sqrt{\frac{(n'-1)S_x^2 + (n''-1)S_y^2}{n' + n'' - 2}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{n'} + \frac{1}{n''}}}$$

$$k = n' + n'' - 2$$

(6).

y_i	223	227	229	230	235
n'_i	1	2	6	2	1

x_j	216	217	219	228	236
n''_j	2	3	5	1	1

), $Y($
 $\alpha = 0,001$

$$H_0: M(X) = M(Y) :$$

$$1) H_\alpha: M(X) > M(Y);$$

$$2) H_\alpha: M(X) \neq M(Y).$$

$$n' = \sum n'_i = 12, \\ n'' = \sum n''_j = 12.$$

$$\bar{x}_B, \bar{y}_B, S_x^2, S_y^2:$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{y}_B &= \frac{\sum y_i n'_i}{n'} = \frac{223 \cdot 1 + 227 \cdot 2 + 229 \cdot 6 + 230 \cdot 2 + 235 \cdot 1}{12} = \\ &= \frac{223 + 454 + 1374 + 460 + 235}{12} = \frac{2746}{12} = 228,83; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\sum y_i^2 n'_i}{n'} &= \frac{223^2 \cdot 1 + 227^2 \cdot 2 + 229^2 \cdot 6 + 230^2 \cdot 2 + 235^2 \cdot 1}{12} = \\ &= \frac{628458}{12} \approx 52371,5; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} D_B &= \frac{\sum y_i^2 n'_i}{n'} - (\bar{y}_B)^2 = 52371,5 - (228,8)^2 = \\ &= 52371,5 - 52349,44 = 22,06; \end{aligned}$$

$$S_y^2 = \frac{n'}{n' - 1} D_B = \frac{12}{12 - 1} \cdot 22,06 \approx 24,1;$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{x}_B &= \frac{\sum x_j n_j''}{n''} = \frac{216 \cdot 2 + 217 \cdot 3 + 219 \cdot 5 + 228 \cdot 1 + 236 \cdot 1}{12} = \\ &= \frac{432 + 651 + 1095 + 228 + 236}{12} = \frac{2642}{12} \approx 220,17 ;\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\sum x_j^2 n_j''}{n''} &= \frac{216^2 \cdot 2 + 217^2 \cdot 3 + 219^2 \cdot 5 + 228^2 \cdot 1 + 236^2 \cdot 1}{12} = \\ &= \frac{582064}{12} \approx 48505,3 ;\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}D_B &= \frac{\sum x_j^2 n_j''}{n''} - (\bar{x}_B)^2 = 48505,3 - (220,17)^2 = \\ &= 48505,3 - 48474,83 \approx 30,47 ;\end{aligned}$$

$$S_x^2 = \frac{n''}{n''-1} D_B = \frac{12}{12-1} \cdot 30,47 \approx 33,24 .$$

1)

$$H_0 : M(X) = M(Y)$$

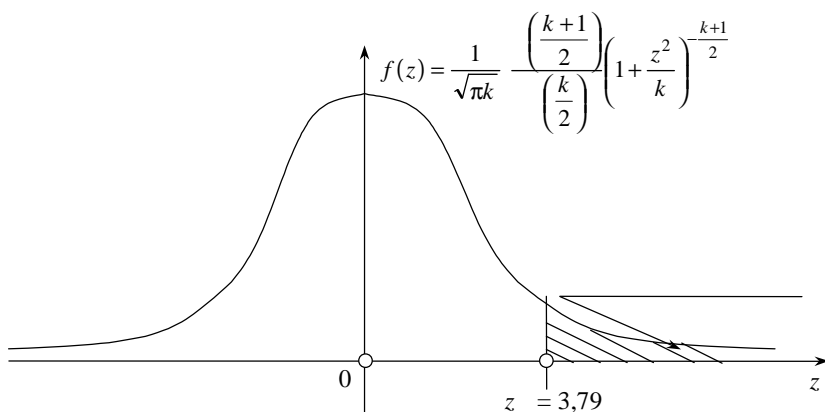
$$H_\alpha : M(X) > M(Y)$$

$$\begin{aligned}k &= n' + n'' - 2 = 12 + 12 - 2 = 22 \\ &(\quad \quad \quad 6)\end{aligned}$$

$$\alpha = 0,001,$$

$$z_{(\alpha=0,001; k=22)} = 3,79 .$$

. 135.



. 135

(459)

$$\begin{aligned}
 z^* &= \frac{\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B}{\sqrt{\frac{(n' - 1)S_x^2 + (n'' - 1)S_y^2}{n' + n'' - 2}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{n'} + \frac{1}{n''}}} = \\
 &= \frac{220,17 - 228,8}{\sqrt{\frac{11 \cdot 33,24 + 11 \cdot 24,1}{12 + 12 - 2}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{12}}} = \frac{8,63}{\sqrt{\frac{365,64 + 265,1}{22}} \sqrt{0,17}} = \\
 &= -\frac{8,63}{\sqrt{28,67 \cdot 0,17}} = -\frac{8,63}{\sqrt{4,8739}} = -\frac{8,63}{2,21} \approx -3,91.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$z^* \in [-\infty; 3,79], \quad H_0: M(X) = M(Y)$$

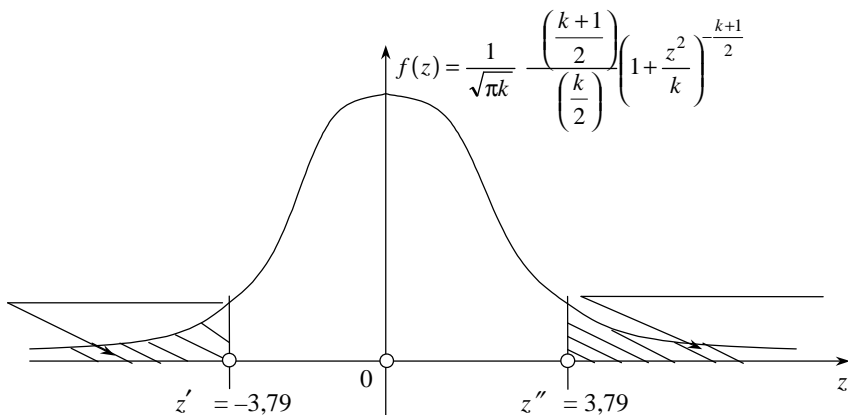
2)

$$H_\alpha: M(X) \neq M(Y)$$

$$z' = -3,79.$$

$$z' = -z'', \quad z'' = 3,79,$$

. 136.



. 136

$$z^* = -3,91.$$

$$z^* \in]-3,79; 3,79],$$

$$H_0: M(X) = M(Y).$$

$$n' = 16, n'' = 14,$$

Y

o

$$\bar{x}_B = 6,2, \bar{y}_B = 8,5, S_x^2 = S_y^2 = 4,2.$$

$$\alpha = 0,001$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = M(Y),$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) > M(Y).$$

$$z = \frac{\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B}{\sqrt{\frac{(n'-1)S_x^2 + (n''-1)S_y^2}{n' + n'' - 2} \cdot \frac{1}{n'} + \frac{1}{n''}}} =$$

$$= \frac{\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B}{\sqrt{\frac{S^2(n'-1 + n''-1)}{n' + n'' - 2} \cdot \frac{1}{n'} + \frac{1}{n''}}} = \frac{\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B}{S \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{n'} + \frac{1}{n''}}},$$

$$z = \frac{\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B}{S \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{n'} + \frac{1}{n''}}},$$

$$k = n' + n'' - 2$$

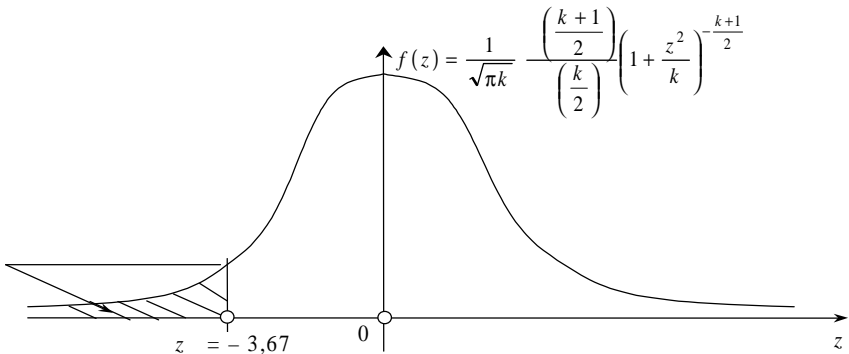
$$H_\alpha : M(X) < M(Y)$$

. z

(6).

$$z (\alpha = 0,001, k = 28) = -3,67.$$

. 137.



. 137

$$z^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B}{S \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{n'} + \frac{1}{n''}}} = \frac{6,2 - 8,5}{4,2 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{14}}} = -\frac{2,3}{4,2 \cdot \sqrt{0,134}} =$$

$$= \frac{2,3}{4,2 \cdot 0,37} = -\frac{2,3}{1,554} = -1,48.$$

$$z^* \in [-3,67; \infty[, \quad H_0: M(X) = M(Y)$$

9.4.

$$\chi^2_{k_1 = n' - 1, \, k_2 = n'' - 1} \quad D_x, D_y, S_x^2, S_y^2, n', n''$$

$$Y, D_y, D_x.$$

$$H_0: D_x = D_y.$$

$$F = \frac{S_{\delta}^2}{S_m^2}, \quad k_1 \text{ i } k_2, S_{\delta}^2, S_m^2$$

$$f(F) = \frac{\left(\frac{k_1 + k_2}{2}\right)}{\left(\frac{k_1}{2}\right) \left(\frac{k_2}{2}\right)} \cdot \left(\frac{k_2}{k_1}\right)^{\frac{k_2}{2}} (F)^{\frac{k_2}{2}-1} \left(1 + \frac{k_2}{k_1} F\right)^{\frac{k_1+k_2}{2}}, F \geq 0$$

$$, \quad 0 \leq F < \infty.$$

$$21,4; 21,3. \quad : 21,2; 21,8; 21,3; 21,0;$$

$$\alpha = 0,01 \quad : 37,7; 37,6; 37,6; 37,4.$$

?

$$\bar{y}_B = \frac{\sum y_i n'_i}{n'} = \frac{21,2 + 21,4 + 21,0 + 21,3 \cdot 2 + 21,8}{6} = 21,333;$$

$$\frac{\sum y_i^2 n'_i}{n'} = \frac{21,2^2 \cdot 1 + 21,4^2 \cdot 1 + 21,0^2 \cdot 1 + 21,3^2 \cdot 2 + 21,8^2 \cdot 1}{6} =$$

$$= \frac{2731,02}{6} = 455,17;$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum y_i^2 n'_i}{n'} - (\bar{y}_B)^2 = 455,17 - (21,333)^2 = 455,17 - 455,097 = 0,073;$$

$$S_y^2 = \frac{n'}{n' - 1} D_B = \frac{6}{6 - 1} \cdot 0,073 = 0,0876;$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum x_j n''_j}{n''} = \frac{37,7 + 37,6 \cdot 2 + 37,4}{4} = \frac{37,7 + 75,2 + 37,4}{4} =$$

$$= \frac{150,3}{4} = 37,575;$$

$$\frac{\sum x_j^2 n''_j}{n''} = \frac{37,7^2 \cdot 1 + 37,6^2 \cdot 2 + 37,4^2 \cdot 1}{4} = \frac{5647,57}{4} = 1411,8925;$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum x_j^2 n_j''}{n''} - (\bar{x}_B)^2 = 1411,8925 - (37,575)^2 =$$

$$= 1411,8925 - 1411,880625 = 0,011875 ;$$

$$S_x^2 = \frac{n''}{n''-1} D_B = \frac{4}{4-1} \cdot 0,011875 = 0,01583 .$$

$$F^* = \frac{S_\delta^2}{S_m^2} = \frac{0,0876}{0,01583} = 5,534 .$$

$$S_\delta^2 = S_y^2 ,$$

$$k_1 = n' - 1 = 5 , \quad S_m^2 = S_x^2 , \quad k_2 = n'' - 1 = 3 .$$

$$H_\alpha : S_y^2 > S_x^2 .$$

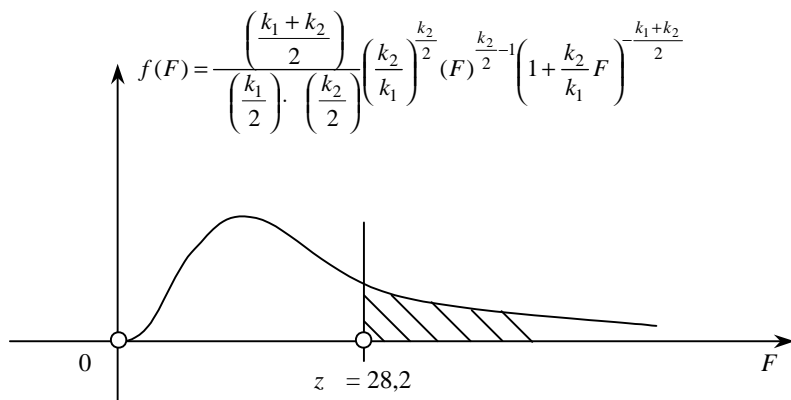
$$(\quad 7)$$

$$\alpha = 0,01$$

$$k_1 = 5, \quad k_2 =$$

$$= 3, \quad F \quad (\alpha = 0,01; k_1 = 5; k_2 = 3) = 28,2 .$$

$$. 138.$$



$$. 138$$

$$F^* \in]0; 28,5] ,$$

y_i	1,2	2,2	3,2	4,2	5,2
n'_i	1	2	4	2	3

x_j	0,8	1,6	2,4	3,2	4
n''_j	2	6	1	1	2

$$\alpha = 0,01$$

$$H_0 : D_x = D_y ,$$

$$H_\alpha : D_x > D_y .$$

$$S_x^2, S_y^2:$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{y} &= \frac{\sum y_i n'_i}{n'} = \frac{1,2 \cdot 1 + 2,2 \cdot 2 + 3,2 \cdot 4 + 4,2 \cdot 2 + 5,2 \cdot 3}{12} = \\ &= \frac{1,2 + 4,4 + 12,8 + 8,4 + 15,6}{12} = \frac{42,4}{12} \approx 3,53 ;\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\sum y_i^2 n'_i}{n'} = \frac{1,2^2 \cdot 1 + 2,2^2 \cdot 2 + 3,2^2 \cdot 4 + 4,2^2 \cdot 2 + 5,2^2 \cdot 3}{12} = \frac{168,48}{12} = 14,04 ;$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum y_i^2 n'_i}{n'} - (\bar{y})^2 = 14,04 - (3,53)^2 = 14,04 - 12,4609 = 1,5791 ;$$

$$S_y^2 = \frac{n'}{n' - 1} D_B = \frac{12}{12 - 1} \cdot 1,5791 = 1,723 ;$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{x} &= \frac{\sum x_j n''_j}{n''} = \frac{0,8 \cdot 2 + 1,6 \cdot 6 + 2,4 \cdot 1 + 3,2 \cdot 1 + 4 \cdot 2}{12} = \\ &= \frac{1,6 + 9,6 + 2,4 + 3,2 + 8}{12} = \frac{24,8}{12} = 2,067 ;\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\sum x_j^2 n''_j}{n''} = \frac{0,8^2 \cdot 2 + 1,6^2 \cdot 6 + 2,4^2 \cdot 1 + 3,2^2 \cdot 1 + 4^2 \cdot 2}{12} = \frac{64,64}{12} = 5,39 .$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum x_j^2 n''_j}{n''} - (\bar{x})^2 = 5,39 - (2,067)^2 = 5,39 - 4,272489 = 1,1175 ;$$

$$S_x^2 = \frac{n''}{n''-1} D_B = \frac{12}{12-1} \cdot 1,1175 \approx 1,22.$$

$$F^* = \frac{S_\delta^2}{S_m^2} = \frac{1,723}{1,22} = 1,41.$$

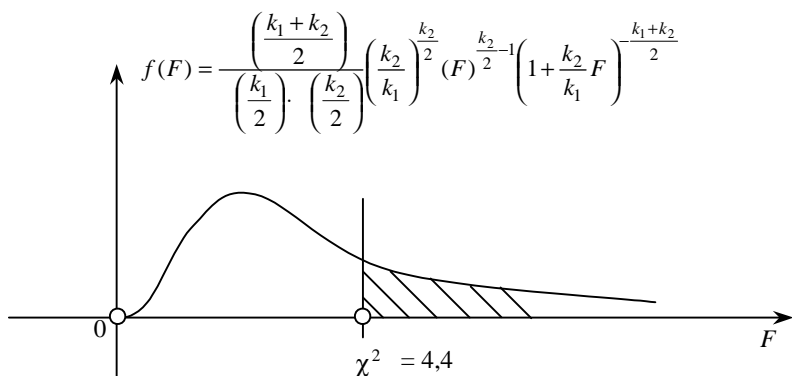
$$H_\alpha : D_x > D_y$$

(7)

$$F(\alpha = 0,01, k_1 = 12 - 1 = 11, k_2 = 12 - 1 = 11) =$$

$$= F(0,01; k_1 = 11; k_2 = 11) = 4,4.$$

. 139.



. 139

$$F^* \in [0; 4,4],$$

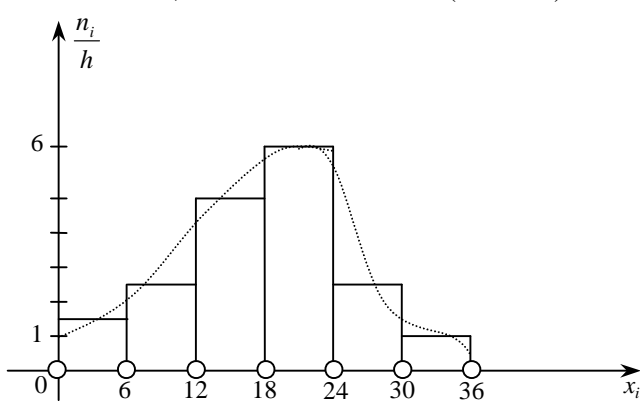
$$H_0 : D_x = D_y$$

10.

1. 计算各组的频数 n_i 和频率 f_i 。
 2. 计算各组的组中值 x_i 。
 3. 计算各组的组距 h 。
 4. 计算各组的组宽 E_s 。
 5. 计算各组的组数 A_s 。
 6. 计算各组的组数 E_s 。
 7. 计算各组的组数 A_s 。
 8. 计算各组的组数 E_s 。
 9. 计算各组的组数 A_s 。
 10. 计算各组的组数 E_s 。

$h = 6$	0—6	6—12	12—18	18—24	24—30	30—36
n_i	8	12	30	36	10	4

1. 计算各组的频数 n_i 和频率 f_i 。
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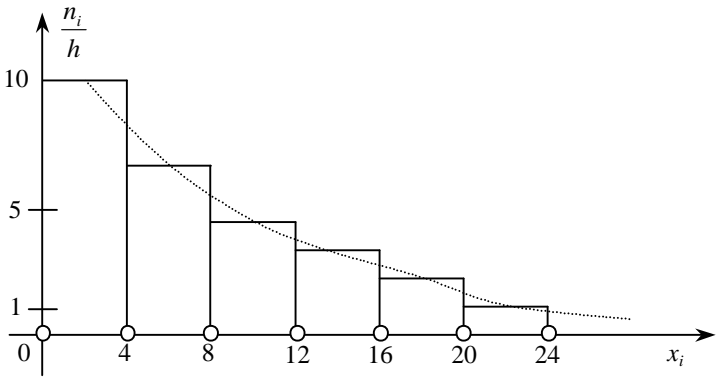


1. 计算各组的频数 n_i 和频率 f_i 。
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 8. 计算各组的组数 E_s 。
 9. 计算各组的组数 A_s 。
 10. 计算各组的组数 E_s 。

$h = 4$	0—4	4—8	8—12	12—16	16—20	20—24
n_i	40	24	16	12	8	4

$h = 4$	0—4	4—8	8—12	12—16	16—20	20—24
$\frac{n_i}{h}$	10	6	4	3	2	1

(. 141).



. 141

$$n_i = n P_i, \tag{460}$$

$$X = x_i,$$

x_j	0	2	4	6	8
n_i	45	20	15	12	8

$$n_i'.$$

$$P_n(k) = \frac{\lambda^k}{k!} e^{-\lambda} \rightarrow P_n(k) = \frac{a^k}{k!} e^{-a}, \tag{461}$$

$$\lambda = \dots, \lambda = \dots,$$

$$\bar{x}_B,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{x}_B &= \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n} = \frac{0 \cdot 45 + 2 \cdot 20 + 4 \cdot 15 + 6 \cdot 12 + 8 \cdot 8}{100} = \\ &= \frac{40 + 60 + 72 + 64}{100} = \frac{236}{100} = 2,36. \end{aligned}$$

$$, \lambda = 2,36 = \dots$$

$$P_{100}(k), \quad k = 0, 2, 4, 6, 8.$$

$$P_{100}(0) = \frac{\lambda^0}{0!} e^{-\lambda} = e^{-2,36} = 0,094;$$

$$P_{100}(2)=\frac{\lambda^2}{2!}e^{-\lambda}=\frac{(2,36)^2}{2}e^{-2,36}=2,7848\cdot 0,094=0,262\ ;$$

$$P_{100}(4)=\frac{\lambda^4}{4!}e^{-\lambda}=\frac{(2,36)^4}{24}e^{-2,36}=1,2925\cdot 0,094=0,121\ ;$$

$$P_{100}(6)=\frac{\lambda^6}{6!}e^{-\lambda}=\frac{(2,36)^6}{720}e^{-2,36}=0,240\cdot 0,094=0,022\ ;$$

$$P_{100}(8)=\frac{\lambda^8}{8!}e^{-\lambda}=\frac{(2,36)^8}{40320}e^{-2,36}=0,02386\cdot 0,094=0,0022\ .$$

:

$$n'_1=n\cdot P_{100}(0)=100\cdot 0,094=9\ ;$$

$$n'_2=n\cdot P_{100}(2)=100\cdot 0,262=26\ ;$$

$$n'_3=n\cdot P_{100}(4)=100\cdot 0,121=12\ ;$$

$$n'_4=n\cdot P_{100}(6)=100\cdot 0,022=2\ ;$$

$$n'_5=n\cdot P_{100}(8)=100\cdot 0,0022=0,22\approx 0\ .$$

:

n_i	45	20	15	12	8
$n'_i=nP_{100}(k)$	9	26	12	2	0

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$$n'_i=n\ P_i\ ,$$

$$\frac{n}{P_i}—$$

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:

$$n'_i = \frac{nh}{\sigma_B} \cdot \varphi(u_i) = \frac{nh}{\sigma_B} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x_i - \bar{x}_B)^2}{2\sigma_B^2}}, \quad (462)$$

n — ;
 h — ;
 \bar{x}_B — ;
 σ_B — ;
 $\varphi(u_i)$ —

$$n'_i = n \cdot \left(\left(\frac{x_{i+1} - \bar{x}_B}{\sigma_B} \right) - \left(\frac{x_i - \bar{x}_B}{\sigma_B} \right) \right), \quad (463)$$

$$\left(\frac{x_{i+1} - \bar{x}_B}{\sigma_B} \right) - \left(\frac{x_i - \bar{x}_B}{\sigma_B} \right) -$$

400 () -
 , .
 :

x_j	10,4—10,6	10,6—10,8	10,8—11,0	11,0—11,2	11,2—11,4
n_i	40	100	200	40	20

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 , -
 (461).

, n' \bar{x}_B , σ_B .

, :

x_j	10,5	10,7	10,9	11,1	11,3
n_i	40	100	200	40	20

$$\bar{x}_B = \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n} = \frac{10,5 \cdot 40 + 10,7 \cdot 100 + 10,9 \cdot 200 + 11,1 \cdot 40 + 11,3 \cdot 20}{400} =$$

$$= \frac{420 + 1070 + 2180 + 444 + 226}{400} = \frac{4340}{400} = 10,85 ;$$

$$\frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} = \frac{(10,5)^2 \cdot 40 + (10,7)^2 \cdot 100 + (10,9)^2 \cdot 200 + (11,1)^2 \cdot 40 + (11,3)^2 \cdot 20}{400} =$$

$$= \frac{4410 + 11449 + 23762 + 4928,4 + 2553,8}{400} = \frac{47103,2}{400} = 117,758;$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} - (\bar{x}_B)^2 = 117,758 - (10,85)^2 = 117,758 - 117,7225 = 0,0355;$$

$$\sigma_B = \sqrt{D_B} = \sqrt{0,0355} \approx 0,1884.$$

(463),

:

x_i	n_i	$u_i = \frac{x_i - 10,85}{0,1884}$	$\varphi(u_i)$	$n'_i = \frac{nh}{\sigma_B} \varphi(u_i) = 10,55 \cdot \varphi(u_i)$
10,5	40	- 1,858	0,0707	30
10,7	100	- 0,796	0,2897	123
10,9	200	0,265	0,3847	163
11,1	40	1,327	0,1647	70
11,3	20	2,388	0,0258	11

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$h = 10$	80—90	90—100	100—110	110—120	120—130
n_i	2	14	60	20	4

(462),

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\bar{x}_B, σ_B

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x_j	95	95	105	115	125
n_i	2	14	60	20	4

$$\bar{x}_B = \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n} = \frac{95 \cdot 2 + 95 \cdot 14 + 105 \cdot 60 + 115 \cdot 20 + 125 \cdot 4}{100} = \frac{10620}{100} = 106,2;$$

$$\frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} = \frac{18050 + 126350 + 661500 + 264500 + 62500}{100} = \frac{1132900}{100} = 11329;$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} - (\bar{x}_B)^2 = 11329 - (106,2)^2 = 11329 - 11278,44 = 50,56;$$

$$\sigma_B = \sqrt{D_B} = \sqrt{50,56} \approx 7,11.$$

(463) :

x_i	x_{i+1}	n_i	$z_i = \frac{x_i - \bar{x}_B}{\sigma_B}$	$z_{i+1} = \frac{x_{i+1} - \bar{x}_B}{\sigma_B}$	(z_i)	(z_{i+1})	$n'_i = n((z_{i+1}) - (z_i))$
80	90	2	- 3,68	- 2,28	- 0,499968	- 0,4837	2
90	100	14	- 2,28	- 0,87	- 0,4887	- 0,3078	20
100	110	60	- 0,87	0,53	- 0,3078	0,2019	49
110	120	20	0,53	1,94	0,2019	0,4732	27
120	130	4	1,94	3,35	0,4738	0,49966	3

$h = 8$	0—8	8—16	16—24	24—32	32—40
n_i	40	30	20	8	2

$$n'_i = nP_i,$$

$$P_i = F(x_{i+1}) - F(x_i) = (1 - e^{-\lambda x_{i+1}}) - (1 - e^{-\lambda x_i}) = e^{-\lambda x_i} - e^{-\lambda x_{i+1}}.$$

$$n'_i = n(e^{-\lambda x_i} - e^{-\lambda x_{i+1}}). \quad (464)$$

$$\lambda = \frac{n'_i}{M(X)} = \frac{1}{\bar{x}_B}.$$

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{\bar{x}_B}.$$

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{\bar{x}_B}.$$

x_j	4	12	18	22	34
n_i	40	30	20	8	2

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{x}_B &= \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n} = \frac{4 \cdot 40 + 12 \cdot 30 + 18 \cdot 20 + 22 \cdot 8 + 34 \cdot 2}{100} = \\ &= \frac{160 + 360 + 360 + 176 + 68}{100} = \frac{1124}{100} = 11,24. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{\bar{x}_B} = \frac{1}{11,24} = 0,089.$$

:

x_i	x_{i+1}	n_i	$e^{-\lambda x_i}$	$e^{-\lambda x_{i+1}}$	$e^{-\lambda x_i} - e^{-\lambda x_{i+1}}$	$n'_i = n(e^{-\lambda x_i} - e^{-\lambda x_{i+1}})$
0	8	40	1	0,491	0,509	51
8	16	30	0,491	0,241	0,25	25
16	24	20	0,241	0,118	0,123	12
24	32	8	0,118	0,058	0,060	6
32	40	2	0,058	0,0028	0,0552	6
40	∞	—	0,0028	0	0,0028	0

$\chi^2 = \sum_{i=1}^q \frac{(n_i - np_i)^2}{np_i}, \quad (466)$

$k = q - m - 1$

m —

$\lambda, m = 1,$

$m = 2,$

$a = M(X) \text{ i } \sigma.$

$n_i = np_i$ (

$\chi^2 = 0,$

$\chi^2 > 0.$

α

$\chi^2 (\alpha; k = q - m - 1),$

(8)

$\chi^2 > \chi^2,$

$(\chi^2 < \chi^2)$

$h = 0,5$	1—1,5	1,5—2	2—2,5	2,5—3	3—3,5	3,5—4	4—4,5
n_i	10	20	50	35	28	15	12

$\alpha = 0,01$

H_0

$$, \quad \bar{x}_B, \sigma_B. \quad n'_i = np_i \quad -$$

:

x_i	1,25	1,75	2,25	2,75	3,25	3,75	4,25
n_i	10	20	50	35	28	15	12

$$n = \sum n_i = 170.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{x}_B &= \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n} = \\ &= \frac{1,25 \cdot 10 + 1,75 \cdot 20 + 2,25 \cdot 50 + 2,75 \cdot 35 + 3,25 \cdot 28 + 3,75 \cdot 15 + 4,25 \cdot 12}{170} = \\ &= \frac{12,5 + 35 + 112,5 + 96,25 + 91 + 56,25 + 51,0}{170} = \frac{454,5}{170} = 2,67; \\ \frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} &= \frac{1,25^2 \cdot 10 + 1,75^2 \cdot 20 + 2,25^2 \cdot 50 + 2,75^2 \cdot 35 + 3,25^2 \cdot 28 +}{170} \\ &+ \frac{3,75^2 \cdot 15 + 4,25^2 \cdot 12}{170} = \frac{15,625 + 61,25 + 253,125 + 264,6875 + 295,75 +}{170} \\ &+ \frac{210,9375 + 216,75}{170} = \frac{1318,125}{170} = 7,75; \end{aligned}$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} - (\bar{x}_B)^2 = 7,75 - (2,67)^2 = 7,75 - 7,1289 = 0,6211;$$

$$\sigma_B = \sqrt{D_B} = \sqrt{0,6211} \approx 0,79.$$

:

x_i	x_{i+1}	n_i	$z_i = \frac{x_i - \bar{x}_B}{\sigma_B}$	$z_{i+1} = \frac{x_{i+1} - \bar{x}_B}{\sigma_B}$	(z_i)	(z_{i+1})	$n'_i = n \left(\frac{(z_{i+1}) - (z_i)}{2} \right)$
1	1,5	10	-2,11	-1,48	-0,4821	-0,4306	9
1,5	2	20	-1,48	-0,85	-0,4306	-0,3023	22
2	2,5	50	-0,85	-0,22	-0,3023	0,0871	37
2,5	3	35	-0,22	0,42	-0,0871	0,1628	43
3	3,5	28	0,42	1,05	0,1628	0,3531	32
3,5	4	15	1,05	1,68	0,3531	0,4535	17
4	4,5	12	1,68	2,32	0,4535	0,4898	6

χ^2 :

n_i	np_i	$n_i - np_i$	$(n_i - np_i)^2$	$\frac{(n_i - np_i)^2}{np_i}$
10	9	- 1	1	0,11
20	22	- 2	4	0,18
50	37	13	169	4,57
35	43	- 12	144	3,35
28	32	- 4	16	0,5
15	17	- 2	4	0,24
12	6	6	36	6

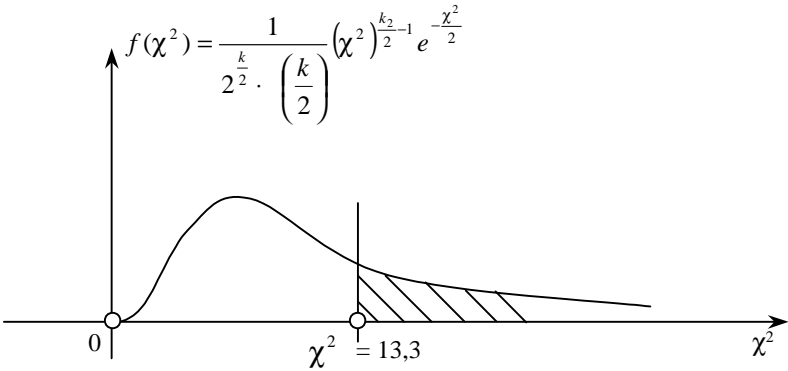
,

$$\chi^2 = \sum \frac{(n_i - np_i)^2}{np_i} = 14,95.$$

(8)

$$\chi^2 \; (\alpha = 0,01; k = 7 - 2 - 1 = 4) = \chi^2 \; (0,01; 4) = 13,3.$$

. 142.



. 142

$\chi^2 \in [0; 13,3],$ -

0 -

.

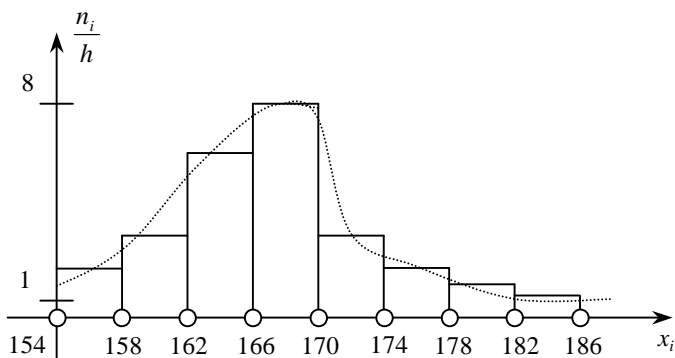
$h = 4 \text{ c}$	154—158	158—162	162—166	166—170	170—174	174—178	178—182	182—186
n_i	8	14	20	32	12	8	4	2

— , $\alpha = 0,01$ a

— .

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(. 143).



. 143

— , 0:

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0

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—

$\bar{x}_B, \sigma_B,$

—

x_i	156	160	164	168	172	176	180	184
n_i	8	14	20	32	12	8	4	2

$$\bar{x}_B = \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n} = \frac{156 \cdot 8 + 160 \cdot 14 + 164 \cdot 20 + 168 \cdot 32 + 172 \cdot 12 + 176 \cdot 8 + 180 \cdot 4 + 184 \cdot 2}{100} = \frac{16704}{100} = 167,04 \text{ c} ;$$

$$\frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} = \frac{156^2 \cdot 8 + 160^2 \cdot 14 + 164^2 \cdot 20 + 168^2 \cdot 32 + 172^2 \cdot 12 + 176^2 \cdot 8 +$$

$$\frac{+180^2 \cdot 4 + 184^2 \cdot 2}{100} = \frac{2794304}{100} = 27943,04;$$

$$D_B = \frac{\sum x_i^2 n_i}{n} - (\bar{x}_B)^2 = 27943,04 - (167,04)^2 =$$

$$= 27943,04 - 27902,3616 = 40,68;$$

$$\sigma_B = \sqrt{D_B} = \sqrt{40,68} \approx 6,38 \quad .$$

:

x_i	x_{i+1}	n_i	$z_i = \frac{x_i - \bar{x}_B}{\sigma_B}$	$z_{i+1} = \frac{x_{i+1} - \bar{x}_B}{\sigma_B}$	(z_i)	(z_{i+1})	$n'_i = n \left(\begin{matrix} (z_{i+1}) - \\ - (z_i) \end{matrix} \right)$
154	158	8	-2,04	-1,42	-0,4793	-0,4222	6
158	162	14	-1,42	-0,79	-0,4222	-0,2852	14
162	166	20	-0,79	-0,16	-0,2852	-0,0636	22
166	170	32	-0,16	0,464	-0,0636	0,1772	24
170	174	12	0,464	1,09	0,1772	0,3621	19
174	178	8	1,09	1,72	0,3621	0,4573	10
178	182	4	1,72	2,34	0,4573	0,4904	3
182	186	2	2,34	2,97	0,4904	0,4986	1

χ_c^2

:

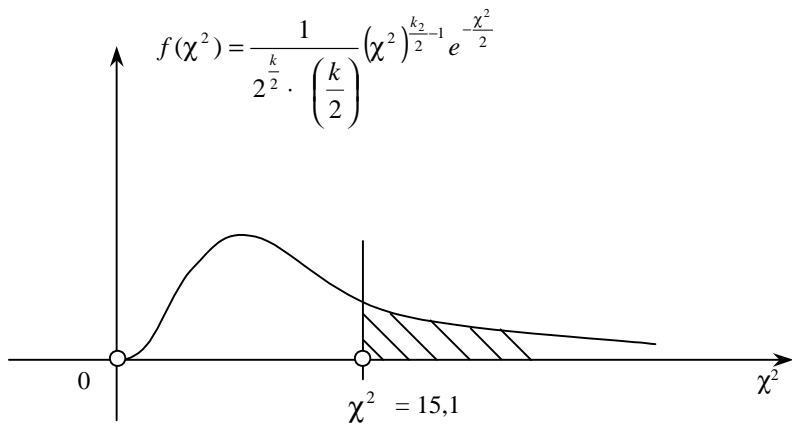
n_i	np_i	$n_i - np_i$	$(n_i - np_i)^2$	$\frac{(n_i - np_i)^2}{np_i}$
8	6	2	4	0,667
14	14	0	0	0
20	22	-2	4	0,182
32	24	8	64	2,667
12	19	-7	49	2,579
8	10	-2	4	0,4
4	3	1	1	0,333
2	1	1	1	1

$$\chi^2 = \sum_{i=1}^8 \frac{(n_i - np_i)^2}{np_i} = 7,828.$$

(8)

$$\chi^2 (\alpha = 0,01; k = 8 - 2 - 1) = \chi^2 (0,01; 5) = 15,1.$$

. 144.



. 144

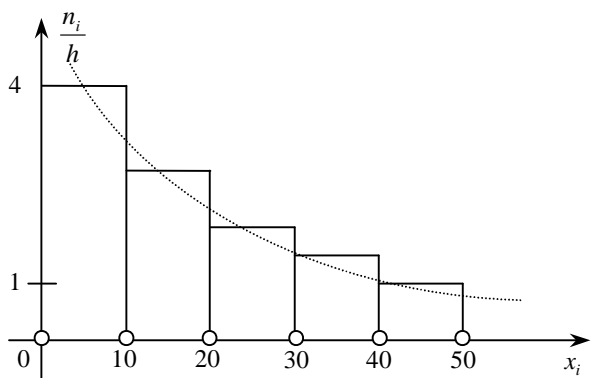
$$\chi^2 \in [0; 15,1],$$

0

$h = 4 \text{ c}$	0—10	10—20	20—30	30—40	40—50
n_i	40	30	20	6	4

$$\alpha = 0,01$$

(. 145).



. 145

$$n'_i = n \left(e^{-\lambda x_i} - e^{-\lambda x_{i+1}} \right),$$

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{\bar{x}_B}.$$

$$\bar{x}_B,$$

x_i	5	15	25	35	45
n_i	40	30	20	6	4

$$n = \sum n_i = 100,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{x}_B &= \frac{\sum x_i n_i}{n} = \frac{5 \cdot 40 + 15 \cdot 30 + 25 \cdot 20 + 35 \cdot 6 + 45 \cdot 4}{100} = \\ &= \frac{200 + 450 + 500 + 910 + 180}{100} = 15,4. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{\bar{x}_B} = \frac{1}{15,4} = 0,065.$$

x_i	x_{i+1}	n_i	$e^{-\lambda x_i}$	$e^{-\lambda x_{i+1}}$	$n'_i = n(e^{-\lambda x_i} - e^{-\lambda x_{i+1}})$
0	10	40	1	0,522	48
10	20	30	0,522	0,273	25
20	30	20	0,273	0,142	13
30	40	6	0,142	0,074	7
40	50	4	0,074	0,0039	7

$$\chi^2$$

:

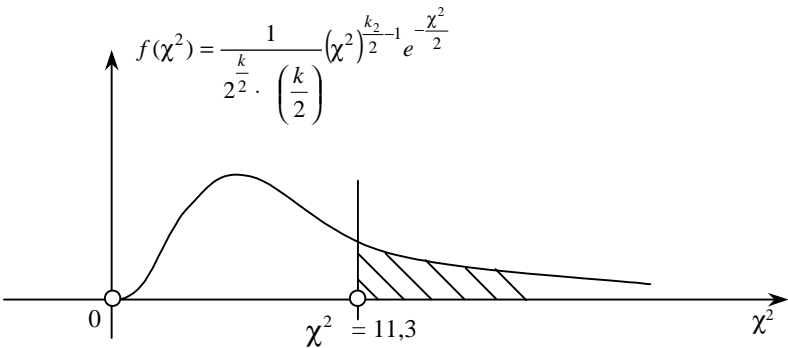
n_i	np_i	$n_i - np_i$	$(n_i - np_i)^2$	$\frac{(n_i - np_i)^2}{np_i}$
40	48	-8	64	1,33
30	25	5	25	1
20	13	7	49	3,77
6	7	-1	1	0,14
4	7	-3	9	1,29

$$\chi^2_c = \sum \frac{(n_i - np_i)^2}{np_i} = 7,53.$$

(8)

$$\chi^2 \ (\alpha = 0,01; k = 5 - 1 - 1 = 3) = \chi^2 \ (0,01; 3) = 11,3.$$

. 146.



. 146

$$\chi^2_{\rm c} \in [0;11,3],$$

?

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

?
?

- 5.
- 6.
- 7.

?
?

- 8.
- 9.

?

- 10.
- 11.
- 12.
- 13.

α ?

?

$$H_0 : \bar{x} = a ,$$

$$H_{\alpha} : \bar{x} < a; \bar{x} > a; \bar{x} \neq a .$$

- 14.
- 15.

$$z = \frac{\bar{x}_{\rm B} - a}{\sigma(\bar{x}_{\rm B})} ?$$

$$z = \frac{\bar{x}_{\rm B} - a}{\sigma(\bar{x}_{\rm B})} .$$

- 16.

$$z = \frac{\bar{x}_{\rm B} - a}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}} ?$$

- 17.

$$z = \frac{\bar{x}_{\rm B} - a}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}} ?$$

- 18.

$$H_0 : M(X) = M(Y) \qquad n > 40 .$$

19.

$$z = \frac{\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B}{\sigma(\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B)} ?$$

20.

$$H_0 : M(X) = M(Y), \qquad n < 40 ?$$

21.

$$z = \frac{\bar{x}_B - \bar{y}_B}{\sqrt{\frac{(n' - 1)S_x^2 + (n'' - 1)S_y^2}{n' + n'' - 2}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{n'} + \frac{1}{n''}}} ?$$

22.

$$H_0 : D_x = D_y .$$

23.

$$H_0 : D_x = D_y ?$$

24.

$$F = \frac{S_{\delta}^2}{S_M^2} ?$$

25.

?

26.

?

27.

?

28.

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29.

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30.

, ,

31.

32.

0

1.

, -

x_i	4,2	6,2	8,2	10,2	12,2
n_i	6	8	12	8	2

$$\alpha = 0,01$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = 10,$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) > 10, \quad \sigma_r = 4.$$

$$\bar{x}_B = 7,78; \quad z^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{\sigma_r}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{7,78 - 10}{\frac{4}{\sqrt{36}}} = -3,33; \quad z = 2,32.$$

$$z^* \in]-\infty; 2,32]; \quad H_0 : M(X) = 10$$

2.

25

$$\sigma = 2:$$

x_i	2,4	5,4	8,4	11,4	14,4	17,4
n_i	2	3	10	6	3	1

$$\alpha = 0,001$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = 10,5,$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) < 10,5.$$

$$z^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{\sigma_r}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{8,92 - 10,5}{\frac{2}{5}} = -3,95; \quad z = -3.$$

$$z^* \in]-\infty; -3], \quad z^* \in [-3; \infty[; \quad H_0 : M(X) = 10,5$$

3.

$x_i, \%$	75	85	95	105	115	125
N_i	5	8	10	5	2	1

$$\sigma = 6,$$

$$\alpha = 0,01.$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = 90,$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) \neq 90.$$

$$z^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{96 - 90}{\frac{6}{\sqrt{30}}} = \frac{6}{1,095} = 5,48; \quad z'_p = -2,32;$$

$$z''_p = 2,32; \quad z^* \in [-2,32; 2,32]$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = 90$$

4.

:

x_i	3,4	6,4	9,4	12,4	15,4	18,4
n_i	2	4	8	3	2	1

,

$$\alpha = 0,01$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = 10,$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) > 10.$$

$$t^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{9,7 - 10}{\frac{3,88}{\sqrt{20}}} = -\frac{0,3}{0,868} = -0,346; \quad t = 2,09.$$

$$t^* \in]-\infty; 2,09]; H_0 : M(X) = 10.$$

5.

16

:

$h = 4,$	160—164	164—168	168—172	172—176	176—180
n_i	4	6	20	4	2

,

$$\alpha = 0,001$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = 180,$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) \neq 180.$$

$$t^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{169,3 - 180}{\frac{5,17}{6}} = -\frac{10,7}{0,86} = -12,42; \quad t'_p = -3,65;$$

$$t''_p = 3,65 \quad t^* \notin [-3,65; 3,65]; H_0 : M(X) = 180.$$

6.

:

$x_i,$	122,8	128,8	134,8	140,8	146,8
n_i	2	6	8	3	1

,

$$\alpha = 0,001$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = 144 ,$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) < 144 .$$

$$. \quad t^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{133,3 - 144}{\frac{6,12}{4,47}} = -\frac{10,7}{1,37} = -7,82; \quad t_p = -3,88;$$

$$t^* \in [-3,88; \infty[; H_0 : M(X) = 144 \quad .$$

$$7. \quad x_i$$

$x_i, \quad /$	56	60	64	68	72	70	80
n_i	2	4	6	8	3	1	1

$$\alpha = 0,01$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = 70 ,$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) \neq 70 .$$

$$. \quad t^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{66,08 - 70}{\frac{5,78}{5}} = -\frac{3,92}{1,156} = -3,39; \quad t'_p = -2,8;$$

$$t''_p = 2,8; \quad t^* \notin [-2,8; 2,8]; \quad H_0 : M(X) = 70 \quad .$$

$$8. \quad 100$$

$x_i,$	148	150	152	154	156	158	160
n_i	2	4	14	30	40	8	2

$$\alpha = 0,001$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = 159 ,$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) \neq 159 .$$

$$. \quad t^* = z^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{154,68 - 159}{\frac{2,26}{10}} = -\frac{4,32}{0,226} = -19,12;$$

$$z'_p = -3,4; \quad z''_p = 3,4; \quad t^* \in [-3,4; 3,4]; \quad H_0 : M(X) = 159 \quad .$$

9.

100

:

$x_i,$	744,4	746,4	748,4	750,4	752,4	754,4
n_i	10	20	30	20	15	5

, — , — $\alpha = 0,01$,

$$H_0 : M(X) = 749,2 ,$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) > 749,2 .$$

$$. t^* = z^* = \frac{\bar{x}_B - a}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{748,89 - 749,2}{\frac{3,84}{10}} = -\frac{0,31}{0,384} = -0,807 ;$$

$$z_p = 2,58 ; z^* \in [2,58; \infty[; H_0 : M(X) = 749,2$$

10.

, : -

$x_i,$	28,94	32,09	37,72	47,92	52,7	57,32
n_i	8	12	20	50	6	4

, — —

$$\alpha = 0,001$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = 50,6 ,$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) < 50,6 .$$

$$. t^* = z^* = \frac{43,1248 - 50,6}{0,789} = -9,47 ; z_p = -3,4 ;$$

$$z^* \in]-\infty ; -3,4] ; H_0 : M(X) = 50,6 .$$

11.

220

$$. n' = 25 , \quad \quad \quad 1, \quad \quad \quad n'' = 36 .$$

.

:

y_i	48	50	52	54	56
n'_i	2	3	14	5	1

x_j	53	56	59	62	65
n''_j	4	6	10	12	4

11. $\sigma_y = 50, \sigma_x = 72.$

$$\alpha = 0,01$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = M(Y),$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) > M(Y).$$

$$z^* = \frac{\bar{x} - \bar{y}}{\sqrt{\frac{D_x}{n''} + \frac{D_y}{n'}}} = \frac{59,5 - 52}{\sqrt{\frac{2500}{25} + \frac{5184}{30}}} = \frac{7,5}{16,52} = 0,45;$$

$$z_p = 2,58; z^* \in]-\infty; 2,58]; H_0 : M(X) = M(Y).$$

12. $\alpha = 0,01$

$y_i,$	6,64	6,7	6,74	6,78	6,82
n'_i	2	4	8	6	4

$x_j,$	6,58	6,6	6,8	7	7,2
n''_j	6	8	10	4	2

$$\alpha = 0,01$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = M(Y),$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) \neq M(Y),$$

$$D_x = 50; D_y = 60.$$

$$z^* = \frac{\bar{x} - \bar{y}}{\sqrt{\frac{D_x}{n''} + \frac{D_y}{n'}}} = -0,05; \quad z'_p = -2,58; \quad z''_p = 2,58;$$

$$z^* \in [-2,58; 2,58]; H_0 : M(X) = M(Y).$$

13. $\alpha = 0,05$

$y_i,$	9,4	9,6	9,8	10	10,2
n'_i	5	15	20	8	2

$x_j,$	9,33	9,63	9,63	10,23	10,53
n''_j	8	12	26	10	4

$$H_0 : M(X) = M(Y),$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) < M(Y),$$

$$D_x = 10; D_y = 14.$$

$$z^* = \frac{\bar{x} - \bar{y}}{\sqrt{\frac{D_x}{n''} + \frac{D_y}{n'}}} = \frac{9,88 - 9,748}{\sqrt{\frac{10}{50} + \frac{14}{60}}} = 0,2; z_p = -3,2;$$

$$z^* \in [-3,2; \infty[; H_0 : M(X) = M(Y)$$

14.

y_i ,	0,52	0,58	0,64	0,72	0,8
n'_i	2	5	10	3	1

x_j ,	0,48	0,56	0,64	0,72	0,8
n''_j	1	4	12	6	2

$$H_0 : M(X) = M(Y),$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) > M(Y).$$

$$t^* = \frac{\bar{x} - \bar{y}}{\sqrt{\frac{(n' - 1)S_x^2 + (n'' - 1)S_y^2}{n' + n'' - 2}}} = \frac{0,6528 - 0,633}{\sqrt{\frac{21 \cdot 0,0057 + 24 \cdot 0,00494}{44}}} =$$

$$= \frac{0,0198}{0,074} = 0,269; t = 2,7; t^* \in]-\infty; 2,7]; H_0 : M(X) = M(Y)$$

15.

40

(

18

) y 20

y_i	114	116	118	120	122	124
n'_i	2	4	6	5	2	1

x_j	115	118	121	124	127	130
n''_j	1	3	6	4	3	1

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{,} \\
 & \text{,} \\
 & Y \\
 & \alpha = 0,001 \\
 & H_0 : M(X) = M(Y), \\
 & H_\alpha : M(X) \neq M(Y). \\
 & t^* = \frac{\bar{x} - \bar{y}}{\sqrt{\frac{(n' - 1)S_x^2 + (n'' - 1)S_y^2}{n' + n'' - 2}}} = \frac{122,33 - 117,4}{\sqrt{\frac{19 \cdot 37,1 + 17 \cdot 126,78}{36}}} = \\
 & = \frac{4,93}{8,91} \approx 0,55; t'_p = -3,55; t''_p = 3,55; t^* \in [-3,55; 3,55]; H_0 : M(X) = M(Y)
 \end{aligned}$$

16.

y_i	36,8	38,8	40,8	42,8	44,8
n'_i	2	4	6	5	3

x_j	34,2	38,2	42,2	46,2	50,2
n''_j	2	5	10	4	4

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{,} \\
 & Y \\
 & \alpha = 0,01 \\
 & H_0 : M(X) = M(Y), \\
 & H_\alpha : M(X) < M(Y).
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & t^* = \frac{\bar{x} - \bar{y}}{\sqrt{\frac{(n' - 1)S_x^2 + (n'' - 1)S_y^2}{n' + n'' - 2}}} = \frac{42,68 - 41,1}{\sqrt{\frac{19 \cdot 21,76 + 24 \cdot 6,01}{43}}} = \\
 & = \frac{1,58}{3,6} = 0,439; t_p = -2,7; t^* \in [-2,7; \infty[; H_0 : M(X) = M(Y)
 \end{aligned}$$

17.

y_i	120	150	180	210	240	270
n'_i	10	20	30	20	15	5

x_j	90	130	170	210	250	290
n''_j	10	20	40	20	5	5

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{,} \\
 & Y \\
 & \alpha = 0,001
 \end{aligned}$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = M(Y) ,$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) > M(Y) .$$

$$t^* = z^* = \frac{\bar{x} - \bar{y}}{\sqrt{\frac{(n' - 1)S_x^2 + (n'' - 1)S_y^2}{n' + n'' - 2}}} = \frac{172 - 187}{\sqrt{\frac{99 \cdot 2339,7 + 99 \cdot 170,46}{198}}} = -\frac{15}{35,42} =$$

$$= -0,42; \quad z_p = 3,4; \quad z^* \in]-\infty; 3,4]; \quad H_0 : M(X) = M(Y)$$

18.

$y_i,$	380	400	420	440	460
n'_i	5	15	30	40	10

$x_j,$	360	400	440	480	500	540
n''_j	10	20	30	20	15	5

Y

$$\alpha = 0,01$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = M(Y) ,$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) \neq M(Y) .$$

$$t^* = z^* = \frac{\bar{x} - \bar{y}}{\sqrt{\frac{(n' - 1)S_x^2 + (n'' - 1)S_y^2}{n' + n'' - 2}}} = \frac{446 - 427}{\sqrt{\frac{99 \cdot 2307,1 + 99 \cdot 415,15}{198}}} = \frac{19}{36,89} =$$

$$= 0,51; \quad z'_p = -2,58; \quad z''_p = 2,58; \quad z^* \in [-2,58; 2,58]; \quad H_0 : M(X) = M(Y)$$

19.

y_i	150,6	160,6	170,6	180,6	190,6
n'_i	12	28	40	18	2

x_j	140,8	160,8	180,8	200,8	220,8
n''_j	2	6	32	8	2

Y

$$\alpha = 0,01$$

$$H_0 : M(X) = M(Y) ,$$

$$H_\alpha : M(X) < M(Y) .$$

$$t^* = z^* = \frac{\bar{x} - \bar{y}}{\sqrt{\frac{(n' - 1)S_x^2 + (n'' - 1)S_y^2}{n' + n'' - 2}}} = \frac{181 - 167}{\sqrt{\frac{99 \cdot 244,25 + 49 \cdot 93,94}{148}}} = \frac{14}{13,95} \approx 1,004; z_p = -2,58; z^* \in [-2,58; \infty]; H_0: M(X) = M(Y)$$

20.

y_i	0,652	0,692	0,732	0,772	0,812
n'_i	10	20	50	8	2

x_j	0,664	0,684	0,704	0,724	0,744	0,764
n''_j	8	12	50	20	5	5

Y

$\alpha = 0,001$

$$H_0: M(X) = M(Y),$$

$$H_\alpha: M(X) \neq M(Y).$$

$$t^* = z^* = \frac{\bar{x} - \bar{y}}{\sqrt{\frac{(n' - 1)S_x^2 + (n'' - 1)S_y^2}{n' + n'' - 2}}} = \frac{0,7074 - 0,72}{\sqrt{\frac{89 \cdot 0,00052 + 99 \cdot 0,00057}{188}}} = \frac{-0,0126}{0,02337} \approx -0,539; z'_p = -3,4; z''_p = 3,4; z^* \in [-3,4; 3,4];$$

$$H_0: M(X) = M(Y)$$

21.

$y_i, /$	88	92	96	100	104
n'_i	2	4	8	6	4

$x_j, /$	82	88	94	100	100
n''_j	4	8	6	2	2

$Y (/)$

$\alpha = 0,01$

$$H_0: D_x = D_y,$$

$$H_\alpha: D_y > D_x.$$

$$F^* = \frac{S_{\delta}^2}{S_M^2} = 2,44; \quad F(\alpha = 0,01; k_1 = 21; k_2 = 24) = 2,9;$$

$$F^* \in [0; 2,9]; H_0 : D_x = D_y$$

22.

$y_{i, /}$	0,58	0,6	0,62	0,64	0,66
n'_i	2	3	10	4	1

$x_{j, /}$	0,56	0,6	0,64	0,7	0,74
n''_j	4	6	3	2	1

$Y($)

$$\alpha = 0,001$$

$$H_0 : D_x = D_y,$$

$$H_{\alpha} : D_x > D_y.$$

$$F^* = \frac{S_{\delta}^2}{S_M^2} = 7,547; \quad F(\alpha = 0,001; k_1 = 15; k_2 = 19) = 5;$$

$$F^* \in [0; 5]; H_0 : D_x = D_y$$

23.

$y_{i, /}$	700	708	716	724	732	740
n'_i	5	6	9	6	3	1

$x_{j, /}$	706	710	714	718	722	726	730
n''_j	8	10	12	5	2	2	1

$Y($ /)

$$\alpha = 0,001$$

$$H_0 : D_x = D_y,$$

$$H_{\alpha} : D_x < D_y.$$

$$F^* = \frac{S_{\delta}^2}{S_M^2} = 1,511; \quad F(\alpha = 0,001; k_1 = 39; k_2 = 39) = 2,2;$$

$$F^* \in [0; 2,2]; H_0 : D_x = D_y$$

24.

$y_{i\cdot}$	1,24	1,28	1,32	1,36	1,4	1,44
n'_i	5	6	8	13	2	1

$j\cdot$	714	718	722	726	730
n''_j	4	10	16	10	6

$Y($)

$\alpha = 0,01$

$$H_0 : D_x = D_y ,$$

$$H_\alpha : D_x < D_y .$$

$$F^* = \frac{S_\delta^2}{S_M^2} = 3,36 ; F(\alpha = 0,01; k_1 = 45; k_2 = 34) = 2 ;$$

$$F^* \in [0; 2]; H_0 : D_x = D_y$$

25.

$y_{i\cdot}$	1,9	2,15	2,4	2,65	2,9	3,15
n'_i	2	4	6	10	5	1

$x_{j\cdot}$	1,8	2	2,2	2,4	2,6	2,8	3
n''_j	4	6	12	16	8	2	1

$Y($)

$\alpha = 0,001$

$$H_0 : D_x = D_y ,$$

$$H_\alpha : D_x < D_y .$$

$$F^* = \frac{S_\delta^2}{S_M^2} = 4,475 ; F(\alpha = 0,001; k_1 = 28; k_2 = 48) = 2,2 ;$$

$$F^* \in [0; 2,2]; H_0 : D_x = D_y$$

26.

$y_{i\cdot}$	64	66	68	70	72	74
n'_i	2	4	6	8	4	2

$x_{j\cdot}$	66	68	72	76	80	84
n''_j	4	6	10	12	4	2

Y ()

$$\alpha = 0,001$$

$$H_0 : D_x = D_y ,$$

$$H_\alpha : D_x < D_y .$$

$$F^* = \frac{S_8^2}{S_M^2} = 5,727 ; F (\alpha = 0,001; k_1 = 37; k_2 = 27) = 2,7 ;$$

$$F^* \in [0; 2,7]; H_0 : D_x = D_y .$$

27.

$y_i, \quad /$	35	35,2	35,4	35,6	35,8	36
n'_i	2	8	10	6	4	3

$x_j, \quad /$	35,4	35,8	36,2	36,6	37
n''_j	4	5	6	15	6

Y ()

$$\alpha = 0,01$$

$$H_0 : D_x = D_y ,$$

$$H_\alpha : D_x > D_y .$$

$$F^* = \frac{S_8^2}{S_M^2} = 56,3 ; F (\alpha = 0,01; k_1 = 35; k_2 = 32) = 2 ;$$

$$F^* \in [0; 2]; H_0 : D_x = D_y .$$

28.

$y_i,$	15,99	18,99	21,99	21,99	24,99
n'_i	4	6	20	10	5

$x_j,$	14,55	20,55	26,55	30,55	36,55
n''_j	6	14	16	6	4

Y ()

$$\alpha = 0,001$$

$$H_0 : D_x = D_y ,$$

$$H_\alpha : D_x > D_y .$$

$$F^* = \frac{S_{\delta}^2}{S_M^2} = 7,24; F(\alpha = 0,001; k_1 = 45; k_2 = 44) = 2,2;$$

$$F^* \in [0; 2,2]; H_0 : D_x = D_y$$

29.

:

$y_i,$	4,44	4,84	5,24	6,64	6,04
n'_i	2	4	5	8	1

$x_j,$	4,36	4,96	5,46	5,96	6,46
n''_j	3	5	8	6	4

$Y($)

$$\alpha = 0,01$$

$$H_0 : D_x = D_y,$$

$$H_{\alpha} : D_x > D_y.$$

$$F^* = \frac{S_{\delta}^2}{S_M^2} = 2,07; F(\alpha = 0,01; k_1 = 25; k_2 = 19) = 2,9;$$

$$F^* \in [0; 2,9]; H_0 : D_x = D_y$$

30.

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:

$y_i,$	96,5	99,5	102,5	108,5	111,5
n'_i	5	10	6	4	4

$x_j,$	85,5	105,5	125,5	145,5	165,5
n''_j	6	8	12	4	2

$Y($)

$$\alpha = 0,01,$$

$$H_0 : D_x = D_y,$$

$$H_{\alpha} : D_y < D_x.$$

$$F^* = \frac{S_{\delta}^2}{S_M^2} = 18,87; F(\alpha = 0,01; k_1 = 33; k_2 = 28) = 2,1;$$

$$F^* \in [0; 2,1]; H_0 : D_x = D_y$$

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4.

x_i , $h = 0,01$	0,025—0,035	0,035—0,045	0,045—0,055	0,055—0,065
n_i	47	40	36	25

x_i , $h = 0,01$	0,065—0,075	0,075—0,085	0,085—0,095
n_i	18	12	8

5.

x_i , $h = 0,001$	0,0212—0,0222	0,0222—0,0232	0,0232—0,0242
n_i	30	25	15

x_i , $h = 0,001$	0,0242—0,0252	0,0252—0,0262
n_i	12	10

6.

x_i , $h = 2$	0—2	2—4	4—6	6—8	8—10	10—12	12—14	14—16
n_i	16	12	10	9	7	6	5	1

7.

x_i , %, $h = 10$	10—20	20—30	30—40	40—50	50—60
n_i	2	5	13	16	25

x_i , %, $h = 10$	60—70	70—80	80—90	90—100	100—120
n_i	12	10	5	3	1

8.

x_i , $h = 20$	100—120	120—140	140—160	160—180	180—200
n_i	10	15	20	25	30

x_i , $h = 20$	200—220	220—240	240—260	260—280
n_i	40	10	4	2

9.

x_i , $h = 20$	75—125	125—175	175—225	225—275	275—325
n_i	2	12	18	24	38

x_i , $h = 20$	325—375	375—425	425—475	475—525	525—575	575—625
n_i	21	19	12	10	5	3

10.

x_i , $h = 0,02$	0,228—0,248	0,248—0,268	0,268—0,288	0,288—0,308	0,308—0,328
n_i	6	16	21	36	42

x_i , $h = 0,02$	0,328—0,348	0,348—0,368	0,368—0,388	0,388—0,408
n_i	32	22	12	8

11.

18—20

x_i , $h = 6$	154—160	160—166	166—172	172—178
n_i	8	20	30	42

x_i , , $h = 6$	178—184	184—190	190—196	196—202
n_i	34	21	9	2

12.

x_i 100

x_i , ; $h = 50$	75—125	125—175	175—225	225—275	275—325	325—375
n_i	1	3	6	22	36	30

x_i , ; $h = 50$	325—375	375—425	425—475	475—525	525—575	575—625	625—675
n_i	30	24	18	12	10	6	2

13.

x_i

x_i , %, $h = 0,1$	3,45—3,55	3,55—3,65	3,65—3,75	3,75—3,85	3,85—3,95
n_i	10	16	22	30	34

x_i , %, $h = 0,1$	3,95—4,05	4,05—4,15	4,15—4,25	4,25—4,35	4,35—4,45
n_i	20	14	10	6	4

14.

x_i , %, $h = 0,02$	0,36—0,38	0,38—0,4	0,4—0,42	0,42—0,44
n_i	10	16	24	40

x_i , %, $h = 0,02$	0,44—0,46	0,46—0,48	0,48—0,5	0,5—0,52
n_i	32	20	16	5

15.

t .

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$t, ^\circ\text{C}, h = 0,04$	20,24—20,28	20,28—20,32	20,32—20,36	20,36—20,4
n_i	40	38	26	18

$t, ^\circ\text{C}, h = 0,04$	20,4—20,44	20,44—20,48	20,48—20,52
n_i	12	6	2

16.

$x_i, \%, h = 0,06$	2,22—2,28	2,28—2,34	2,34—2,4	2,4—2,46
n_i	52	44	36	20

$x_i, \%, h = 0,06$	2,46—2,52	2,52—2,56	2,56—2,62	2,62—2,68
n_i	18	12	6	2

17.

$x_i, \%, h = 0,05$	0—0,05	0,05—0,1	0,1—0,15	0,15—0,2	0,2—0,25
n_i	88	64	58	42	30

$x_i, \%, h = 0,05$	0,25—0,3	0,3—0,35	0,35—0,4	0,4—0,45
n_i	22	18	6	4

18.

$x_{i,}, h = 0,25$	2000—2000,25	2000,25—2000,5	2000,5—2000,75
n_i	12	24	32

$x_{i,}, h = 0,25$	2000,75—2001,25	2001,25—2001,75	2001,75—2002,25
n_i	44	38	26

$x_{i,}, h = 0,25$	2002,25—2002,75	2002,75—2003,25	2003,25—2003,75
n_i	18	12	6

19. , -
:

$x_{i,} / , h = 0,5$	9,5—10	10—10,5	10,5—11	11—11,5	11,5—12
n_i	5	16	24	32	40

20. , -
:

$x_{i,}, h = 0,08$	6—6,08	6,08—6,16	6,16—6,24	6,24—6,32
n_i	8	18	24	32

$x_{i,}, h = 0,08$	6,32—6,4	6,4—6,48	6,48—6,56	6,56—6,64
n_i	28	21	15	6

21. .
:

$x_{i,}, h = 0,02$	0—0,02	0,02—0,04	0,04—0,06	0,06—0,08
n_i	48	42	34	26

$x_{i,}, h = 0,02$	0,08—0,1	0,1—0,12	0,12—0,14	0,14—0,16
n_i	18	10	6	4

22.

$x_i,$ $h = 0,08$	4,2—4,28	4,28—4,36	4,36—4,44	4,44—4,52	4,52—4,6
n_i	2	6	10	14	16

$x_i,$ $h = 0,08$	4,6—4,68	4,68—4,76	4,76—4,84	4,84—4,92	4,92—5
n_i	8	6	4	2	1

23.

$x_i,$ $h = 0,04$	0,32—0,36	0,36—0,4	0,4—0,44	0,44—0,48	0,48—0,52
n_i	40	36	30	24	20

$x_i,$ $h = 0,04$	0,52—0,56	0,56—0,6	0,6—0,64	0,64—0,68	0,68—0,72
n_i	18	16	12	8	2

24.

$x_i,$ $h = 0,5$	22—22,5	22,5—23	23—23,5	23,5—24	24—24,5	24,5—25
n_i	4	12	16	24	36	28

$x_i,$ $h = 0,5$	25—25,5	25,5—26	26—26,5	26,5—27	27—27,5
n_i	22	18	16	8	4

25.

$x_i, \ddot{h} = 0,8$	28,4—29,2	29,2—30	30—30,8	30,8—31,6	31,6—32,4
n_i	60	48	36	24	18

$x_i, \ddot{h} = 0,8$	32,4—33,2	33,2—34	34—34,8	34,8—35,6	35,6—36,4
n_i	14	12	10	4	2

26.

$x_i, / , h = 2,6$	340—342,6	342,6—345,2	345,2—347,8	347,8—350,4
n_i	12	18	26	38

$x_i, / , h = 2,6$	350,4—353	353—355,6	355,6—358,2	358,2—360,8
n_i	40	26	16	6

27.

$x_i, \%, h = 0,06$	0,12—0,18	0,18—0,24	0,24—0,3	0,3—0,36	0,36—0,42
n_i	46	38	32	28	24

$x_i, \%, h = 0,06$	0,42—0,48	0,48—0,54	0,54—0,6	0,6—0,66
n_i	18	16	8	6

28.

$x_i, \ddot{h} = 5,8$	165—170,8	170,8—176,6	176,6—182,4	182,4—188,2
n_i	125	115	104	86

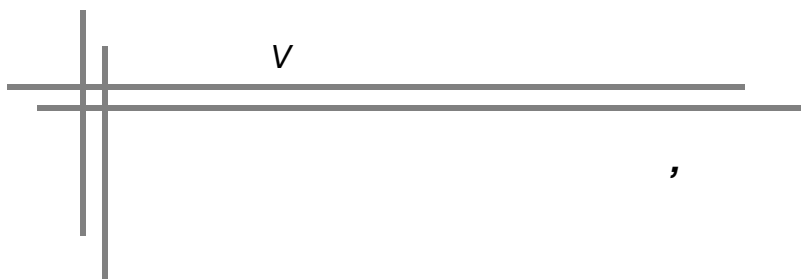
x_{is} , $h = 5,8$	188,2—194	194—199,8	199,8—205,6	205,6—211,4
n_i	64	36	20	12

29. , - :

x_{is} , $h = 12$	440—452	452—464	464—476	476—488	488—500
n_i	24	18	16	14	12

x_{is} , $h = 12$	500—512	512—524	524—536	536—548	548—560
n_i	10	8	6	4	2





15.

1.

$x_{ij} = \bar{x} + \alpha_j + \varepsilon_{ij},$ (467)

$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n x_{ij}$

$\alpha_j = \bar{x} - \bar{x}$

$\varepsilon_{ij} = x_{ij} - \bar{x}$

$M(\varepsilon_{ij}) = 0$

$N(0; \sigma^2)$

$(K_{ij} = 0)$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p (x_{ij} - \bar{x})^2. \\
& : \\
& \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p (x_{ij} - \bar{x})^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p ((x_{ij} - \bar{x}_j) + (\bar{x}_j - \bar{x}))^2 = \\
& = \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p ((x_{ij} - \bar{x}_j)^2 + 2(x_{ij} - \bar{x}_j)(\bar{x}_j - \bar{x}) + (\bar{x}_j - \bar{x})^2) = \\
& = \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p (x_{ij} - \bar{x}_j)^2 + 2 \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p (x_{ij} - \bar{x}_j)(\bar{x}_j - \bar{x}) + \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p (\bar{x}_j - \bar{x})^2 = \\
& = \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p (x_{ij} - \bar{x}_j)^2 + 2 \sum_{j=1}^p n_j (\bar{x}_j - \bar{x})^2 + \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p (\bar{x}_j - \bar{x})^2 = \\
& \left| \begin{aligned}
& \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p (x_{ij} - \bar{x}_j)(\bar{x}_j - \bar{x}) = \sum_{i=1}^{n_1} (x_{i1} - \bar{x}_1)(\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}) + \sum_{i=1}^{n_2} (x_{i2} - \bar{x}_2)(\bar{x}_2 - \bar{x}) + \\
& + \dots + \sum_{i=1}^{n_p} (x_{ip} - \bar{x}_p)(\bar{x}_p - \bar{x}) = (\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}) \sum_{i=1}^{n_1} (x_{i1} - \bar{x}_1) + \\
& + (\bar{x}_2 - \bar{x}) \sum_{i=1}^{n_2} (x_{i2} - \bar{x}_2) + \dots + (\bar{x}_p - \bar{x}) \sum_{i=1}^{n_p} (x_{ip} - \bar{x}_p) = 0, \\
& , \\
& \sum_{i=1}^{n_p} (x_{ij} - \bar{x}_j) = 0, \quad j = \overline{1, p},
\end{aligned} \right| : \\
& \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p (\bar{x}_j - \bar{x})^2 = \sum_{j=1}^p \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} (\bar{x}_j - \bar{x})^2 = \sum_{j=1}^p n_j (\bar{x}_j - \bar{x})^2. \\
& , \quad : \\
& \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p (x_{ij} - \bar{x})^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{n_p} \sum_{j=1}^p (x_{ij} - \bar{x})^2 + \sum_{j=1}^p n_j (\bar{x}_j - \bar{x})^2. \quad (469)
\end{aligned}$$

$$, \quad \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p (x_{ij} - \bar{x})^2}{N} \quad -$$

$$S^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p (x_{ij} - \bar{x})^2}{N-1} . \quad (470)$$

$$S_1^2, \quad -$$

$$, \quad : \quad , \quad -$$

$$S_1^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p (x_{ij} - \bar{x}_j)^2}{N-p} , \quad (471)$$

$$N-p=k_1 \quad S_1^2, \quad -$$

$$\bar{x}_j, j=\overline{1,p} . \quad -$$

$$S_2^2, \quad \bar{x}, \quad -$$

$$\bar{x}_j, \quad :$$

$$S_2^2 = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^p n_j (\bar{x}_j - \bar{x})^2}{p-1} , \quad (472)$$

$$p-1=k_2 \quad \text{---} \quad S_2^2, \quad \bar{x} .$$

$$S_1^2, \ S_2^2. \quad ,$$

$$S_1^2 \ S_2^2 \quad , \quad -$$

$$D. \quad , \quad S_1^2 \text{ i } S_2^2 \quad , \quad -$$

$$, \quad . \quad -$$

$$: \ H_0 : D_1 = D_2 \quad \text{---}$$

$$.$$

$$F = \frac{S_2^2}{S_1^2} \cdot \frac{p-1}{N-p} , \quad (473)$$

— $k_1 = N - p$, $k_2 = p - 1$ —

α, $k_1 = N - p$, $k_2 = p - 1$,

(7).

(473).

$F^* \leq F$,

, $F^* > F$,

. 2.

2

()			
1	$x_{11}, x_{21}, x_{31}, \dots, x_{n,1}$	$\bar{x}_1 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n_1} x_{i1}}{n_1}$	$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p x_{ij}}{N},$ $N = \sum_{j=1}^p n_j$
2	$x_{12}, x_{22}, x_{32}, \dots, x_{n,2}$	$\bar{x}_2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n_2} x_{i2}}{n_2}$	
⋮	⋮	⋮	
	$x_{1p}, x_{2p}, x_{3p}, \dots, x_{n,p}$	$\bar{x}_p = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n_p} x_{ip}}{n_p}$	
-			
-	$\sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p (x_{ij} - \bar{x}_j)^2$	$N - p$	$S_1^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p (x_{ij} - \bar{x}_j)^2}{N - p}$
-	$\sum_{j=1}^p n_j (\bar{x}_j - \bar{x})^2$	$p - 1$	$S_2^2 = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^p n_j (\bar{x}_j - \bar{x})^2}{p - 1}$
	$\sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p (x_{ij} - \bar{x})^2$	$N - 1$	$S^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^p (x_{ij} - \bar{x})^2}{N - 1}$

1.

1	3,2; 3,1; 3,1; 2,8; 3,3; 3,0
2	2,6; 3,1; 2,7; 2,9; 2,7; 2,8
3	2,9; 2,6; 3,0; 3,1; 3,0; 2,8
4	3,7; 3,4; 3,2; 3,3; 3,5; 3,3
5	3,0; 3,4; 3,2; 3,5; 2,9; 3,1

$\alpha = 0,001$.

2

	()		
1	3,2; 3,1; 3,1; 2,8; 3,3; 3,0	$\bar{x}_1 = 3,083$	
2	2,6; 3,1; 2,7; 2,9; 2,7; 2,8	$\bar{x}_2 = 2,8$	
3	2,9; 2,6; 3,0; 3,1; 3,0; 2,8	$\bar{x}_3 = 2,9$	$\bar{x} = 3,073$
4	3,7; 3,4; 3,2; 3,3; 3,5; 3,3	$\bar{x}_4 = 3,4$	
5	3,0; 3,4; 3,2; 3,5; 2,9; 3,1	$\bar{x}_5 = 3,18$	
	$\sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \sum_{j=1}^5 (x_{ij} - \bar{x}_j)^2 = 0,926734$	$k_1 = N - p = 30 - 5 = 25$	$S_1^2 = 0,03707$
	$\sum_{j=1}^5 n_j (x_{ij} - \bar{x}_j)^2 = 1,3377$	$k_2 = p - 1 = 5 - 1 = 4$	$S_2^2 = 0,3344$

$$F_p(\alpha = 0,001; k_1 = 4; k_2 = 25) = 6,6;$$

$$F^* = \frac{S_2^2}{S_1^2} = \frac{0,3344}{0,03707} = 9,0208.$$

$$F^* > F_p,$$

3.

x_{ijk} , n , i - , j - , k - , $X = x_{ijk}$ (3).

$$\bar{x}_{ij} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_{ijk}}{n} \quad (474)$$

$$\bar{z}_j = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^q x_{ijk}}{nq}, \quad j = \overline{1, p} \quad (475)$$

$$\bar{y}_i = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^q x_{ijk}}{np}, \quad i = \overline{1, q} \quad (476)$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^q \sum_{k=1}^p x_{ijk}}{npq} \quad (477)$$

$$S_1^2 = \frac{np \sum (\bar{y}_i - \bar{x})^2}{p-1} = \frac{Q_1}{p-1} \quad (478)$$

$$S_2^2 = \frac{nq \sum (\bar{z}_j - \bar{x})^2}{q-1} = \frac{Q_2}{q-1} \quad (479)$$

	1		2		.....			
1	$x_{111}, x_{211}, x_{311}, \dots, x_{n11}$	$\bar{x}_{11} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_{i11}}{n}$	$x_{112}, x_{212}, x_{312}, \dots, x_{n12}$	$\bar{x}_{12} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_{i12}}{n}$	$x_{11p}, x_{21p}, x_{31p}, \dots, x_{n1p}$	$\bar{x}_{1p} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_{i1p}}{n}$	$\bar{y}_1 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{k=1}^p x_{i1k}}{np}$	$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^g \sum_{k=1}^p x_{ijk}}{npg}$
2	$x_{121}, x_{221}, x_{321}, \dots, x_{n21}$	$\bar{x}_{21} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_{i21}}{n}$	$x_{122}, x_{222}, x_{322}, \dots, x_{n22}$	$\bar{x}_{22} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_{i22}}{n}$	.....	$x_{12p}, x_{22p}, x_{32p}, \dots, x_{n2p}$	$\bar{x}_{2p} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_{i2p}}{n}$	$\bar{y}_2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{k=1}^p x_{i2k}}{np}$
.....	
g	$x_{1g1}, x_{2g1}, x_{3g1}, \dots, x_{ng1}$	$\bar{x}_{g1} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_{ig1}}{n}$	$x_{1g2}, x_{2g2}, x_{3g2}, \dots, x_{ng2}$	$\bar{x}_{g2} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_{ig2}}{n}$	.....	$x_{1gp}, x_{2gp}, x_{3gp}, \dots, x_{ngp}$	$\bar{x}_{gp} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_{igp}}{n}$	$\bar{y}_g = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{k=1}^p x_{igk}}{np}$
-	$\bar{z}_1 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^g x_{ij1}}{ng}$		$\bar{z}_2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^g x_{ij2}}{ng}$		.....	$\bar{z}_{gp} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^g x_{ijp}}{ng}$		
.						()			
			$Q_1 = np \sum_{j=1}^q (\bar{y}_j - \bar{x})^2$		- 1		$S_1^2 = \frac{Q_1}{p-1}$		
			$Q_2 = np \sum_{j=1}^q (\bar{y}_j - \bar{x})^2$		q - 1		$S_2^2 = \frac{Q_2}{q-1}$		
			$Q_3 = \sum_{j=1}^q \sum_{k=1}^p (\bar{x}_{jk} - \bar{z}_j - \bar{y}_i + \bar{x})^2$		(p - 1)(q - 1)		$S_3^2 = \frac{Q_3}{(p-1)(q-1)}$		
ϵ_{ijk}			$Q_4 = \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^q \sum_{k=1}^p (x_{ijk} - \bar{x}_{jk})^2$		N - pq		$S_4^2 = \frac{Q_4}{N - pq}$		
			$Q = \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^q \sum_{k=1}^p (x_{ijk} - \bar{x})^2$		N - 1		$S^2 = \frac{Q}{N-1}$		

$$S_3^2 = \frac{\sum \sum (\bar{x}_{ij} - \bar{z}_j - \bar{y}_i + \bar{x})^2}{(p-1)(q-1)} = \frac{Q_3}{(p-1)(q-1)} \quad (480)$$

$$S_4^2 = \frac{\sum \sum \sum (x_{ijk} - \bar{x}_{jk})^2}{N - pq} = \frac{Q_4}{N - pq} \quad (481)$$

$$F_A^* = \frac{S_{\sigma}^2}{S_m^2}; \quad F_B^* = \frac{S_{\sigma}^2}{S_m^2}; \quad F_{AB}^* = \frac{S_{\sigma}^2}{S_m^2}.$$

$$F_p(\alpha; k_4, k_1), \quad F_p(\alpha; k_3, k_1), \quad F_p(\alpha; k_2, k_1).$$

$$1) \quad F_A^* > F_p(\alpha; k_4, k_1),$$

$$2) \quad F_B^* > F_p(\alpha; k_3, k_1),$$

$$3) \quad F_{AB}^* > F_p(\alpha; k_2, k_1),$$

	1	2	3
1	3,6; 3,9; 4,1	2,9; 3,1; 3,0	2,7; 2,5; 2,9
2	4,2; 4,0; 4,1	3,3; 2,9; 3,2	3,7; 3,5; 3,6
3	3,8; 3,5; 3,6	3,6; 3,7; 3,5	3,2; 3,0; 3,4
4	3,4; 3,2; 3,2	3,4; 3,6; 3,5	3,6; 3,8; 3,7

$$\alpha = 0,05$$

		1		2		3			
1		3,6; 3,8; 4,1	$\bar{x}_{11} = 3,83$	2,9; 3,1; 3,0	$\bar{x}_{12} = 3$	2,7; 2,5; 2,9	$\bar{x}_{13} = 2,7$	$\bar{y}_1 = 3,18$	$\bar{x} = 3,44$
2		4,2; 4,0; 4,1	$\bar{x}_{21} = 4,1$	3,3; 2,9; 3,2	$\bar{x}_{22} = 3,13$	3,7; 3,5; 3,6	$\bar{x}_{23} = 3,6$	$\bar{y}_2 = 3,61$	
3		3,8; 3,5; 3,6	$\bar{x}_{31} = 3,63$	3,6; 3,7; 3,5	$\bar{x}_{32} = 3,6$	3,2; 3,0; 3,4	$\bar{x}_{33} = 3,2$	$\bar{y}_3 = 3,48$	
4		3,4; 3,2; 3,2	$\bar{x}_{41} = 3,27$	3,4; 3,6; 3,5	$\bar{x}_{42} = 3,5$	3,6; 3,8; 3,7	$\bar{x}_{43} = 3,7$	$\bar{y}_4 = 3,49$	
		$\bar{z}_1 = 3,71$		$\bar{z}_2 = 3,31$		$\bar{z}_3 = 3,3$			
,							()		
		$Q_1 = ng \sum_{k=1}^p (\bar{z}_k - \bar{x})^2 = 12 \sum_{k=1}^3 (\bar{z}_k - 3,44)^2 = 1,3128$				$p - 1 = 2$	$S_1^2 = \frac{Q_1}{p - 1} = 0,6564$		
B		$Q_2 = np \sum_{j=1}^g (\bar{y}_j - \bar{x})^2 = 9 \sum_{j=1}^3 (\bar{y}_j - 3,44)^2 = 0,9054$				$q - 1 = 3$	$S_2^2 = \frac{Q_2}{g - 1} = 0,3018$		
B		$Q_3 = n \sum_{j=1}^g \sum_{k=1}^p (\bar{x}_{jk} - \bar{z}_k - \bar{y}_j + \bar{x})^2 =$ $= 3 \sum_{j=1}^3 \sum_{k=1}^3 (\bar{x}_{jk} - \bar{z}_k - \bar{y}_j + \bar{x})^2 = 2,7873$				$(p - 1) \times$ $\times (q - 1) = 6$	$S_3^2 = \frac{Q_3}{(p - 1)(q - 1)} = 0,4646$		
		$Q_4 = \sum_{i=1}^3 \sum_{j=1}^4 \sum_{k=1}^3 (x_{ijk} - \bar{x}_{jk})^2 = 0,5668$				$N - pq = 24$	$S_4^2 = \frac{Q_4}{N - pq} = 0,02362$		
		$Q = \sum_{i=1}^3 \sum_{j=1}^4 \sum_{k=1}^3 (x_{ijk} - \bar{x})^2 = \sum_{i=1}^3 \sum_{j=1}^4 \sum_{k=1}^3 (x_{ijk} - 3,44)^2 = 5,5723$				$N - 1 = 35$	$S^2 = \frac{Q}{N - 1} = 0,1675$		

$$F_A^* = \frac{S_1^2}{S_4^2} = \frac{0,6564}{0,02362} = 27,79 ;$$

$$F_B^* = \frac{S_2^2}{S_4^2} = \frac{0,3018}{0,02362} = 12,78 ;$$

$$F_{AB}^* = \frac{S_3^2}{S_4^2} = \frac{0,4646}{0,02362} = 19,67 ;$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} F_p(\alpha = 0,05; k_1 = 1; k_2 = 23) &= 4,3; \\ F_p(\alpha = 0,05; k_1 = 2; k_2 = 23) &= 3,4; \\ F_p(\alpha = 0,05; k_1 = 5; k_2 = 23) &= 2,7; \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (7).$$

$$F_A^* > F_p ,$$

$$F_B^* > F_p , \quad F_{AB}^* > F_p ,$$

?

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.
- 11.

?

?

$$x_{ijk} .$$

$$\epsilon_{ij} , \epsilon_{ijk} .$$

?

?

?

12. , ,
13. S_1^2 .
14. S_2^2 .
- 15.
16. ,
17. S_1^2 .
18. ,
19. S_2^2 .
20. ,
21. ,
- 22.
- 23.
- 24.
- 25.
26. F_A^*, F_B^*, F_{At}^*

1. , -
; 3 — 9 (3) -
:

	, /
	26,6; 26,6; 30,6
	24,3; 25,2; 25,2
	26,6; 28,0; 31,0

$$\alpha = 0,01.$$

$$F^* = \frac{S_8^2}{S_m^2} = 11,36; F_p(\alpha = 0,01, k_1 = 2, k_2 = 6) = 10,9; F^* > F_p,$$

2.

1	9; 8; 10; 12
2	10; 12; 11; 8
3	8; 16; 10; 18
4	9; 18; 10; 8

$$\alpha = 0,01$$

$$F^* = \frac{S_8^2}{S_m^2} = 1,906; F_p(\alpha=0,01, k_1=3, k_2=12)=6,0; F^* < F_p,$$

3.

()	
1	60, 80, 75, 80, 85, 70
2	75, 66, 85, 80, 70, 80, 90
3	60, 80, 65, 60, 86, 75
4	95, 85, 100, 80

$$\alpha = 0,05$$

$$F^* = \frac{S_8^2}{S_m^2} = 3,88; F_p(\alpha=0,05, k_1=3, k_2=19)=3,1;$$

$$F^* > F_p,$$

4.

()	, /
1	28,7; 26,7; 21,6; 25,0; 28,2
2	24,5; 28,5; 27,7; 28,7; 32,5
3	23,2; 24,7; 20,0; 24,0; 24,0
4	29,0; 28,7; 20,5; 28,0; 27,0

$$\alpha = 0,01 \quad ,$$

$$F^* = \frac{S_2^2}{S_1^2} = 4,11; \quad F_p(\alpha = 0,01, k_1 = 3, k_2 = 15) = 5,4; \quad F^* < F_p,$$

5.

()	, / ²
1	25; 28; 20; 22
2	29; 22; 21; 18
3	19; 25; 30; 22
4	18; 30; 24; 20

$$\alpha = 0,01 \quad ,$$

$$F^* = \frac{S_8^2}{S_m^2} = 11,02; \quad F_p(\alpha = 0,01, k_1 = 3, k_2 = 12) = 6,0; \quad F^* > F_p,$$

6.

220

()	,
1	90; 85; 105; 110; 95
2	80; 110; 115; 90; 105
3	75; 120; 110; 90; 85

$$\alpha = 0,01 \quad ,$$

-

.

$$F^* = \frac{S_{\delta}^2}{S_m^2} = 5,096; \quad F_p(\alpha = 0,01, \quad k_1 = 12, \quad k_2 = 2) = 99,4;$$

$$F^* < F_p,$$

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7.

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	, %
₁ ()	14,5; 5,6; 23,8; 6,4; 26,2; 14,5
₂ ()	22,5; 12,2; 24,8; 16,8; 11,9; 26,6
₃ ()	13,4; 20,8; 30,8; 20,8; 6,4; 12,3

$$\alpha = 0,001 \quad ,$$

,

.

$$F^* = \frac{S_{\delta}^2}{S_m^2} = 1,82; \quad F_p(\alpha = 0,01, \quad k_1 = 2, \quad k_2 = 15) = 6,4;$$

$$F^* < F_p,$$

.

8.

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6 ,

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1, 2, 3, 4.

:

()	, /
₁	25,6; 36,2; 22,8; 30,2; 32,5; 28,4
₂	28,5; 40,6; 42,8; 36,4; 22,4; 29,6
₃	24,4; 38,6; 48,4; 50,2; 28,4; 22,8
₄	29,5; 52,8; 24,2; 22,8; 56,2; 48,4

$$\alpha = 0,01 \quad ,$$

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.

$$F^* = \frac{S_{\delta}^2}{S_m^2} = 5,47; \quad F_p(\alpha = 0,01, \quad k_1 = 3, \quad k_2 = 23) = 4,7;$$

$$F^* > F_p,$$

.

9. 8 -
 , -
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(-)	-
1	100; 86; 90; 89; 95; 22; 80; 79
2	99; 82; 98; 88; 100; 96; 98; 100
3	100; 88; 86; 98; 98; 100; 99; 99

$$\alpha = 0,01$$

. $F^* = \frac{S_8^2}{S_m^2} = 4,12$; $F_p(\alpha = 0,01, k_1 = 2, k_2 = 21) = 5,9$;
 $F^* < F_p$,

10. ,
 ,
 , -
 :

()	,
1 ()	6; 8; 3; 2; 6; 9
2 (50)	5; 4; 10; 11; 6; 8
3 (100)	5; 4; 13; 12; 10; 15
4 ()	18; 16; 21; 20; 22; 21

$$\alpha = 0,01$$

. $F^* = \frac{S_8^2}{S_m^2} = 23,2$; $F_p(\alpha = 0,01, k_1 = 3, k_2 = 20) = 4,9$;
 $F^* > F_p$,

2		
«		»

$\alpha = 0,05$

1. :
 — ()
 — ().
 :

	1	2	3
1	10; 7; 8; 6; 12; 8; 11; 10; 14; 13	8; 14; 6; 10; 16; 14; 13; 12; 11; 15	15; 12; 11; 9; 8; 13; 11; 12; 16; 14
2	12; 13; 6; 9; 8; 11; 10; 10; 13; 17	11; 12; 12; 16; 13; 8; 10; 9; 8; 15	13; 12; 14; 8; 6; 8; 16; 12; 14; 16

2. : :
 — 3; — 1;
 () 2;
 :

	1	2	3
1	34,2; 30,6; 36,8; 35; 32,5; 34,2; 33,4; 36	42,5; 40,4; 44,6; 46,8; 39,4; 38,6; 45,8; 49,3	44,2; 46; 45,6; 48; 49,3; 45,8; 42,3; 40,8; 41,4; 40
2	32,5; 30,4; 39,4; 40,3; 36,4; 38,9; 39,8; 42	30,3; 35,3; 36,8; 40,5; 28,4; 33,2; 39,1; 26,9	40,3; 45; 46,8; 30,2; 48,8; 50,2; 39; 38,5
3	33,3; 34,8; 39,2; 35; 32,4; 34; 39,8; 40,8	30,4; 36; 40,5; 44,4; 30,8; 42,5; 46; 33,5	32,3; 29,8; 34,3; 42; 34,8; 31,6; 40; 29,6

3. : —
 , $\alpha_1 = 0,24\%$; $\alpha_2 = 0,42\%$; $\alpha_3 = 0,52\%$; — -
 ().
 :

	1	2	3
1	40,2; 40,8; 38,2; 39,6; 42,4; 44,5; 40,1; 38,8	42,5; 43,4; 44,5; 46,4; 40,1; 36,5; 40,3; 41,8; 38; 43,5	49,2; 50,2; 48,4; 50; 52,5; 38,4; 49,8; 50,4; 51,8; 49
2	33,4; 36,5; 34,4; 40,2; 42; 30,2; 31,8; 35,5; 34; 41,8	31,6; 33,4; 38,4; 35; 38,9; 29,5; 28,4; 30,6; 32,9; 43	29,3; 35,6; 36; 26,8; 38; 28,5; 30,6; 40,2; 33,3

4. () ; — (—) .

:

	1	2	3
1	30,2; 30,8; 31,6; 32; 32,6; 28,9; 30,5; 32,6; 33	28,4; 29,9; 30,6; 44,3; 36,2; 42,3; 28,2; 26,5; 34,3; 26,5	40,2; 42,3; 42,7; 43,5; 44; 36,8; 38,9; 45,3; 46,2; 45,4
2	44,2; 42,8; 43,7; 46,5; 46,9; 40,5; 45,6; 38,4; 32,5; 44,6	42,4; 43,5; 40,6; 36,8; 40; 36,4; 38,5; 43,2; 34,6; 39,8	42,3; 43,4; 45,2; 44; 36,5; 29,8; 25,4; 43,2; 45; 46,8
3	40,2; 36,4; 36,9; 41,8; 40,4; 34,8; 38,5; 35; 38,6; 42,4	38,5; 33,4; 30,2; 29,4; 40,1; 26,2; 25,4; 44,1; 30,6; 34,5	43,2; 44,5; 39,5; 32,5; 45; 40,8; 36,3; 43,5; 47,8; 49

5. , : — .

:

	1	2
1	90; 88; 90; 96; 98; 76; 80; 95; 85; 80	100; 99; 82; 98; 95; 80; 96; 95; 99; 91; 89; 90
2	79; 88; 92; 76; 80; 83; 85; 90; 96; 75	81; 82; 100; 98; 89; 85; 96; 98; 75; 97
3	82; 78; 75; 79; 80; 81; 86; 89; 75; 90	80; 86; 90; 91; 78; 76; 75; 82; 73; 82

6. : — () ; — (:) .

:

	1	2	3
1	14,85; 11,94; 10,5; 12,35; 15,62; 13,2; 10,62; 12,82; 11,48; 13,5	6,42; 5,23; 4,96; 5,6; 9,82; 10,23; 12,44; 16,5; 5,41; 6,32	7,82; 9,63; 12,92; 10,82; 9,36; 5,11; 13,52; 14,2; 8,96; 9,92
2	12,5; 13,8; 14,9; 12,6; 10,85; 11,96; 12,6; 13,42; 16; 17,2	10,2; 10,85; 12,34; 11,95; 12,4; 14,92; 9,86; 9,62; 8,36; 13,62	13,62; 12,55; 14,7; 13,25; 14,66; 8,35; 10,96; 11,62; 6,12; 15,66

7. : — (); —
(). :
:

	1	2	3
1	10; 8; 6; 9; 5; 12; 5; 8; 10; 11	8; 12; 12; 10; 11; 6; 10; 10; 9; 5	15; 14; 14; 8; 8; 13; 10; 11; 9; 6
2	12; 9; 9; 6; 6; 5; 10; 8; 8; 9	12; 13; 13; 14; 15; 8; 9; 10; 11; 11	13; 13; 10; 5; 5; 10; 15; 14; 14; 10

8. : — (); —
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:

	1	2	3
1	3,6; 3,2; 3,4; 4,1; 3,5; 4,2; 3,5; 3,8; 4,2; 3	2,92; 2,84; 2,88; 3,2; 3,45; 3,02; 2,12; 2,26; 2,43; 3,5	2,7; 2,75; 2,97; 3,2; 4,15; 2,63; 2,49; 3,25; 3,4; 4,2
2	4,2; 4; 4,25; 4,35; 4,5; 3,6; 3,2; 3,2; 3,6; 3,8	3,33; 3,35; 4,2; 2,93; 2,65; 2,96; 2,25; 3,8; 3,96; 4,2	3,75; 3,87; 3,64; 2,95; 2,25; 3,85; 3,99; 4,2; 4,15; 3,14
3	3,46; 3,45; 4,25; 4,8; 4,1; 4,05; 3,81; 3,62; 3,4; 3,02	3,42; 3,49; 2,99; 4,1; 2,65; 3,11; 3,12; 4,41; 4,0; 3,8	3,63; 3,56; 2,99; 3,79; 4,12; 3,12; 2,05; 3,81; 3,79; 4,0

9. / : — (); —
(). :
:

	1	2	3
1	365; 36; 370; 385; 350; 340; 342; 340; 365; 380	403; 410; 412; 416; 345; 374; 450; 430; 402; 412	452; 440; 403; 395; 382; 444; 410; 420; 433; 390
2	379; 381; 390; 420; 400; 402; 380; 340; 410; 390	445; 436; 470; 412; 390; 396; 380; 445; 444; 389	433; 391; 340; 455; 460; 405; 399; 413; 449; 401
3	332; 450; 420; 445; 390; 420; 422; 444; 380; 395	330; 413; 425; 449; 385; 399; 440; 412; 405; 382	325; 34; 412; 402; 390; 399; 375; 399; 401; 455

10. : — % (); — %
().

:

	1	2	3
1	36,4; 38,7; 36,5; 37,5; 39,6; 40,2; 38,5; 42,6; 35,6; 38,4	41,2; 42; 42,8; 44,3; 45,2; 44,3; 42,4; 39,5; 38,4; 39,6	36,5; 39,8; 42,4; 45,8; 48,4; 49,5; 37,2; 38,4; 40,2; 40,5
2	39,2; 42,3; 44,5; 40,5; 38,1; 40,8; 45,3; 41,8; 38,7; 42	39,7; 38,4; 42,5; 44,3; 47,2; 48,4; 45,2; 46,4; 49,2; 49,8	40,8; 43,2; 41,8; 44,7; 50; 42,8; 35,6; 38,9; 47,2; 48,2

11. :
— % (); — % ().

:

	1	2	3
1	53,2; 53,9; 54,8; 55,9; 62,2; 66,8; 70; 58,2; 54,4; 52,3	55,4; 66,7; 77,2; 53,2; 65,4; 66,2; 53,2; 58,1; 73,2; 75,4	68,3; 69,8; 74,7; 79,2; 53,4; 61,5; 58,4; 59,8; 76,2; 78,3
2	67,2; 66,2; 55,3; 53; 72,3; 52,4; 74,2; 52; 63,2; 53,2	77,2; 65,4; 53,9; 65,1; 63,4; 61,2; 71,4; 74,2; 54,2; 53,8	77,9; 62,3; 68,9; 64,5; 73,2; 53,1; 55,2; 54,4; 76,8; 78,9
3	70,2; 72,1; 54,4; 53,1; 73,4; 74,8; 75,2; 53; 54,2; 67,2	69,2; 65,4; 70,4; 55,4; 62,3; 72,5; 74,4; 70,5; 53,1; 54,2	75,5; 76,4; 54,2; 56,1; 62,3; 64,8; 73,4; 75,6; 79,2; 53,5

12. : —
— , % (); —
, . ().

:

	1	2	3
1	15,62; 14,3; 14,25; 15,81; 16,35; 15,61; 14,3; 12,5; 11,2; 6,5	10,83; 10,2; 13,4; 16,25; 12,2; 5,45; 6,41; 8,93; 13,44; 15,66	12,44; 14,5; 7,6; 6,75; 8,96; 16,37; 9,82; 7,83; 10,53; 8,96
2	16,52; 14,21; 6,85; 8,7; 10,43; 13,5; 12,8; 11,6; 6,72; 8,9	13,24; 8,16; 9,44; 10,8; 14,56; 12,46; 11,83; 10,99; 16,42; 15,34	6,81; 5,74; 10,36; 14,57; 12,44; 13,47; 15,25; 13,4; 5,07; 6,8

13.

: — () ; — () .

:

	1	2	3
1	4,25; 4,5; 5,6; 6,8; 4,05; 4,8; 7,6; 8,2; 4,02; 6,06	6,25; 4,95; 4,26; 8,29; 8,8; 9,25; 7,44; 7,8; 4,82; 5,61	5,44; 5,23; 9,82; 8,9; 4,35; 6,81; 7,84; 6,51; 4,08; 6,52
2	7,45; 4,05; 8,25; 9,6; 4,06; 5,25; 6,73; 5,76; 9,21; 4,01	8,28; 6,44; 7,35; 4,9; 4,22; 7,42; 8,82; 9,5; 4,08; 5,8	6,32; 7,81; 8,92; 8,6; 4,02; 5,21; 4,21; 9,47; 9,81; 10,22

14.

: — ; —

:

	1	2	3
1	455,6; 460,2; 350,2; 500; 521,6; 534,2; 605; 340; 390; 395,5	435,6; 489,6; 572,5; 399; 480; 550,6; 580; 341,5; 382,6; 599,5	331,4; 340,5; 390,6; 405,6; 545,7; 596,2; 320,2; 305,8; 421,6; 399,5
2	446,2; 480,5; 620,8; 700; 721,6; 750,2; 440,2; 600; 430,8; 444,6	600; 595,6; 401,8; 321,8; 340,4; 600; 431,8; 549,6; 590; 300,6	443,8; 389,5; 541,3; 590,6; 555,4; 481,6; 405,6; 311,8; 300,6; 375,8

15.

: — (1 — , 2 — , 3 —); — (1 — 30 , 2 — 30—55 3 — 55—70).

:

	1	2	3
1	9,5; 5,5; 4,2; 6,7; 12,4; 16,8; 2,5; 10,2; 5,8; 6,4	4,2; 10,5; 8,9; 9,6; 12,4; 5,7; 7,3; 8,4; 13,4; 15,5	8,6; 7,5; 4,3; 19,8; 26,4; 3,2; 32,4; 3,8; 4,5; 3,6
2	2,5; 3,4; 7,8; 12,4; 2,8; 4,5; 3,9; 6,7; 2,3; 4,9	6,5; 7,2; 13,6; 22,4; 30,5; 4,2; 7,8; 4,8; 7,9; 12,4	12,5; 10,6; 22,4; 8,5; 4,3; 3,3; 7,8; 4,4; 5,6; 9,7
3	2,1; 3,3; 7,8; 2,2; 3,2; 4,6; 12,1; 13,1; 6,7; 8,5	4,5; 12,6; 22,5; 40,1; 3,6; 8,5; 31,6; 6,2; 3,2; 5,6	15,8; 35,6; 21,4; 3,2; 4,5; 3,6; 8,4; 9,1; 7,3; 4,2

16.

, %: — ; —
:

	1	2	3
1	13,2; 15,6; 18,2; 13,4; 13,5; 16,4; 17,5; 14,9; 19,2; 13,1	13,9; 16,5; 14,4; 18,2; 13,1; 13,9; 19,1; 17,1; 13,2; 14,5	13,4; 18,9; 14,2; 13,5; 16,2; 13,1; 14,1; 19,1; 13,8; 14,2
2	14,9; 15,8; 19,2; 19,4; 18,5; 13,2; 16,4; 13,1; 17,6; 16,5	15,4; 13,2; 16,2; 13,1; 19,1; 16,2; 13,5; 14,5; 16,2; 14,1	15,4; 17,2; 18,4; 13,1; 19,3; 14,2; 15,2; 16,4; 13,1; 13,9

17.

, / : — ; —
(/ :).

	1	2	3
1	6,2; 6,4; 6,3; 7,2; 8; 6,1; 7,2; 7,4; 8,2; 6,3; 6,5	6,8; 7,2; 8,3; 9,2; 6,2; 7,1; 7,5; 6,2; 6,8; 9,4	9,4; 6,2; 6,8; 8,8; 8,5; 6,1; 9,2; 8,2; 7,6; 8,1; 6,3; 6,9
2	8,3; 9,1; 6,2; 6,8; 7,4; 8,2; 6,5; 8,3; 9,2; 6,5	7,4; 9,4; 6,5; 6,1; 7,2; 8,3; 9,2; 6,4; 9,4; 8,1	9,2; 7,5; 6,3; 8,9; 7,9; 7,2; 6,3; 9,3; 9,4; 8,2

18.

): — (1 — , 2 —
3 — 35—50); 3 — 50—70).

	1	2	3
1	25,2; 10,2; 5,4; 13,2; 18,2; 5,2; 13,4; 15,2; 4,5; 19,2	10,6; 8,4; 11,2; 4,6; 5,8; 18,2; 16,4; 13,2; 4,8; 8,9	2,5; 6,4; 12,5; 14,8; 12,3; 8,5; 5,9; 8,9; 15,4; 12,8; 4,2; 3,9
2	4,3; 10,5; 20,3; 32,4; 5,6; 12,4; 6,2; 9,8; 16,8; 18,4	12,4; 4,3; 13,2; 5,6; 8,9; 14,8; 22,3; 6,8; 7,2; 11,4; 4,2	4,5; 4,9; 12,3; 15,6; 7,9; 8,9; 9,8; 13,9; 4,2; 6,9
3	14,3; 10,6; 28,4; 10,8; 7,4; 6,5; 4,5; 26,3; 30,2; 11,8	6,2; 7,5; 3,5; 12,4; 13,5; 16,4; 7,9; 8,9; 15,4; 10,8	14,8; 2,9; 5,9; 10,6; 8,5; 13,4; 2,2; 19,5; 7,9; 9,9

19. _____, %: -
 _____;
 _____:

	1	2	3
1	3,25; 3,45; 3,55; 4,04; 4,08; 4,2; 3,3; 3,8; 3,45; 3,25	4,2; 3,95; 3,33; 4,1; 3,5; 3,42; 3,49; 3,59; 3,68; 3,79	3,99; 3,89; 4,32; 4,23; 4,4; 3,29; 3,25; 3,11; 4,45; 4,05
2	3,41; 3,45; 3,5; 4,45; 4,25; 4,33; 4,5; 4,29; 3,42; 3,41	3,3; 3; 3,42; 4,2; 4,29; 4,39; 3,8; 3,92; 3,99; 4,05; 4,11	4,2; 3,21; 3,2; 3,11; 4,29; 4,41; 4,5; 4,48; 3,81; 4,29

20. _____-
 _____;
 _____, %, _____-
 _____:

	1	2	3
1	5050; 4090; 6000; 6500; 8900; 2900; 2500; 6000; 10000; 9500	9500; 12000; 6300; 4500; 3900; 8500; 8600; 5900; 12400; 6900	12500; 8900; 6500; 7900; 8700; 9200; 10500; 14000; 7200; 5300
2	3800; 1050; 12900; 6900; 3950; 8000; 11200; 12400; 4900; 8900	12000; 11500; 8900; 4400; 9800; 6900; 7200; 6200; 10500; 9200	14500; 4300; 6700; 12400; 13200; 8400; 7900; 15200; 3200; 5500

21. _____, / : _____ (_____),
 %; _____:
 _____:

	1	2	3
1	6,2; 6,53; 6,82; 7,42; 6,55; 8,56; 9,49; 10,25; 9,64; 6,89	7,63; 8,53; 6,92; 9,73; 11,25; 7,33; 6,25; 10,11; 12,55; 8,93	8,35; 9,44; 8,44; 9,89; 10,99; 11,35; 15,21; 14,25; 11,6; 6,2; 6,01
2	6,99; 8,49; 12,45; 13,4; 12,45; 6,85; 10,23; 9,51; 7,21; 11,92	9,47; 6,83; 6,74; 13,53; 15,41; 12,36; 8,79; 6,44; 12,35; 10,42	12,53; 14,5; 10,26; 8,96; 7,44; 6,72; 6,34; 14,39; 13,29; 11,95

25.

— : — ;
 — :
 — :

	1	2	3
1	2,25; 3,45; 4,52; 4,2; 2,42; 2,04; 3,5; 3,9; 4,35; 4,42	2,24; 2,15; 5,12; 4,32; 3,25; 3,06; 3,11; 4,11; 2,99; 3,16	4,15; 3,91; 2,16; 2,99; 3,65; 2,09; 3,12; 4,8; 5,02; 3,09
2	2,95; 5,42; 2,6; 4,35; 2,26; 4,72; 5,62; 3,66; 3,66; 3,95	3,26; 3,33; 2,95; 3,96; 4,12; 4,05; 3,85; 3,96; 2,96; 2,06	3,15; 2,98; 2,15; 5,12; 5,56; 2,88; 3,91; 3,16; 4,15; 3,21

26.

— : —
 (1, 2, 3); — (1 —
 , 2 —).
 :

	1	2	3
1	2020; 2010; 1900; 1950; 1990; 2050; 1860; 1800; 2005; 2002	2005; 2010; 1990; 1860; 2010; 2050; 1890; 1810; 2100; 1860	2100; 2090; 1990; 1660; 1960; 1760; 2150; 1960; 1965; 2010
2	1400; 1590; 1900; 1850; 1690; 1850; 1790; 1790; 2100; 2095	1850; 1790; 1650; 2005; 2100; 1770; 1890; 1860; 1620; 1610	2150; 2120; 1550; 1560; 1950; 1990; 2000; 1895; 1670; 1790

27.

, (3)
 : —
 : 1 — 20 30 , 2 — , 30 45 ; 3 — 45
 55).

:

	1	2
1	18; 16; 22; 21; 20; 19; 22; 24; 20; 19	16; 19; 15; 22; 15; 17; 18; 20; 17; 14
2	16; 18; 14; 20; 22; 16; 22; 17; 16; 15	19; 20; 18; 14; 22; 20; 21; 14; 15; 16
3	14; 22; 16; 19; 15; 16; 21; 16; 20; 15	14; 16; 22; 15; 17; 21; 19; 16; 14; 18

28. — , : — () ();
 ().
 :

	1	2	3
1	3,75; 4,25; 3,5; 3,95; 4,75; 5,25; 3,65; 6,05; 3,15; 3,95	4,75; 4,25; 5,85; 3,25; 3,65; 5,25; 4,45; 4,05; 5,05; 4,05	5,05; 3,25; 4,05; 3,75; 4,15; 5,25; 4,25; 3,05; 5,65; 4,05
2	3,95; 5,55; 4,75; 3,65; 4,25; 4,85; 5,25; 4,05; 3,85; 5,45	4,15; 3,25; 3,75; 4,25; 5,15; 5,65; 5,05; 4,05; 5,75; 4,05	4,95; 4,15; 3,95; 3,15; 5,55; 5,15; 4,85; 4,1; 3,05; 3,65

29. (), : —
 ();
 ().
 :

	1	2	3
1	15; 18; 20; 22; 5; 8; 10; 8; 12; 6	12; 6; 25; 22; 18; 24; 8; 10; 5; 12	9; 26; 20; 6; 4; 26; 14; 18; 5; 10
2	20; 5; 9; 8; 25; 6; 4; 5; 10; 12	12; 4; 6; 4; 25; 8; 5; 12; 16; 9	10; 22; 16; 4; 5; 8; 6; 8; 24; 10

30. , / : — ,
 ; — ;
 :

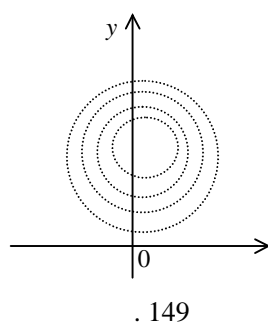
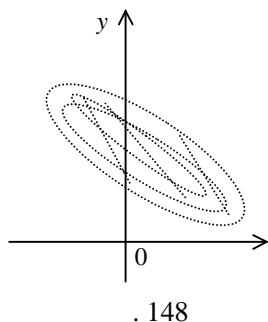
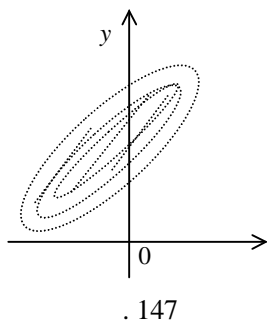
	1	2	3
1	15,5; 20,2; 18,4; 22,3; 16,4; 21,5; 19,8; 21,5; 25,2; 15,4	16,4; 14,2; 22,8; 19,8; 17,3; 18,5; 25,2; 20,4; 26,1; 14,3	19,8; 16,5; 14,9; 22,8; 24,9; 15,3; 18,9; 23,4; 26,8; 17,2
2	21,3; 20,4; 16,9; 15,4; 24,8; 23,2; 18,4; 19,9; 17,4; 23,8	18,4; 23,8; 26,2; 14,8; 18,9; 25,2; 20,8; 15,9; 19,9; 16,3	20,2; 21,3; 15,9; 16,4; 18,5; 24,9; 21,4; 19,5; 25,8; 14,8

$$y = \beta_0 + \beta_i x; \quad (482)$$

$$y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x + \beta_2 x^2; \quad (483)$$

$$y = \beta_0 + \frac{\beta_1}{x}. \quad (484)$$

(484) $X \rightarrow Y$ (482), (483),



x_i, y_i

$X \quad Y.$

. 147

X

$Y.$

. 148

$Y.$

. 149

0y,

$Y.$

,

$Y.$

$Y)$

:

$Y = y_i$

Y

,

Y

$X = x_i$

$Y.$

(,

$X \rightarrow Y$.

$X \rightarrow Y$
 \bar{y}_{x_j}

$$\bar{y}_x = \alpha(x).$$

$X \rightarrow Y$
 \bar{x}_{y_i}

$y,$

$$\bar{x}_y = \beta(y).$$

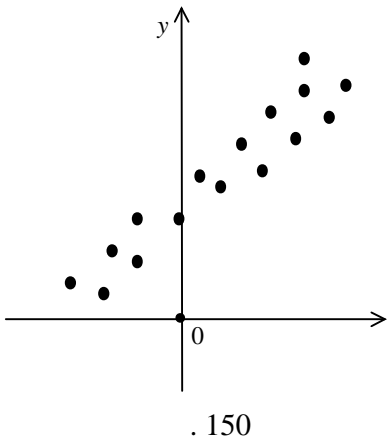
Y

$Y,$

2.

Y

$(x_i; y_i)$ (, 150).



$Y,$

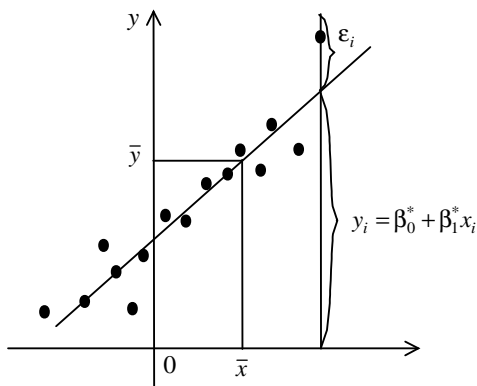
$y,$

$X \rightarrow Y$.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{, } Y \quad X \quad Y \quad : \quad , \\
& y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i + \varepsilon_i , \quad (485) \\
& \beta_0, \beta_1 \quad , \quad \varepsilon_i \quad - \\
& , \quad y \\
& \cdot \\
& , \quad (485) \quad \langle y \rangle \\
& : \quad \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i \quad \varepsilon_i . \\
& \beta_0, \beta_1 \quad , \quad \varepsilon_i \quad , \\
& - \\
& : M(\varepsilon_i) = 0, D(\varepsilon_i) = \sigma_{\varepsilon_i}^2 = \text{const} . \\
& - \\
& \varepsilon_1, \varepsilon_2, \dots, \varepsilon_i \quad (K_{ij} = 0). \\
& - \\
& - \\
& \cdot \\
& , \quad \beta_0, \beta_1 . \\
& , \\
& , \\
& (\quad) \quad \beta_0, \beta_1 . \\
& - \\
& \beta_0^*, \beta_1^* , \\
& , \\
& y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i + \varepsilon_i \quad (486) \\
& y_i = \beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_i + \varepsilon_i . \quad (487) \\
& \mathbf{2.1.} \quad , \quad \mathbf{0}^* , \quad \mathbf{1}^* . \\
& Y, \\
& \beta_0^*, \beta_1^* , \\
& \beta_0, \beta_1 , \\
& (\quad . 150) \\
& \cdot \quad , \\
& \cdot \\
& \beta_0^*, \beta_1^* . \\
& \beta_0^*, \beta_1^* \\
& - \\
& , \\
& \cdot \\
& \cdot \\
& , \\
& \cdot
\end{aligned}$$

$$y_i = \beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_i, \quad (487)$$

(485):



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$$y_i = \beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_i.$$

$$x_i, y_i$$

$$\epsilon_i:$$

$$\epsilon_i = y_i - (\beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_i). \quad (488)$$

$$: y_i —$$

Y,

$$; \beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_i —$$

Y,

$$, \quad X = x_i.$$

$$\beta_0^*, \beta_1^*.$$

$$\sum (\epsilon_i)^2. \quad (489)$$

$$\beta_0^*, \beta_1^* \\ \epsilon_i^2$$

$$\sum (\epsilon_i)^2 = \min. \quad (490)$$

$$\sum (\epsilon_i)^2 = \sum (y_i - (\beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_i))^2 = \theta(\beta_0^*; \beta_1^*),$$

$$\theta(\beta_0^*; \beta_1^*):$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial \theta(\beta_0^*; \beta_1^*)}{\partial \beta_0^*} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial \theta(\beta_0^*; \beta_1^*)}{\partial \beta_1^*} = 0. \end{cases} \quad (491)$$

$$\beta_0^*, \beta_1^*:$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left\{ \begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \theta(\beta_0^*; \beta_1^*)}{\partial \beta_0^*} &= -2 \sum (y_i - \beta_0^* - \beta_1^* x_i) = 0 \\ \frac{\partial \theta(\beta_0^*; \beta_1^*)}{\partial \beta_1^*} &= -2 \sum (y_i - \beta_0^* - \beta_1^* x_i) x_i = 0 \end{aligned} \right. \rightarrow \\
& \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{aligned} n\beta_0^* + (\sum x_i)\beta_1^* &= \sum y_i \\ (\sum x_i)\beta_0^* + (\sum x_i^2)\beta_1^* &= \sum x_i y_i \end{aligned} \right. \rightarrow \\
& \quad \beta_0^* + \frac{\sum x_i}{n} \beta_1^* = \frac{\sum y_i}{n} \rightarrow \\
& \quad \frac{\sum x_i}{n} \beta_0^* + \frac{\sum x_i^2}{n} \beta_1^* = \frac{\sum x_i y_i}{n} \rightarrow \\
& \rightarrow \left| \begin{array}{c} \text{c} \quad \bar{x} = \frac{\sum x_i}{n}, \quad \bar{y} = \frac{\sum y_i}{n}, \\ \frac{\sum x_i^2}{n} - (\bar{x})^2 = \sigma_x^2, \quad K_{xy} = \frac{\sum x_i y_i}{n} - \bar{x}\bar{y} \end{array} \right| \rightarrow \\
& \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{aligned} \beta_0^* + \bar{x} \cdot \beta_1^* &= \bar{y}, \\ \bar{x} \cdot \beta_0^* + \frac{\sum x_i^2}{n} \beta_1^* &= \frac{\sum x_i y_i}{n}. \end{aligned} \right. \quad (492)
\end{aligned}$$

(492) $\beta_0^*, \beta_1^*,$ —

:

$$\beta_0^* = \bar{y} - \beta_1^* \bar{x}; \quad (493)$$

$$\beta_1^* = \frac{\frac{\sum x_i y_i}{n} - \bar{x}\bar{y}}{\frac{\sum x_i^2}{n} - (\bar{x})^2} = \frac{K_{xy}}{\sigma_x^2}. \quad (494)$$

$$(494) \quad \frac{\sigma_x}{\sigma_y}, \quad :$$

$$\frac{\sigma_x}{\sigma_y} \beta_1^* = \frac{K_{xy}}{\sigma_x^2} \frac{\sigma_x}{\sigma_y} = \frac{K_{xy}}{\sigma_x \sigma_y} = r_{xy} \rightarrow \beta_1^* = r_{xy} \frac{\sigma_x}{\sigma_y}, \quad (495)$$

r_{xy} — $X \ Y.$

$$\beta_0^* = \bar{y} - \beta_1^* \bar{x} = \bar{y} - r_{xy} \frac{\sigma_x}{\sigma_y} \bar{x}. \quad (496)$$

(495), (496)

:

$$y_i = r_{xy} \frac{\sigma_y}{\sigma_x} (x - \bar{x}) + \bar{y} \tag{497}$$

$$y_i = \rho_{yx} (x - \bar{x}) + \bar{y} , \tag{498}$$

$$\rho_{yx} = r_{xy} \frac{\sigma_y}{\sigma_x} .$$

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-

:

$Y = y_i$	33,5	37,0	41,2	46,1	50,0	52,9	56,8	64,3	69,9
$X = x_i$	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80

:

- 1) $Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X$;
- 2) β_0^*, β_1^* .

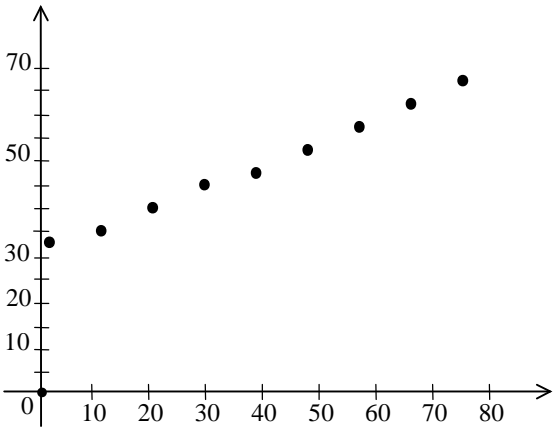
r_{xy} ;

- 3) $r_{xy} = \frac{\sigma_{xy}}{\sigma_x \sigma_y}$.

’ . 1) $r_{xy} = \frac{\sigma_{xy}}{\sigma_x \sigma_y}$.

(. 152).

$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X$ -



. 152

152 , $X = x_i$ -
 $Y = y_i$.
 Y -

$$y_i = {}^*_0 + {}^*_1 x_i,$$

2) $\begin{matrix} {}^* & {}^* \\ 0 & 1 \end{matrix}$,

/			x_i^2		y_i^2
1	0	33,5	0	0	1122,25
2	10	37,0	100	307	1369,00
3	20	41,2	400	824	1697,44
4	30	46,1	900	1383	2125,21
5	40	50,0	1000	2000	2500,00
6	50	52,9	2500	2645	2798,41
7	60	56,8	3600	3408	3226,24
8	70	64,3	4900	4501	4134,49
9	80	69,9	6400	5592	4886,01
	360	451,7	20400	20723	23859,05

(494), (496),

$$\beta_1^* = \frac{\frac{\sum x_i y_i}{n} - \bar{x} \bar{y}}{\frac{\sum x_i^2}{n} - (\bar{x})^2}, \quad \beta_0^* = \bar{y} - \beta_1^* \bar{x}.$$

$$n = 9, \quad \bar{x} = \frac{\sum x_i}{n} = \frac{360}{9} = 40; \quad \bar{y} = \frac{\sum y_i}{n} = \frac{451,7}{9} = 50,19;$$

$$\frac{\sum y_i^2}{n} = \frac{23859,05}{9} = 2651; \quad \frac{\sum x_i^2}{n} = \frac{20400}{9} = 2266,7;$$

$$\frac{\sum x_i y_i}{n} = \frac{20723}{9} = 2302,6;$$

$$\bar{x} \bar{y} = 40 \cdot 50,19 = 2007,6; \quad (\bar{x})^2 = 1600, \quad :$$

$$\beta_1^* = \frac{2302,6 - 2007,6}{2266,7 - 1600} = \frac{295}{666,7} = 0,44;$$

$$\beta_1^* = 0,44.$$

$$\beta_0^* = 50,19 - 0,44 \cdot 40 = 50,19 - 17,6 = 32,59.$$

$$\beta_0^* = 32,59.$$

,

:

$$y_i = 32,59 + 0,44 \cdot x_i.$$

r_{xy}

$K_{xy}, \sigma_x, \sigma_y.$

$$K_{xy}^* = \frac{\sum x_i y_i}{n} - \bar{x} \bar{y} = 2302,6 - 2007,6 = 295;$$

$$\sigma_x = \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_i^2}{n} - (\bar{x})^2} = \sqrt{2266,7 - 40^2} = \sqrt{666,7} = 25,8;$$

$$\sigma_y = \sqrt{\frac{\sum y_i^2}{n} - (\bar{y})^2} = \sqrt{2651 - (50,19)^2} = \sqrt{131,96} = 11,49;$$

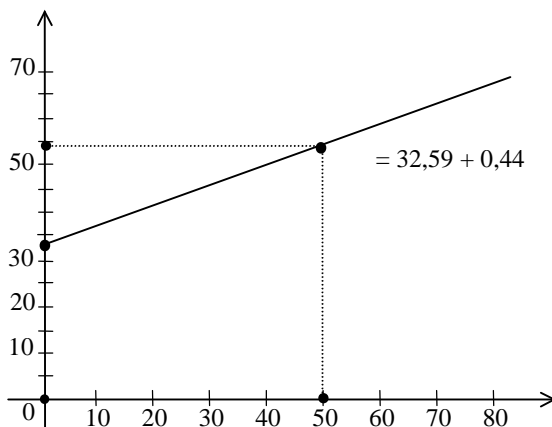
$$r_{xy} = \frac{K_{xy}^*}{\sigma_x \sigma_y} = \frac{295}{25,8 \cdot 11,49} = \frac{295}{296,44} = 0,995.$$

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,

Y

. 153.



. 153

$\beta_0^*, \beta_1^*,$

2.2.

 $\beta_0^*, \beta_1^*.$
 β_0^*, β_1^*

$$\begin{aligned}\beta_1^* &= \frac{\sum x_i y_i - n \bar{x} \bar{y}}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \frac{\sum x_i y_i - \sum y_i \bar{x}}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) y_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) (\beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i + \varepsilon_i)}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \\ &= \beta_0 \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} + \beta_1 \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) x_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} + \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \\ &= \beta_0 \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} + \beta_1 \frac{\sum (x_i^2 - \bar{x} x_i)}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} + \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \\ &= \beta_1 \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} + \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \beta_1 + \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}.\end{aligned}$$

$$\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) = 0,$$

$$\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) x_i = \sum (x_i^2 - \bar{x} x_i) = \sum x_i^2 - \bar{x} \sum x_i = \sum x_i^2 - n(\bar{x})^2 = \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2.$$

$$\beta_1^* = \beta_1 + \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}. \quad (499)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\beta_0^* &= \bar{y} - \bar{x} \beta_1^* = \frac{\sum y_i}{n} - \bar{x} \left(\beta_1 + \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \right) = \\ &= \frac{\sum (\beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i + \varepsilon_i)}{n} - \bar{x} \beta_1 - \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \bar{x} = \\ &= \beta_0 + \frac{\sum x_i}{n} \beta_1 + \frac{\sum \varepsilon_i}{n} - \bar{x} \beta_1 - \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \bar{x} = \\ &= \beta_0 + \bar{x} \beta_1 + \frac{\sum \varepsilon_i}{n} - \bar{x} \beta_1 - \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \bar{x} = \beta_0 + \frac{\sum \varepsilon_i}{n} - \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \bar{x}.\end{aligned}$$

$$\beta_0^* = \beta_0 + \frac{\sum \varepsilon_i}{n} - \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \bar{x}. \quad (500)$$

$$\beta_0^*, \beta_1^* :$$

)

$$\beta_0^*$$

$$\begin{aligned} M(\beta_0^*) &= M\left(\beta_0 + \frac{\sum \varepsilon_i}{n} - \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \bar{x}\right) = \\ &= M(\beta_0) + M\left(\frac{\sum \varepsilon_i}{n}\right) - M\left(\frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \bar{x}\right) = \\ &= \beta_0 + \frac{\sum M(\varepsilon_i)}{n} - \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) M(\varepsilon_i)}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \beta_0. \quad (M(\varepsilon_i) = 0). \end{aligned}$$

,

,

$$\beta_0^*$$

-

$$\beta_0,$$

$$\begin{aligned} D(\beta_0^*) &= D\left(\beta_0 + \frac{\sum \varepsilon_i}{n} - \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \bar{x}\right) = \\ &= D(\beta_0) + D\left(\frac{\sum \varepsilon_i}{n}\right) - D\left(-\frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \bar{x}\right) = \\ &= \frac{\sum D(\varepsilon_i)}{n^2} + (\bar{x})^2 \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2 D(\varepsilon_i)}{[\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2]^2} = \\ &= \frac{\sum D(\varepsilon_i)}{n^2} + (\bar{x})^2 \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2 D(\varepsilon_i)}{[\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2]^2} = \\ &= \frac{\sigma_\varepsilon^2}{n} + (\bar{x})^2 \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{(\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2)^2} \sigma_\varepsilon^2 = \\ &= \frac{\sigma_\varepsilon^2}{n} + \frac{(\bar{x})^2 \sigma_\varepsilon^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \frac{\sigma_\varepsilon^2}{n} \left(1 + \frac{(\bar{x})^2 n}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}\right) = \\ &= \frac{\sigma_\varepsilon^2}{n} \cdot \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2 + (\bar{x})^2 n}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \frac{\sigma_\varepsilon^2}{n} \frac{\sum x_i^2 - n(\bar{x})^2 + n(\bar{x})^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \frac{\sigma_\varepsilon^2}{n} \frac{\sum x_i^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}. \end{aligned}$$

:

$$D(\beta_0^*) = \frac{\sum x_i^2}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \sigma_\varepsilon^2, \quad (501)$$

$$\sigma(\beta_0^*) = \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_i^2}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} \sigma_\varepsilon. \quad (502)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \beta_i^* \\ M\left(\beta_1 + \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}\right) &= \beta_1 + \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) M(\varepsilon_i)}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \beta_1. \quad (M(\varepsilon_i) = 0). \\ & , \quad , \quad \beta_1^* \\ & \beta_1 \\ M(\beta_1^*) &= \beta_1. \end{aligned} \quad (503)$$

$$\begin{aligned} D(\beta_1^*) &= D\left(\beta_1 + \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}\right) = D(\beta_1) + D\left(\frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}\right) = \\ &= D(\varepsilon_i) \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{[\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2]^2} = \frac{D(\varepsilon_i)}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \frac{\sigma_\varepsilon^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}. \end{aligned}$$

:

$$D(\beta_1^*) = \frac{\sigma_\varepsilon^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}, \quad (504)$$

$$\sigma(\beta_1^*) = \frac{\sigma_\varepsilon}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}. \quad (505)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \beta_0^*, \beta_1^* \\ & ; \quad , \beta_0^* \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & , \quad , \quad \beta_1^* \text{ — } \\ & , \\ & \beta_0^*, \beta_1^*. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} K_{\beta_0^* \beta_1^*} &= M(\beta_0^* - \beta_0)(\beta_1^* - \beta_1) = \\ &= M\left(\left(\frac{\sum \varepsilon_i}{n} - \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \bar{x}\right) \cdot \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}\right) = \\ &= M\left(\frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i \cdot \sum \varepsilon_i}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} - \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i \cdot \sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_i}{(\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2)^2} \cdot \bar{x}\right) = \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= M \left(\frac{[(x_1 - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_1 + (x_2 - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_2 + \dots + (x_n - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_n] [\varepsilon_1 + \varepsilon_2 + \dots + \varepsilon_n]}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \right) - \\
&- M \frac{[(x_1 - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_1 + (x_2 - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_2 + \dots + (x_n - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_n] [(x_1 - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_1 + (x_2 - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_2 + \dots + (x_n - \bar{x}) \varepsilon_n]}{(\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2)^2} \bar{x} = \\
&= \left| \begin{array}{c} \text{с} \\ \varepsilon_i \quad \varepsilon_j \end{array} \quad M(\varepsilon_i \varepsilon_j) = 0, M(\varepsilon_i) = 0, \right. \\
&\quad \left. M(\varepsilon_i^2) = \sigma_\varepsilon^2 = \text{const} \right|_{i=j} = \\
&= \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \sigma_\varepsilon^2 - \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \sigma_\varepsilon^2}{(\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2)^2} \bar{x} = - \frac{\bar{x} \cdot \sigma_\varepsilon^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}; \\
&\quad K_{\beta_0^* \beta_1^*} = - \frac{\bar{x} \cdot \sigma_\varepsilon^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}. \tag{506}
\end{aligned}$$

$$(499), (500) \quad \beta_0^*, \beta_1^* \quad -$$

$$\varepsilon_i \quad -$$

$$\quad : \quad -$$

$$\beta_0^* \quad -$$

$$:$$

$$a = \beta_0, \quad \sigma = \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_1^2}{n \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} \sigma_\varepsilon, \quad N \left(\beta_0; \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_1^2}{n \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} \sigma_\varepsilon \right);$$

$$\beta_1^*$$

$$a = \beta_1, \quad \sigma = \frac{\sigma_2}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}, \quad N \left(\beta_1; \frac{\sigma_2}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} \right)$$

$$\frac{\beta_0^* - \beta_0}{\sigma_\varepsilon \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_1^2}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}} \quad \frac{\beta_1^* - \beta_1}{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma_\varepsilon}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}} \quad N(0; 1).$$

$$y_i - \bar{y} = \beta_1^*(x_i - \bar{x}) = \epsilon_i^*. \quad (507)$$

(486)

$$y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i + \epsilon_i, \quad (508)$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \sum y_i &= \sum (\beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i + \epsilon_i) = n\beta_0 + (\sum x_i)\beta_1 + \sum \epsilon_i \rightarrow \\ &\rightarrow \frac{\sum y_i}{n} = \beta_0 + \frac{\sum x_i}{n}\beta_1 + \frac{\sum \epsilon_i}{n} \rightarrow \\ &\rightarrow \bar{y} = \beta_0 + \bar{x}\beta_1 + \bar{\epsilon} \quad \left(\bar{\epsilon} = \frac{\sum \epsilon_i}{n} \right). \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i + \epsilon_i, \\ \bar{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \bar{x} + \bar{\epsilon}, \end{cases} \rightarrow \quad (509)$$

$$y_i - \bar{y} = \beta_1(x_i - \bar{x}) + (\epsilon_i - \bar{\epsilon}) = \epsilon_i^*. \quad (510)$$

$$(507) \quad (510), \quad \epsilon_i^* \quad :$$

$$\begin{aligned} \epsilon_i^* &= \beta_1(x_i - \bar{x}) + (\epsilon_i - \bar{\epsilon}) - \beta_1^*(x_i - \bar{x}) \rightarrow \\ &\rightarrow \epsilon_i^* = -(\beta_1^* - \beta_1)(x_i - \bar{x}) + (\epsilon_i - \bar{\epsilon}). \end{aligned} \quad (511)$$

$$\sum (\epsilon_i^*)^2 = \sum [(\epsilon_i - \bar{\epsilon}) - (\beta_1^* - \beta_1)(x_i - \bar{x})]^2.$$

$$\begin{aligned} M(\sum (\epsilon_i^*)^2) &= \\ &= M\left(\sum (\epsilon_i - \bar{\epsilon})^2 + (\beta_1^* - \beta_1)^2 \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2 - 2(\beta_1^* - \beta_1) \sum (x_i - \bar{x})(\epsilon_i - \bar{\epsilon})\right) = \\ &= M\left(\sum (\epsilon_i - \bar{\epsilon})^2 + \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2 M(\beta_1^* - \beta_1)^2 - M[(\beta_1^* - \beta_1) \sum (x_i - \bar{x})(\epsilon_i - \bar{\epsilon})]\right) = \\ &= \left| \begin{aligned} M \sum (\epsilon_i - \bar{\epsilon})^2 &= M \sum \left(\epsilon_i^2 - \left(\frac{\sum \epsilon_i}{n} \right)^2 \right) = \\ &= \sum (M(\epsilon_i^2)) - \frac{1}{n^2} M(\sum \epsilon_i)^2 = n\sigma_\epsilon^2 - \frac{n^2 \sigma_\epsilon^2}{n^2} = (n-1)\sigma_\epsilon^2, \\ M(\epsilon_i^2) &= \sigma_\epsilon^2, \quad M(\epsilon_i \epsilon_j) = 0; \\ M(\beta_1^* - \beta_1)^2 &= \frac{\sigma_\epsilon^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \rightarrow \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \frac{\sigma_\epsilon^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \sigma_\epsilon^2; \\ , \quad \beta_1^* - \beta_1 &= \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \epsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}, \end{aligned} \right| = \end{aligned}$$

$$= \left| \begin{aligned} & M((\beta_1^* - \beta_1) \sum (x_i - \bar{x})(\epsilon_i - \bar{\epsilon})) = \\ & \left(\frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \epsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \cdot [\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \epsilon_i - \sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \bar{\epsilon}] \right) = \\ & = M \frac{[\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \epsilon_i]^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} - \sum (x_i - \bar{x}) M(\bar{\epsilon}) = \\ & = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2 M(\epsilon_i^2)}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \sigma_\epsilon^2. \quad \sum (x_i - \bar{x}) = 0 \end{aligned} \right|.$$

,

$$M\left(\sum (\epsilon_i^*)^2\right) = (n-1)\sigma_\epsilon^2 + \sigma_\epsilon^2 - 2\sigma_\epsilon^2 = (n-2)\sigma_\epsilon^2.$$

$$\sigma_\epsilon^2 = \frac{M\left(\sum (\epsilon_i^*)^2\right)}{n-2}. \quad (512)$$

$$\frac{\sum (\epsilon_i^*)^2}{n-2} = S_\epsilon^2 \quad (513)$$

$$\sigma_\epsilon^2.$$

,

$$(513), \quad :$$

$$D(\beta_0^*) = \frac{\sum_i^n x_i^2}{n \sum_i^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2} S_\epsilon^2, \quad (514)$$

$$\sigma(\beta_0^*) = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_i^n x_i^2}{n \sum_i^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} S_\epsilon, \quad (515)$$

$$D(\beta_1^*) = \frac{S_\epsilon^2}{\sum_i^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}, \quad (516)$$

$$\sigma(\beta_1^*) = \frac{S_\epsilon^2}{\sqrt{\sum_i^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}, \quad (517)$$

$$K_{\beta_0^* \beta_1^*} = -\frac{\bar{x} S_{\varepsilon}^2}{\sum_i^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}. \quad (518)$$

, :

$$\frac{(n-2) S_{\varepsilon}^2}{\sigma_{\varepsilon}^2} = \chi^2 \quad (519)$$

$$\chi^2 \quad k = n - 2 \quad ;$$

$$t = \frac{\beta_0^* - \beta_0}{\sqrt{\frac{\sum_i^n x_i^2}{n \sum_i^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2} S_{\varepsilon}}}; \quad (520)$$

$$t = \frac{\beta_1^* - \beta_0}{\sqrt{\frac{S_{\varepsilon}}{\sum_i^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}}$$

$$(t- \quad) \quad k = n - 2$$

.

$$(519), (520) \quad , \quad \beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_2^* \quad ;$$

$$N \left(\beta_0; \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_1^2}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} \sigma_{\varepsilon}; \beta_1; \frac{\sigma_{\varepsilon}}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}; r_{\beta_0^* \beta_1^*} = \frac{K_{\beta_0^* \beta_1^*}}{\sigma_{\beta_0^*} \sigma_{\beta_1^*}} \right)$$

$$(519), (520) \quad \beta_0^*, \beta_1^* \quad -$$

, -

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2.3.

.

$$\beta_0^*, \beta_1^*, \quad \alpha = 0,05, \quad -$$

$$\beta_1 \cdot \beta_0 = 0, \quad \beta_1 = 0.$$

$$t = \frac{\beta_1^* - \beta_0}{\frac{S_\varepsilon}{\sqrt{\sum_i (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}} = \frac{\beta_1^*}{\frac{S_\varepsilon}{\sqrt{\sum_i (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}},$$

$$t- k = n-2 \tag{}$$

$$H\alpha: \beta_1 < 0 \text{ --- } H\alpha: \beta_1 \neq 0 \text{ --- }$$

$$t^* = \frac{\beta_1^*}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}.$$

2.4.

$$\mathbf{0}^*, \quad \mathbf{1}^*.$$

$$(520). \quad \beta_1^*, \quad :$$

$$P\left(\left|\frac{\frac{\beta_1^* - \beta_1}{S_\varepsilon}}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}\right| < t_\gamma(\gamma, k)\right) = \gamma,$$

$$P\left(t_\gamma(\gamma, k) < \left|\frac{\beta_1^* - \beta_1}{\frac{S_\varepsilon}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}}\right| < t_\gamma(\gamma, k)\right) = \gamma \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow P\left(\beta_1 - \frac{t(\gamma, k)S_\varepsilon}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} < \beta_1 < \beta_1^* + \frac{t(\gamma, k)S_\varepsilon}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}\right) = \gamma.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \beta_1 \\
& \beta_1^* - \frac{t(\gamma, k) S_\varepsilon}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} < \beta_1 < \beta_1^* + \frac{t(\gamma, k) S_\varepsilon}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}, \quad (521) \\
& t(\gamma, k) \quad (\quad 3) \quad - \\
& k = n - 2 ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \beta_0^* \\
& (520), \\
& P \left(\left| \frac{\beta_0^* - \beta_0}{\sqrt{\frac{\sum x_i^2}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} S_\varepsilon}} \right| < t(\gamma, k) \right) = \gamma \rightarrow \\
& \rightarrow P \left(\beta_0^* - t(\gamma, k) \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_i^2}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} S_\varepsilon} < \beta_0 < \beta_0^* + t(\gamma, k) \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_i^2}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} S_\varepsilon} \right) = \gamma. \\
& \beta_0^* : \\
& \beta_0^* - t(\gamma, k) \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_i^2}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} S_\varepsilon} < \beta_0 < \beta_0^* + t(\gamma, k) \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_i^2}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} S_\varepsilon}. \quad (522)
\end{aligned}$$

2.5.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \gamma . \quad \beta_0^* \quad \beta_1^* \\
& \bar{y} + \beta_1^* (x_i - \bar{x}) \quad y_i^* \\
& Y, \\
& y_i^* = \bar{y} + \beta_1^* (x_i - \bar{x}). \quad (523)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
D(y_i^*) &= D(\bar{y} + \beta_1^* (x_i - \bar{x})) = D\left(\frac{\sum y_i}{n} + \beta_1^* (x_i - \bar{x})\right) = \\
&= D\left(\frac{\sum y_i}{n}\right) + (x_i - \bar{x})^2 D(\beta_1^*) =
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= D\left(\frac{\beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i + \epsilon_i}{n}\right) + (x_i - \bar{x})^2 D \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x}) \epsilon_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \\
&= \frac{\sum D(\epsilon_i)}{n^2} + (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2 D(\epsilon_i)}{(\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2)^2} = \frac{\sum D(\epsilon_i)}{n^2} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2 \sigma_\epsilon^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \\
&= \frac{\sigma_\epsilon^2}{n} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2 \sigma_\epsilon^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \sigma_\epsilon^2 \left(\frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \right).
\end{aligned}$$

:

$$D(y_i^*) = \sigma_\epsilon^2 \left(\frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \right) \quad (524)$$

$$D(y_i^*) = S_\epsilon^2 \left(\frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \right). \quad (525)$$

$$t = \frac{y_i^* - y_i}{S_\epsilon \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}} \quad (526)$$

$$t- \quad k = n - 2 \quad . \quad (526),$$

, :

$$P \left(\left| \frac{y_i^* - y_i}{S_\epsilon \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}} \right| < t(\gamma, k) \right) = \gamma. \quad (527)$$

(527)

$$\begin{aligned}
&\beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_i - t(\gamma, k) S_\epsilon \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} < \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i < \\
&< \beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_i - t(\gamma, k) S_\epsilon \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}.
\end{aligned} \quad (528)$$

2.6.

γ .

$$Y = y_i \quad (528),$$

Y ,

Y ,

$$\begin{aligned} D(y_i^* - y_i) &= D(y_i^*) + D(y_i) = D(y_i^*) + D(\beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i + \varepsilon_i) = \\ &= \sigma_\varepsilon^2 \left(\frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \right) + \sigma_\varepsilon^2 = \sigma_\varepsilon^2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \right) \end{aligned} \quad (529)$$

$$D(y_i^* - y_i) = \sigma_\varepsilon^2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \right) \quad (530)$$

$$\frac{y_i^* - y_i}{S_\varepsilon^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}} = t \quad (531)$$

t -

$k - n - 2$

$$P \left(\left| \frac{y_i^* - y_i}{S_\varepsilon \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}} \right| < t(\gamma, k) \right) = \gamma. \quad (532)$$

(532)

$$\beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i + t(\gamma, k) S_p < y_p < \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i + t(\gamma, k) S_p, \quad (533)$$

y_p —

Y ;

$$S_p = S_\varepsilon \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} \quad \text{—}$$

$(X = x_i)$	-19,2	-14,8	-19,6	-11,1	-9,4	-16,9	-13,7
$(Y = y_i)$	-21,8	-15,4	-20,8	-11,3	-11,6	-19,2	-13,0

$(X = x_i)$	-4,9	-13,9	-9,4	-8,3	-7,9	-5,3
$(Y = y_i)$	-7,4	-15,1	-14,4	-11,1	-10,5	-7,2

- 1) X и Y — количественные признаки, $\beta_0^*, \beta_1^*, r_{xy}$ — параметры линейной регрессии;
- 2) $D(\beta_0^*), D(\beta_1^*), K_{\beta_0^*\beta_1^*}, r_{\beta_0^*\beta_1^*}$ — дисперсии, ковариация и коэффициент корреляции параметров регрессии;
- 3) β_0, β_1 — коэффициенты регрессии;
- 4) $y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i$ — уравнение регрессии; $\gamma = 0,95$;
- 5) $Y = y_i$ — фактическое значение признака Y ; $\gamma = 0,95$;
- 6) $\alpha = 0,05$ — уровень значимости;
- 7) $H_0: \beta_1 = 0$ — нулевая гипотеза; $H_a: \beta_1 > 0$ — альтернативная гипотеза;
- 8) β_0^*, β_1^* — оценок параметров регрессии.

	x_i	y_i	x_i^2	y_i^2	$x_i y_i$
1	-19,2	-21,8	368,64	475,24	-418,56
2	-14,8	-15,4	219,04	237,16	-227,92
3	-19,6	-20,8	384,16	432,64	-407,68
4	-11,1	-11,3	123,21	127,69	-125,43
5	-9,4	-11,6	88,36	134,56	-109,04
6	-16,9	-19,2	285,61	368,64	-324,48
7	-13,7	-13,0	187,69	169,00	-178,10
8	-4,9	-7,4	24,01	54,76	-36,26
9	-13,9	-15,1	193,21	228,01	-209,89
10	-9,4	-14,4	88,36	207,36	-135,36
11	-8,3	-11,1	68,89	123,21	-92,13
12	-7,9	-10,5	62,41	110,25	-82,95
13	-5,3	-7,2	28,09	51,84	-38,16
—	-154,4	-178,8	2121,68	2720,36	-2385,96

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum x_i}{n} = -\frac{154,4}{13} = -11,88; \quad \bar{y} = \frac{\sum y_i}{n} = -\frac{178,8}{13} = -13,75.$$

$$\frac{\sum x_i^2}{n} = \frac{2121,68}{13} = 163,21; \quad \frac{\sum y_i^2}{n} = \frac{2720,36}{13} = 209,26.$$

$$\frac{\sum x_i y_i}{n} = \frac{2385,96}{13} = 183,54, \quad :$$

$$\beta_1^* = \frac{\frac{\sum x_i y_i}{n} - \bar{x}\bar{y}}{\frac{\sum x_i^2}{n} - (\bar{x})^2} = \frac{183,54 - (-11,88)(-13,75)}{163,21 - (-11,88)^2} = \frac{20,19}{22,08} = 0,92;$$

$$\beta_0^* = \bar{y} - \beta_1^* \bar{x} = -13,75 - 0,92(-11,88) = -13,75 + 10,93 = -2,82.$$

$$, \quad : \quad \beta_0^* = -2,82; \quad \beta_1^* = 0,92.$$

,

$$y_i = -2,82 + 0,92x_i.$$

$$r_{xy} = \frac{K_{xy}^*}{\sigma_x \sigma_y},$$

$$\sigma_x = \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_i^2}{n} - (\bar{x})^2} = \sqrt{163,21 - (-11,88)^2} = \sqrt{22,08} = 4,7;$$

$$\sigma_y = \sqrt{\frac{\sum y_i^2}{n} - (\bar{y})^2} = \sqrt{209,26 - (-13,75)^2} = \sqrt{20,20} = 4,5;$$

$$K_{xy}^* = \frac{\sum x_i y_i}{n} - \bar{x}\bar{y} = 183,54 - (-11,88)(-13,75) = 20,19.$$

:

$$r_{xy} = \frac{K_{xy}^*}{\sigma_x \sigma_y} = \frac{20,19}{4,7 \cdot 4,5} = \frac{20,19}{21,15} = 0,96.$$

,

$$Y \quad X$$

,

.

$$2. \quad D(\beta_0^*), D(\beta_1^*), K_{\beta_0^* \beta_1^*}, r_{\beta_0^* \beta_1^*} \quad -$$

$$S_\varepsilon = \frac{\sum (\varepsilon_i^*)^2}{n-2}, \quad -$$

$$\sigma_\varepsilon = \sqrt{S_\varepsilon} \quad -$$

$$\varepsilon_i.$$

$$S_\varepsilon = -2,82 + 0,92x_i = y_i - (-2,82 + 0,92x_i).$$

x_i	y_i	$\beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_i$	$y_i - (\beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_i)$	$\varepsilon_i^2 = [y_i - (\beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_i)]^2$
-19,2	-21,8	-20,484	-1,316	1,732
-14,8	-15,4	-16,436	1,036	1,073
-19,6	-20,8	-20,852	0,052	0,003
-11,1	-11,3	-13,032	1,732	2,999
-9,4	-11,6	-11,462	-1,138	0,003
-16,9	-19,2	-18,368	-0,832	0,692
-13,7	-13,0	-15,424	2,424	5,876
-4,9	-7,4	-7,328	-0,072	0,005
-13,9	-15,1	-15,608	0,508	0,258
-9,4	-14,4	-11,468	-2,932	8,597
-8,3	-11,1	-10,456	-0,644	0,415
-7,9	-10,5	-10,088	-0,412	0,169
-5,3	-7,2	-7,696	0,496	0,246
-154,4	-178,8			22,068

$$, \quad : S_\varepsilon^2 = \frac{\sum (\varepsilon_i^*)^2}{n-2} = \frac{22,068}{13-2} = \frac{22,068}{11} = 2,006;$$

$$S_\varepsilon = \sqrt{2,006} = 1,416.$$

$$(514) \text{---}(518) \quad :$$

$$\begin{aligned} D(\beta_0^*) &= \frac{\sum x_i}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} S_\varepsilon^2 = \frac{\sum x_i^2}{\sum x_i^2 - n(\bar{x})^2} S_\varepsilon^2 = \frac{2121,68 \cdot 2,006}{2121,68 - 13 \cdot (-11,88)^2} = \\ &= \frac{4256,1}{2121,68 - 1834,75} = \frac{4256,1}{286,93} = 14,83. \end{aligned}$$

$$D(\beta_0^*) = 14,83.$$

$$\sigma_{(\beta_0^*)} = \sqrt{14,83} = 3,85.$$

$$D(\beta_1^*) = \frac{S_\varepsilon^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \frac{2,006}{286,93} = 0,007;$$

$$\sigma_{\beta_1^*} = \sqrt{0,007} = 0,084,$$

$$\begin{aligned} K_{\beta_0^* \beta_1^*} &= -\frac{\bar{x} \cdot S_\varepsilon^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = -\frac{\bar{x} \cdot S_\varepsilon^2}{\sum x_i^2 - n(\bar{x})^2} = -\frac{11,88 \cdot 2,006}{2121,68 - 13 \cdot (-11,88)^2} = \\ &= \frac{11,88 \cdot 2,006}{2121,68 - 1834,75} = \frac{23,83}{286,93} = 0,083. \end{aligned}$$

$$K_{\beta_0^* \beta_1^*} = 0,083. \quad r_{\beta_0^* \beta_1^*} = \frac{K_{\beta_0^* \beta_1^*}}{\sigma_{\beta_0^*} \sigma_{\beta_1^*}} = \frac{0,083}{3,85 \cdot 0,084} = 0,26.$$

$$3. \quad \gamma = 0,95$$

$$\beta_0, \beta_1$$

$$X \quad Y$$

$$\beta_0$$

$$\beta_0^* - t(\gamma, k) S_\varepsilon \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_i^2}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} < \beta_0 < \beta_0^* + t(\gamma, k) S_\varepsilon \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_i^2}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}},$$

$$t(\gamma, k)$$

$$(3)$$

$$\gamma = 0,95$$

$$k = n - 2 = 13 - 2 = 11.$$

$$t(\gamma = 0,95; k = 11) = 2,201.$$

:

$$\beta_0^* - t(\gamma, k) S_\varepsilon \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_i^2}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} = \beta_0^* - t(\gamma, k) S_\varepsilon \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_i^2}{n (\sum x_i^2 - (\bar{x})^2)}} =$$

$$= -2,82 - 2,201 \cdot 1,416 \sqrt{\frac{2121,68}{13(2121,68 - (-11,88)^2)}} =$$

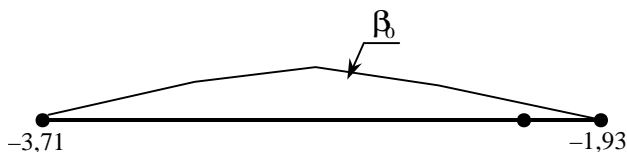
$$= -2,82 - 2,201 \cdot 1,416 \sqrt{\frac{2121,68}{13(2121,68 - 141,1344)}} =$$

$$= -2,82 - 2,201 \cdot 1,416 \sqrt{0,0824} = -2,82 - 2,201 \cdot 1,416 \cdot 0,2871 = \\ = -2,82 - 0,89 = -3,71.$$

$$\beta_0^* + t(\gamma, k) S_{\epsilon} \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_i^2}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} = -2,82 + 0,89 = -1,93.$$

$$-3,71 < \beta_0 < -1,93.$$

$$\beta_0 \in [-3,71; -1,93] \quad \gamma = 0,95 \quad . \quad 154.$$



. 154

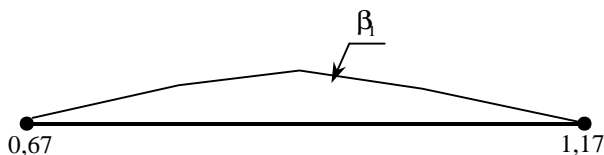
$$\beta_1^* - \frac{t(\gamma, k) S_{\epsilon}}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} < \beta_1 < \beta_1^* + \frac{t(\gamma, k) S_{\epsilon}}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_1^* + \frac{t(\gamma, k) S_{\epsilon}}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} &= 0,92 - \frac{2,201 \cdot 1,416}{\sqrt{2121,68 - 1834,7472}} = \\ &= 0,92 - \frac{3,12542}{\sqrt{286,9328}} = 0,92 - \frac{3,12542}{16,94} = 0,92 - 0,25 = 0,67. \end{aligned}$$

$$\beta_1^* + t(\gamma, k) \frac{S_{\epsilon}}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} = 0,92 + \frac{2,201 \cdot 1,42}{\sqrt{286,9328}} = 0,92 + 0,25 = 1,17.$$

$$0,67 < \beta_1 < 1,17,$$

$$\beta_1 \in [0,67; 1,17], \quad \gamma = 0,95 \quad . \quad 155.$$



. 155

$$\begin{aligned} y_i &= \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i \\ y_i &= \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i \end{aligned}$$

$$\beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_i, \quad :$$

$$D(y_i^*) = S_e^2 \left(\frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \right)$$

$$x_i :$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 = 19,2 &\rightarrow D(y_1^*) = 2,006 \left(\frac{1}{13} + \frac{(-19,2 + 11,88)^2}{\sum x_i^2 - n(\bar{x})^2} \right) = \\ &= 2,006 \left[\frac{1}{13} + \frac{(-19,2 + 11,88)^2}{2121,68 - 13(-11,88)^2} \right] = 2,006 \left[\frac{1}{13} + \frac{53,5824}{286,9328} \right] = \\ &= 2,006[0,077 + 0,187] = 2,006 \cdot 0,264 = 0,53. \end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma(y_1^*) = \sqrt{0,53} = 0,73;$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_2 = 14,8 &\rightarrow D(y_2^*) = 2,006 \left(\frac{1}{13} + \frac{(-14,8 + 11,88)^2}{286,9328} \right) = \\ &= 2,006 \left[0,077 + \frac{8,5264}{286,9328} \right] = 2,006[0,077 + 0,030] = 2,006 \cdot 0,107 = 0,215. \end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma(y_2^*) = \sqrt{0,215} = 0,46;$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_3 = 19,6 &\rightarrow D(y_3^*) = 2,006 \left(0,077 + \frac{(-19,6 + 11,88)^2}{286,9328} \right) = \\ &= 2,006[0,077 + 0,208] = 2,006 \cdot 0,285 = 0,572. \end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma(y_3^*) = \sqrt{0,572} = 0,76;$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_4 = 11,1 &\rightarrow D(y_4^*) = 2,006 \left(0,077 + \frac{(-11,1 + 11,88)^2}{286,9328} \right) = \\ &= 2,006[0,077 + 0,002] = 2,006 \cdot 0,079 = 0,158. \end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma(y_4^*) = \sqrt{0,158} = 0,40;$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_5 = 9,4 &\rightarrow D(y_5^*) = 2,006 \left(0,077 + \frac{(-9,4 + 11,88)^2}{286,9328} \right) = \\ &= 2,006[0,077 + 0,021] = 2,006 \cdot 0,098 = 0,198. \end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma(y_5^*) = \sqrt{0,198} = 0,44;$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x_6 = 16,9 &\rightarrow D(y_6^*) = 2,006[0,077 + 0,88] = 2,006 \cdot 0,165 = 0,33. \\
&\sigma(y_6^*) = 0,57; \\
x_7 = 13,7 &\rightarrow D(y_7^*) = 2,006[0,077 + 0,0115] = 2,006 \cdot 0,0885 = 0,178. \\
&\sigma(y_7^*) = 0,42; \\
x_8 = 4,9 &\rightarrow D(y_8^*) = 2,006[0,077 + 0,170] = 2,006 \cdot 0,247 = 0,495. \\
&\sigma(y_8^*) = 0,70; \\
x_9 = 13,9 &\rightarrow D(y_9^*) = 2,006[0,077 + 0,014] = 2,006 \cdot 0,091 = 0,183. \\
&\sigma(y_9^*) = 0,43; \\
x_{10} = 9,4 &\rightarrow D(y_{10}^*) = 2,006[0,077 + 0,021] = 2,006 \cdot 0,098 = 0,198. \\
&\sigma(y_{10}^*) = 0,44; \\
x_{11} = 8,3 &\rightarrow D(y_{11}^*) = 2,006[0,077 + 0,04] = 2,006 \cdot 0,117 = 0,235. \\
&\sigma(y_{11}^*) = 0,48; \\
x_{12} = 7,9 &\rightarrow D(y_{12}^*) = 2,006[0,077 + 0,05] = 2,006 \cdot 0,127 = 0,255. \\
&\sigma(y_{12}^*) = 0,5; \\
x_{13} = 5,3 &\rightarrow D(y_{13}^*) = 2,006[0,077 + 0,151] = 2,006 \cdot 0,228 = 0,457. \\
&\sigma(y_{13}^*) = 0,68.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_i - t(\gamma, k) S_\varepsilon \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} &< \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i < \\
\beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_i + t(\gamma, k) S_\varepsilon \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}.
\end{aligned}$$

x_i ,

. 2.

$$x_1 = 19,2.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
-20,484 - 2,201 \cdot 0,73 &< \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i < -20,484 + 2,201 \cdot 0,73 \rightarrow \\
\rightarrow -20,484 - 1,629 &< \beta_0 + \beta_1 (-19,2) < -20,484 + 1,629 \rightarrow \\
\rightarrow 22,113 &< \beta_0 + \beta_1 (-19,2) < -18,856.
\end{aligned}$$

$$x_2 = -14,8.$$

$$-16,436 - 2,201 \cdot 0,46 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-14,8) < -16,436 + 2,201 \cdot 0,46 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -16,436 - 1,03 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-14,8) < -16,436 + 1,03.$$

$$-17,466 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-14,8) < -15,406.$$

$$x_3 = -19,6.$$

$$-20,852 - 2,201 \cdot 0,76 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-19,6) < -20,852 + 2,201 \cdot 0,76 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -20,852 - 1,69 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-19,6) < -20,852 + 1,69 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -22,542 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-19,6) < -19,162.$$

$$x_4 = -11,1.$$

$$-13,032 - 2,201 \cdot 0,4 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-11,1) < -13,032 + 2,201 \cdot 0,4 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -13,032 - 0,88 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-11,1) < -13,032 + 0,88 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -13,912 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-11,1) < -12,152.$$

$$x_5 = -9,4.$$

$$-11,462 - 2,201 \cdot 0,44 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-9,4) < -11,462 + 2,201 \cdot 0,44 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -11,462 - 0,968 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-9,4) < -11,462 + 0,968 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -12,43 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-9,4) < -10,494.$$

$$x_6 = -16,9.$$

$$-18,368 - 2,201 \cdot 0,57 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-16,9) < -18,368 + 2,201 \cdot 0,57 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -18,368 - 1,299 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-16,9) < -18,368 + 1,299 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -19,667 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-16,9) < -17,069.$$

$$x_7 = -13,7.$$

$$-15,424 - 2,201 \cdot 0,42 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-13,7) < -15,424 + 2,201 \cdot 0,42 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -15,424 - 0,946 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-13,7) < -15,424 + 0,946 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -16,37 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-13,7) < -14,478.$$

$$x_8 = -4,9.$$

$$-7,328 - 2,201 \cdot 0,70 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-4,9) < -7,328 + 2,201 \cdot 0,70 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -7,328 - 1,519 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-4,9) < -7,328 + 1,519 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -8,847 < \beta_0 + \beta_1(-4,9) < -5,809.$$

$$x_9 = -13,9.$$

$$\begin{aligned} -15,608 - 2,201 \cdot 0,43 &< \beta_0 - \beta_1 13,9 < -15,608 + 2,201 \cdot 0,43 \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow -15,608 - 0,946 &< \beta_0 - \beta_1 13,9 < -15,608 + 0,946 \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow -16,554 &< \beta_0 - \beta_1 13,9 < -14,662. \end{aligned}$$

$$x_{10} = -9,4.$$

$$\begin{aligned} -11,468 - 2,201 \cdot 0,44 &< \beta_0 - \beta_1 9,4 < -11,468 + 2,201 \cdot 0,44 \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow -11,468 - 0,968 &< \beta_0 - \beta_1 9,4 < -11,468 + 0,968 \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow -11,468 &< \beta_0 - \beta_1 9,4 < -10,5. \end{aligned}$$

$$x_{11} = -8,3.$$

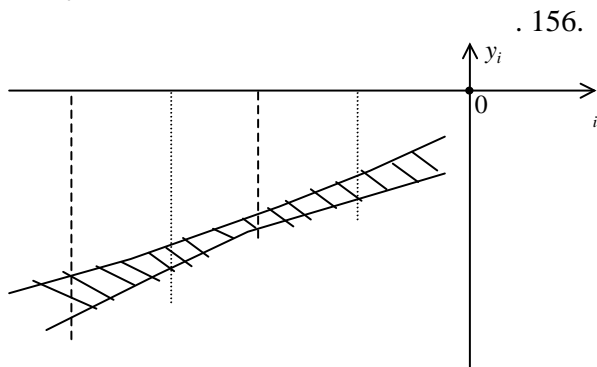
$$\begin{aligned} -10,456 - 2,201 \cdot 0,48 &< \beta_0 - \beta_1 8,3 < -10,456 + 2,201 \cdot 0,48 \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow -10,456 - 1,057 &< \beta_0 - \beta_1 8,3 < -10,456 + 1,057 \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow -11,513 &< \beta_0 - \beta_1 8,3 < -9,399. \end{aligned}$$

$$x_{12} = -7,9.$$

$$\begin{aligned} -10,088 - 2,201 \cdot 0,5 &< \beta_0 - \beta_1 7,9 < -10,088 + 2,201 \cdot 0,5 \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow -10,088 - 1,1005 &< \beta_0 - \beta_1 7,9 < -10,088 + 1,1005 \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow -11,1885 &< \beta_0 - \beta_1 7,9 < -8,9875. \end{aligned}$$

$$x_{13} = -5,3.$$

$$\begin{aligned} -7,696 - 2,201 \cdot 0,68 &< \beta_0 - \beta_1 5,3 < -7,696 + 2,201 \cdot 0,68 \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow -7,696 - 1,452 &< \beta_0 - \beta_1 5,3 < -7,696 + 1,452 \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow -9,148 &< \beta_0 - \beta_1 5,3 < -6,244. \end{aligned}$$



$$Y = y_i \quad \gamma = 0,95 .$$

$$S_p = S_\varepsilon \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} = S_\varepsilon \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})^2}{\sum x_i^2 - n(\bar{x})^2}}$$

$x_i, \quad :$

$$x_1 = -19,2.$$

$$S_{p_1}^2 = 2,006(1 + 0,077 + 0,187) = 2,006 \cdot 1,264 = 2,536.$$

$$S_{p_1} = 1,592.$$

$$x_2 = -14,8.$$

$$S_p^2 = 2,006(1 + 0,077 + 0,030) = 2,006 \cdot 1,107 = 2,221.$$

$$S_{p_2} = 1,490.$$

$$x_3 = -19,6.$$

$$S_{p_3}^2 = 2,006(1 + 0,077 + 0,208) = 2,006 \cdot 1,285 = 2,578.$$

$$S_{p_3} = 1,606.$$

$$x_4 = -11,1.$$

$$S_{p_4}^2 = 2,006(1 + 0,077 + 0,002) = 2,006 \cdot 1,079 = 2,164.$$

$$S_{p_4} = 1,471.$$

$$x_5 = -9,4.$$

$$S_{p_5}^2 = 2,006(1 + 0,077 + 0,021) = 2,006 \cdot 1,098 = 2,203.$$

$$S_{p_5} = 1,484.$$

$$x_6 = -16,9.$$

$$S_{p_6}^2 = 2,006(1 + 0,077 + 0,088) = 2,006 \cdot 1,165 = 2,337.$$

$$S_{p_6} = 1,529.$$

$$x_7 = -13,7.$$

$$S_{p_7}^2 = 2,006(1 + 0,077 + 0,0115) = 2,006 \cdot 1,0885 = 2,184.$$

$$S_{p_7} = 1,478.$$

$$x_8 = -4,9.$$

$$S_{p_8}^2 = 2,006(1 + 0,077 + 0,170) = 2,006 \cdot 1,247 = 2,501.$$

$$S_{p_8} = 1,581.$$

$$x_9 = -13,9.$$

$$S_{p_9}^2 = 2,006(1 + 0,077 + 0,014) = 2,006 \cdot 1,091 = 2,189.$$

$$S_{p_9} = 1,480.$$

$$x_{10} = -9,4.$$

$$S_{p_{10}}^2 = 2,006(1 + 0,077 + 0,021) = 2,006 \cdot 1,098 = 2,203.$$

$$S_{p_{10}} = 1,484.$$

$$x_{11} = -8,3.$$

$$S_{p_{11}}^2 = 2,006(1 + 0,077 + 0,04) = 2,006 \cdot 1,117 = 2,24.$$

$$S_{p_{11}} = 1,497.$$

$$x_{12} = -7,9.$$

$$S_{p_{12}}^2 = 2,006(1 + 0,077 + 0,05) = 2,006 \cdot 1,127 = 2,26.$$

$$S_{p_{12}} = 1,5.$$

$$x_{13} = -5,3.$$

$$S_{p_{13}}^2 = 2,006(1 + 0,077 + 0,151) = 2,006 \cdot 1,228 = 2,463.$$

$$S_{p_{13}} = 1,569.$$

y_i -

$$\beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_i - t(\gamma; k) S_p < \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i < \beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_i + t(\gamma; k) S_p,$$

$$x_i \quad :$$

$$x_1 = -19,2.$$

$$-20,484 - 2,201 \cdot 1,592 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 19,2 < -20,484 - 2,201 \cdot 1,592 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -20,484 - 3,504 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 19,2 < -20,484 + 3,495 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -23,979 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 19,2 < -1,6989.$$

$$x_2 = -14,8.$$

$$-16,436 - 2,201 \cdot 1,490 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 14,8 < -16,436 - 2,201 \cdot 1,490 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -16,436 - 3,279 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 14,8 < -16,436 + 3,279 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -19,722 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 14,8 < -13,15.$$

$$x_3 = -19,6.$$

$$-20,852 - 2,201 \cdot 1,606 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 19,6 < -20,852 - 2,201 \cdot 1,606 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -20,852 - 3,548 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 19,6 < -20,852 - 3,548 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -24,4 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 19,6 < -17,304.$$

$$x_4 = -11,1.$$

$$-13,032 - 2,201 \cdot 1,471 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 11,1 < -13,032 - 2,201 \cdot 1,471 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -13,032 - 3,236 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 11,1 < -13,032 + 3,236 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -16,268 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 11,1 < -9,796.$$

$$x_5 = -9,4.$$

$$-11,462 - 2,201 \cdot 1,484 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 9,4 < -11,462 + 2,201 \cdot 1,484 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -11,462 - 3,258 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 9,4 < -11,462 + 3,258 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -14,72 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 9,4 < -8,204.$$

$$x_6 = -16,9.$$

$$-18,368 - 2,201 \cdot 1,529 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 16,9 < -18,368 - 2,201 \cdot 1,529 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -18,368 - 3,37 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 16,9 < -18,368 + 3,37 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -21,738 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 16,9 < -14,998.$$

$$x_7 = -13,7.$$

$$-15,424 - 2,201 \cdot 1,478 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 13,7 < -15,424 - 2,201 \cdot 1,478 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -15,424 - 3,258 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 13,7 < -15,424 + 3,258 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -18,682 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 13,7 < -12,160.$$

$$x_8 = -4,9.$$

$$-7,328 - 2,201 \cdot 1,581 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 4,9 < -7,328 - 2,201 \cdot 1,581 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -7,328 - 3,478 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 4,9 < -7,328 + 3,478 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -10,806 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 4,9 < -3,85.$$

$$x_9 = -13,9.$$

$$-15,608 - 2,201 \cdot 1,480 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 13,9 < -15,608 - 2,201 \cdot 1,480 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -15,608 - 3,258 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 13,9 < -15,608 + 3,258 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -18,866 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 13,9 < -12,358.$$

$$x_{10} = -9,4.$$

$$-11,468 - 2,201 \cdot 1,484 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 9,4 < -11,468 - 2,201 \cdot 1,484 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -11,468 - 3,258 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 9,4 < -11,468 + 3,258 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -14,726 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 9,4 < -8,21.$$

$$x_{11} = -8,3.$$

$$-10,456 - 2,201 \cdot 1,497 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 8,3 < -10,456 - 2,201 \cdot 1,497 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -10,456 - 3,259 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 8,3 < -10,456 + 3,259 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -13,751 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 8,3 < -7,161.$$

$$x_{12} = -7,9.$$

$$-10,088 - 2,201 \cdot 1,503 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 7,9 < -10,088 - 2,201 \cdot 1,503 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -10,088 - 3,302 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 7,9 < -10,088 + 3,302 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -13,39 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 7,9 < -6,780.$$

$$x_{13} = -5,3.$$

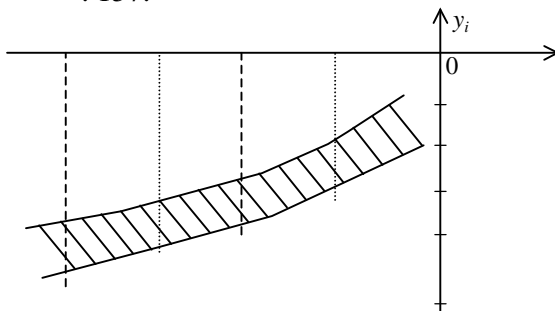
$$-7,696 - 2,201 \cdot 1,569 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 5,3 < -7,696 - 2,201 \cdot 1,569 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -7,696 - 3,442 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 5,3 < -7,696 + 3,442 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -11,138 < \beta_0 - \beta_1 5,3 < -4,254.$$

Y

. 157.



. 157

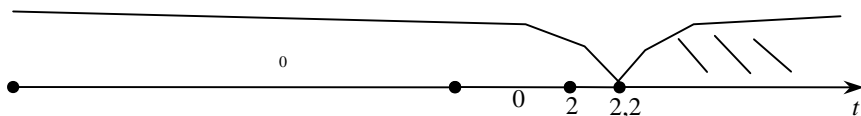
$$H_0: \beta_1 = 0$$

$$H_\alpha: \beta_1 > 0$$

$$\alpha = 0,05.$$

$$t = \frac{\beta_1^* - \beta_1}{\sigma(\beta_1^*)} = \frac{\beta_1^*}{\frac{S_\varepsilon}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}},$$

$$t(\alpha = 0,05; k = 11) = 2,2. \quad t(\alpha = 0,05; k = 13 - 2) = 2,2$$



$$t^* = \frac{\beta_1^*}{\frac{S_\varepsilon}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}} = \frac{0,92}{0,024} = 38,3.$$

$$t^* > t_p, \quad \beta_1 = 0$$

3.

y_i

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{x}_1} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{x}_2} \\ \dots \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{x}_n} \end{pmatrix} (a_1 x_1 + a_2 x_2 + \dots + a_n x_n) = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \dots \\ a_n \end{pmatrix} = \vec{a}.$$

,

:

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{x}} (\bar{x}' \vec{a}) = \vec{a}, \quad (535)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{x}} (\vec{a}' \bar{x}) = \vec{a}'. \quad (536)$$

$$A \bar{x} \quad \bar{x}' A.$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{pmatrix}, \quad \bar{x} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \dots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{x}} (A \bar{x}) = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \dots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix} = \frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{x}} \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{j=1}^n a_{1j} x_j \\ \sum_{j=1}^n a_{2j} x_j \\ \dots \\ \sum_{j=1}^n a_{nj} x_j \end{bmatrix} =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_1} \sum_{j=1}^n a_{1j} x_j & \frac{\partial}{\partial x_1} \sum_{j=1}^n a_{2j} x_j & \dots & \frac{\partial}{\partial x_n} \sum_{j=1}^n a_{nj} x_j \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_2} \sum_{j=1}^n a_{1j} x_j & \frac{\partial}{\partial x_2} \sum_{j=1}^n a_{2j} x_j & \dots & \frac{\partial}{\partial x_n} \sum_{j=1}^n a_{nj} x_j \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_n} \sum_{j=1}^n a_{1j} x_j & \frac{\partial}{\partial x_n} \sum_{j=1}^n a_{2j} x_j & \dots & \frac{\partial}{\partial x_n} \sum_{j=1}^n a_{nj} x_j \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{21} & \dots & a_{n1} \\ a_{12} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{n2} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{1n} & a_{2n} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{pmatrix} = A'.$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{x}}(A\bar{x}) = A'. \quad (537)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{x}}(A\bar{x}) &= \frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{x}} \left(\begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & \dots & x_n \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{pmatrix} \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{x}} \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n a_{i1} x_i \\ \sum_{i=1}^n a_{i2} x_i \\ \dots \\ \sum_{i=1}^n a_{in} x_i \end{bmatrix} = \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_1} \sum_{i=1}^n a_{i1} x_i & \frac{\partial}{\partial x_1} \sum_{i=1}^n a_{i2} x_i & \dots & \frac{\partial}{\partial x_1} \sum_{i=1}^n a_{in} x_i \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_2} \sum_{i=1}^n a_{i1} x_i & \frac{\partial}{\partial x_2} \sum_{i=1}^n a_{i2} x_i & \dots & \frac{\partial}{\partial x_2} \sum_{i=1}^n a_{in} x_i \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_{i1} x_i & \frac{\partial}{\partial x_n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_{i2} x_i & \dots & \frac{\partial}{\partial x_n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_{in} x_i \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{pmatrix} = A. \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{x}}(\bar{x}'A) &= A. \end{aligned} \quad (538)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{x}}(\bar{x}'A\bar{x}) &= \frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{x}}(\bar{x}'(A\bar{x})) + \frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{x}}((\bar{x}'A)\bar{x}) = \\ &= \left| \frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{x}}(\bar{x}'A\bar{x}) \right| = A\bar{x} + (\bar{x}'A)' = A\bar{x} + A'\bar{x}. \end{aligned} \quad (537), (538),$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{x}}(\bar{x}'A\bar{x}) = A\bar{x} + A'\bar{x}. \quad (539)$$

$$(A \cdot B)' = B' \cdot A'.$$

$$(ABC)' = C'B'A'.$$

$$A' = A.$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{x}}(\bar{x}'A\bar{x}) = 2A\bar{x}. \quad (540)$$

$$\bar{y} = \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ \dots \\ y_m \end{pmatrix} \quad X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & x_{11} & \dots & x_{1m} \\ 1 & x_{21} & \dots & x_{2m} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 1 & x_{n1} & \dots & x_{nm} \end{pmatrix} \quad \bar{\beta}^* = \begin{pmatrix} \beta_0^* \\ \beta_1^* \\ \beta_2^* \\ \dots \\ \beta_m^* \end{pmatrix} \quad \bar{\epsilon} = \begin{pmatrix} \epsilon_1 \\ \epsilon_2 \\ \dots \\ \epsilon_n \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\bar{\epsilon} = \bar{y} - X \cdot \bar{\beta}^*. \quad (546)$$

$$\bar{\beta}^* \quad (\quad - \\ \bar{\beta}) \quad -$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \vdots \\ (\bar{\epsilon})' \bar{\epsilon} &= (\bar{y} - X\bar{\beta}^*)' (\bar{y} - X\bar{\beta}) = \left((\bar{y})' - (\bar{\beta}^*)' X' \right) (\bar{y} - X\bar{\beta}) = \\ &= (\bar{y})' \bar{y} - (\bar{y})' X \bar{\beta}^* - (\bar{\beta}^*)' X' \bar{y} + (\bar{\beta}^*)' X' X \bar{\beta}^* = \\ &= (\bar{y})' \bar{y} - 2(\bar{\beta}^*)' X' \bar{y} + (\bar{\beta}^*)' X' X \bar{\beta}^*. \\ & \quad : (\bar{y})' X \bar{\beta}^* = (\bar{\beta}^*)' X' \bar{y}; \quad (X\bar{\beta}^*)' = (\bar{\beta}^*)' X'. \\ & (\bar{\epsilon})' \bar{\epsilon}, \quad : \end{aligned}$$

$$\bar{\beta}^*$$

$$\begin{aligned} & , \quad : \\ \frac{\partial \bar{\epsilon}' \cdot \bar{\epsilon}}{\partial \bar{\beta}^*} &= \frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{\beta}^*} \left((\bar{y})' \bar{y} - 2(\bar{\beta}^*)' X' \bar{y} + (\bar{\beta}^*)' X' X \bar{\beta}^* \right) = \\ &= -2 \frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{\beta}^*} \left((\bar{\beta}^*)' X' \bar{y} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{\beta}^*} \left((\bar{\beta}^*)' X' X \bar{\beta}^* \right) = \\ &= -2X' \bar{y} + X' X \bar{\beta}^* + \left((\bar{\beta}^*)' X' X \right)' = \\ &= -2X' \bar{y} + X' X \bar{\beta}^* + X' X \bar{\beta}^* = 0 \rightarrow X' X \bar{\beta}^* = X' \bar{y} \rightarrow \\ &\quad \rightarrow \bar{\beta}^* = (X' X)^{-1} X' \bar{y}. \end{aligned} \quad (547)$$

$$m, \quad m, \quad |X'X| \neq 0.$$

$$\beta_0^*, \beta_1^*, \beta_2^*, \dots, \beta_m^* \\ \bar{\beta}^*.$$

$$K(\bar{\beta}^*) = M(\bar{\beta}^* - \bar{\beta})(\bar{\beta}^* - \bar{\beta})'.$$

$$(X'X)^{-1}(X'X) = E, \quad (545), (547),$$

$$\bar{\beta}^* = \bar{\beta} + (X'X)^{-1} X' \bar{\epsilon}. \quad (548)$$

$$\bar{\beta}^* - \bar{\beta} = (X'X)^{-1} X' \bar{\epsilon}, \quad (549)$$

$$(\bar{\beta}^* - \bar{\beta})' = ((X'X)^{-1} X' \bar{\epsilon})' = (\bar{\epsilon})' X (X'X)^{-1}. \quad (550)$$

$$(549), (550),$$

$$K(\bar{\beta}^*) = M(\bar{\beta}^* - \bar{\beta})(\bar{\beta}^* - \bar{\beta})' = M((X'X)^{-1} X' \bar{\epsilon} \bar{\epsilon}' X (X'X)^{-1}) = \\ = M(\bar{\epsilon} \bar{\epsilon}')(X'X)^{-1} X' X (X'X)^{-1} = M(\bar{\epsilon} \bar{\epsilon}')(X'X)^{-1} =$$

$$= M \begin{pmatrix} \epsilon_1 \\ \epsilon_2 \\ \dots \\ \epsilon_m \end{pmatrix} (\epsilon_1 \quad \epsilon_2 \quad \dots \quad \epsilon_m) (X'X)^{-1} =$$

$$= M \begin{pmatrix} \epsilon_1^2 & \epsilon_1 \epsilon_2 & \epsilon_1 \epsilon_3 & \dots & \epsilon_1 \epsilon_m \\ \epsilon_2 \epsilon_1 & \epsilon_2^2 & \epsilon_2 \epsilon_3 & \dots & \epsilon_2 \epsilon_m \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \epsilon_m \epsilon_1 & \epsilon_m \epsilon_2 & \epsilon_m \epsilon_3 & \dots & \epsilon_m^2 \end{pmatrix} (X'X)^{-1} =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} M(\epsilon_1^2) & M(\epsilon_1 \epsilon_2) & M(\epsilon_1 \epsilon_3) & \dots & M(\epsilon_1 \epsilon_m) \\ M(\epsilon_2 \epsilon_1) & M(\epsilon_2^2) & M(\epsilon_2 \epsilon_3) & \dots & M(\epsilon_2 \epsilon_m) \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ M(\epsilon_m \epsilon_1) & M(\epsilon_m \epsilon_2) & M(\epsilon_m \epsilon_3) & \dots & M(\epsilon_m)^2 \end{pmatrix} (X'X)^{-1} =$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \begin{pmatrix} \sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & \sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & \sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 \end{pmatrix} (X'X)^{-1} = \left| \begin{array}{l} M(\varepsilon_i \varepsilon_j) = K_{ij} = 0, \\ M(\varepsilon_i^2) = D(\varepsilon_i^2) = \sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 \end{array} \right| = \\
&= \sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 1 \end{pmatrix} (X'X)^{-1} = \sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 \cdot I \cdot (X' \cdot X)^{-1} = \sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 (X'X)^{-1}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$K(\tilde{\beta}^*) = \sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 (X'X)^{-1}. \quad (551)$$

$$\sigma_{\varepsilon}^2, \quad (551) \quad \sigma_{\varepsilon}^2$$

(513).

$$S_{\varepsilon}^2 = \frac{\sum (\varepsilon_i^*)^2}{n-m-1}, \quad (552)$$

$$n, \quad m —$$

$$\beta_i^* \quad (i=0, 1, 2, 3, \dots m)$$

$$S_{\beta_i^*}^2 = S_{\varepsilon}^2 C_{ii}, \quad (553)$$

$$C_{ii} — (X'X)^{-1}.$$

$$\beta_i^* \quad (i=0, 1, 2, 3, \dots, m),$$

$$y_i^* = \beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_1 + \beta_2^* x_2 + \dots + \beta_m^* x_m,$$

$$y_i^* —$$

$$x_i.$$

$$, \quad \beta_i^* \quad (i=0, 1, 2, 3, \dots m)$$

$$, \quad y_i^*,$$

$$,$$

$$D(y_i^*) = D(\beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_1 + \beta_2^* x_2 + \dots + \beta_m^* x_m).$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\beta_i), \\
& D(y_i^*) = D(\beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_1 + \beta_2^* x_2 + \dots + \beta_m^* x_m) = \\
& D(\beta_0^*) + x_1^2 D(\beta_1^*) + x_2^2 D(\beta_2^*) + \dots + x_m^2 D(\beta_m^*) + 2x_1 K(\beta_0^* \beta_2^*) + \dots \\
& \dots + 2x_m K(\beta_0^* \beta_m^*) + 2x_1 x_2 K(\beta_1^* \beta_2^*) + \dots + 2x_1 x_m K(\beta_1^* \beta_m^*) + \dots \\
& \dots + 2x_{m-1} x_m K(\beta_{m-1}^* \beta_m^*) = \vec{x}' K(\vec{\beta}^*) \vec{x},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& , \\
& D(y_i^*) = \vec{x}' K(\vec{\beta}^*) \vec{x}. \quad (554) \\
& (551),
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& D(y_i^*) = \sigma_\varepsilon^2 \vec{x}' (X' X)^{-1} \vec{x}. \quad (555) \\
& \sigma_\varepsilon^2 — , \quad (555) \\
& S_\varepsilon^2. \\
& :
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& D(y_i^*) = S_\varepsilon^2 \cdot \vec{x}' (X' X)^{-1} \vec{x}. \quad (556) \\
& Y :
\end{aligned}$$

$$y^* - t(\gamma, k) S_\varepsilon \sqrt{\vec{x}' (X' X)^{-1} \vec{x}} < y < y^* + t(\gamma, k) S_\varepsilon \sqrt{\vec{x}' (X' X)^{-1} \vec{x}}, \quad (557)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& t(\gamma, k) \\
& k = n - m - 1 \\
& 7) \\
& y_i — \\
& Y , \\
& D(y^*) \\
& \varepsilon_i — \sigma_\varepsilon^2, \\
& S_\varepsilon^2.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& S_y^2 = S_\varepsilon^2 (1 + \vec{x}' (X' X)^{-1} \vec{x}). \quad (558) \\
& :
\end{aligned}$$

$$y^* - t(\gamma, k) S_y < y < y^* + t(\gamma, k) S_y. \quad (559)$$

$$Y = X, \quad X = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m),$$

$$R,$$

$$R = \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sum \varepsilon_i^2}{\sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2}}. \quad (560)$$

$$R = \pm 1,$$

$$y = \alpha(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m).$$

$$\sum \varepsilon_i^2 = \bar{\varepsilon}' \bar{\varepsilon},$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum \varepsilon_i^2 &= \bar{\varepsilon}' \bar{\varepsilon} = (\bar{y} - X \bar{\beta}^*)(\bar{y} - X \bar{\beta}^*) = \\ &= (\bar{y})' \bar{y} - 2(\bar{\beta}^*)' X' \bar{y} + (\bar{\beta}^*)' X' X \bar{\beta}^* = \\ &= (\bar{y})' \bar{y} - 2(\bar{\beta}^*)' X' \bar{y} + (\bar{\beta}^*)' X' \bar{y} = \\ &= (\bar{y})' \bar{y} - (\bar{\beta}^*)' X' \bar{y}, \end{aligned}$$

$$(\bar{\beta}^*)' X' X \bar{\beta}^* = (\bar{\beta}^*)' X' \bar{y}^*.$$

$$\sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2 = \sum y_i^2 - n(\bar{y})^2, \quad \sum (y_i)^2 = (\bar{y})' \bar{y},$$

$$R = \sqrt{1 - \frac{(\bar{y}^*)' \bar{y} - (\bar{\beta}^*)' X' \bar{y}}{(\bar{y})' \bar{y} - n(\bar{y})^2}}. \quad (561)$$

$$(x_i, \dots, x_m).$$

$$a_j^* = \beta_j^* \frac{S_{x_j}}{S_y} \quad (j = \overline{1, m}), \quad (562)$$

$$a_j = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_{ij} ; S_{x_j} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_{ij} - \bar{x}_j)^2} ; S_y = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \bar{y})^2} ;$$

$$1. \quad Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_{i1} + \beta_2 x_{i2} + \beta_3 x_{i3} .$$

i		1	2	3
1	6	1	1	2
2	8	2	2	1
3	14	1	0	0
4	20	3	2	1
5	26	5	2	2

$$1) \quad :$$

$$\beta^* = \begin{pmatrix} \beta_0^* \\ \beta_1^* \\ \beta_2^* \\ \beta_3^* \end{pmatrix}$$

$$y_i = \beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_{i1} + \beta_2^* x_{i2} + \dots + \beta_3^* x_{i3} ;$$

$$2) \quad R;$$

$$3) \quad \gamma = 0,95$$

$$\beta_0^*, \beta_1^*, \beta_2^*, \beta_3^*$$

$$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_{i1} + \beta_2 x_{i2} + \beta_3 x_{i3} .$$

$$, \quad 1. \quad :$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 5 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \bar{y} = \begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ 8 \\ 14 \\ 20 \\ 26 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\beta^* = \begin{pmatrix} \beta_0^* \\ \beta_1^* \\ \beta_2^* \\ \beta_3^* \end{pmatrix} = (X'X)^{-1} X' \bar{y} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{178} \begin{pmatrix} 173 & -14 & -39 & -41 \\ -14 & 32 & -38 & -8 \\ -39 & -38 & 123 & -35 \\ -41 & -8 & -35 & 91 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ 8 \\ 14 \\ 20 \\ 26 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 7,98 \\ 6,34 \\ -3,78 \\ -2,58 \end{pmatrix}$$

, $\beta_0^* = 7,98; \beta_1^* = 6,34; \beta_2^* = -3,78; \beta_3^* = -2,58.$

$$y_i^* = 7,98 + 6,34x_{i1} - 3,78x_{i2} - 2,58x_{i3}.$$

2. $R.$

$$(\tilde{\beta}^*)' X' \bar{y} = (7,98 \quad 6,34 \quad -3,78 \quad -2,58) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ 8 \\ 14 \\ 20 \\ 26 \end{pmatrix} = 1354,38;$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{\sum y_i}{n} = \frac{6+8+14+20+26}{5} = 14,8; \quad n(\bar{y})^2 = 5(14,8)^2 = 1095,2;$$

$$(\bar{y}') \bar{y} - n(\bar{y})^2 = 1372 - 1095,2 = 276,8;$$

$$(\tilde{\beta}^*)' X' \bar{y} - n(\bar{y})^2 = 1354,38 - 1095,2 = 259,18.$$

$$R = \sqrt{1 - \frac{(\bar{y}') \bar{y} - (\tilde{\beta}^*)' X' \bar{y}}{(\bar{y}') \bar{y} - n(\bar{y})^2}} = \sqrt{\frac{(\tilde{\beta}^*)' X' \bar{y} - n(\bar{y})^2}{(\bar{y}') \bar{y} - n(\bar{y})^2}} =$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{259,18}{276,8}} = 0,968.$$

$S_\varepsilon.$

$$S_\varepsilon = \sqrt{\frac{\sum \varepsilon_i^2}{n-m-1}},$$

:

i	y_i	x_{i1}	x_{i2}	x_{i3}	$y_i^* = 7,98 +$ $+6,34x_{i1} - 3,78x_{i2} - 2,58x_{i3}$	$y_i - y_i^*$	$(\varepsilon_i^*)^2$
1	6	1	1	2	5,38	0,62	0,3844
2	8	2	2	1	10,52	-2,52	6,3504
3	14	1	0	0	14,32	-0,32	0,1024
4	20	3	2	1	16,86	3,14	9,8596
5	26	5	2	2	26,96	-0,96	0,9216
						$\sum \varepsilon_i^2 = 17,618$	

, ε_i^* :

$$S_\varepsilon^2 = \frac{\sum (\varepsilon_i^*)^2}{n - m - 1} = \frac{17,618}{5 - 3 - 1} = 17,618.$$

$$x_1 = 2; x_2 = 6; x_3 = 10$$

$$y_i = 7,98 + 6,34 \cdot 2 - 3,78 \cdot 6 - 2,58 \cdot 10 = -27,82.$$

$$D(y_i^*) = S_\varepsilon^2 \tilde{x} (X' X)^{-1} \tilde{x} =$$

$$= 17,618 \cdot (1 \ 2 \ 6 \ 10) \frac{1}{178} \begin{pmatrix} 173 & -14 & -39 & -41 \\ -14 & 32 & -38 & -8 \\ -39 & -38 & 123 & -35 \\ -43 & -8 & -35 & 91 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 6 \\ 10 \end{pmatrix} = 683,992.$$

$$S_{y^*} = \sqrt{683,992} \approx 26,15.$$

$$t(\gamma = 0,95, k = n - m - 1) = t(\gamma = 0,95, k = 5 - 3 - 1) =$$

$$= t(\gamma = 0,95, k = 1) = 12,706.$$

$$t(\gamma, k) S_\varepsilon \sqrt{\tilde{x}' (X' \cdot X)^{-1} \tilde{x}} = 12,706 \cdot 26,15 = 332,262.$$

$$y_i = y_i^* \pm t(\gamma, k) \cdot S_\varepsilon \sqrt{\tilde{x}' (X' \cdot X)^{-1} \tilde{x}} \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow -360,28 < y_i < 304,242.$$

$$(X'X)^{-1}$$

$$b_{11} = \frac{173}{178}; \quad b_{22} = \frac{32}{178}; \quad b_{33} = \frac{123}{178}; \quad b_{44} = \frac{91}{178},$$

$$S_{\beta_0^*}^2 = S_{\epsilon}^2 b_{11} = 17,618 \cdot \frac{173}{178} = 17,123, \quad S_{\beta_0^*} = 4,138;$$

$$S_{\beta_1^*}^2 = S_{\epsilon}^2 b_{22} = 17,618 \cdot \frac{32}{178} = 3,167, \quad S_{\beta_1^*} = 1,78;$$

$$S_{\beta_2^*}^2 = S_{\epsilon}^2 b_{33} = 17,618 \cdot \frac{123}{178} = 12,17, \quad S_{\beta_2^*} = 3,489;$$

$$S_{\beta_3^*}^2 = S_{\epsilon}^2 b_{44} = 17,618 \cdot \frac{91}{178} = 9,007, \quad S_{\beta_3^*} = 3,001.$$

$$S_y = \sqrt{\frac{\vec{y}'\vec{y}}{n} - (\bar{y})^2} = \sqrt{53,36} \approx 7,44.$$

:

$$a_1 = \beta_1^* \frac{S_{\beta_1^*}}{S_y} = 6,34 \cdot \frac{1,78}{7,44} = 1,52,$$

$$a_2 = \beta_2^* \frac{S_{\beta_2^*}}{S_y} = -3,78 \cdot \frac{3,489}{7,44} = -1,77,$$

$$a_3 = \beta_3^* \frac{S_{\beta_3^*}}{S_y} = -2,58 \cdot \frac{3,001}{7,44} = -1,04.$$

,

x_{12}

Y

$x_{i1}, x_{i3},$

4.

x_{ij}

$x_{ij}^n,$

.

:

$$y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_{1i} + \beta_2 x_{2i}^2 + \beta_3 x_{3i}^3 + \dots + \beta_m x_{mi}^m + \epsilon_i, \quad (569)$$

$$\beta_0, \beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3, \dots, \beta_m$$

$$, \quad \varepsilon_i$$

$$M(\varepsilon_i) = 0, \quad D(\varepsilon_i) = M(\varepsilon_i^2) = \sigma_\varepsilon^2,$$

$$\varepsilon_1, \varepsilon_2, \dots, \varepsilon_m$$

$$n, \quad (563),$$

$$y_1 = \beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_{11} + \beta_2^* x_{12}^2 + \beta_3^* x_{13}^2 + \dots + \beta_m^* x_{1m}^m + \varepsilon_1^*;$$

$$y_2 = \beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_{21} + \beta_2^* x_{22}^2 + \beta_3^* x_{23}^2 + \dots + \beta_m^* x_{2m}^m + \varepsilon_2^*;$$

$$y_3 = \beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_{31} + \beta_2^* x_{32}^2 + \beta_3^* x_{33}^2 + \dots + \beta_m^* x_{3m}^m + \varepsilon_3^*;$$

$$(564)$$

$$y_n = \beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_{n1} + \beta_2^* x_{n2}^2 + \beta_3^* x_{n3}^2 + \dots + \beta_m^* x_{nm}^m + \varepsilon_n^*.$$

$$(564)$$

$$\bar{y}^* = X \bar{\beta}^* + \bar{\varepsilon}, \quad (565)$$

$$\bar{y} = \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \\ \dots \\ y_n \end{pmatrix}, \quad X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & x_{11} & x_{12}^2 & x_{13}^2 & \dots & x_{1m}^m \\ 1 & x_{21} & x_{22}^2 & x_{23}^2 & \dots & x_{2m}^m \\ 1 & x_{31} & x_{32}^2 & x_{33}^2 & \dots & x_{3m}^m \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 1 & x_{n1}^1 & x_{n2}^2 & x_{n3}^3 & \dots & x_{nm}^m \end{pmatrix}, \quad \bar{\beta}^* = \begin{pmatrix} \beta_0^* \\ \beta_1^* \\ \beta_2^* \\ \beta_3^* \\ \dots \\ \beta_m^* \end{pmatrix}, \quad \bar{\varepsilon}^* = \begin{pmatrix} \varepsilon_1^* \\ \varepsilon_2^* \\ \varepsilon_3^* \\ \dots \\ \varepsilon_n^* \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\beta_0, \beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3, \dots, \beta_m$$

$$(563), \quad : \beta_0, \beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3, \dots, \beta_m.$$

$$\bar{\beta}^* = (X' X)^{-1} X' \bar{y}. \quad (566)$$

$$\eta = \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sum \varepsilon_i^*}{\sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2}}, \quad (567)$$

$$0 \leq \eta \leq 1.$$

2.

Y

:

i		
1	1	8
2	2	4
3	4	2
4	6	1
5	8	0
6	10	6
7	12	8
8	14	10

:

1)

-

$$y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i + \beta_2 x_i^2;$$

2)

.

,

.

:

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 4 & 16 \\ 1 & 6 & 36 \\ 1 & 8 & 64 \\ 1 & 10 & 100 \\ 1 & 12 & 144 \\ 1 & 14 & 196 \end{pmatrix} \quad \bar{y} = \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 6 \\ 8 \\ 10 \end{pmatrix}$$

(566),

:

$$\bar{\beta}^* = \begin{pmatrix} \beta_0^* \\ \beta_1^* \\ \beta_2^* \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{291499}{280301} & \frac{-82843}{280301} & \frac{680}{40043} \\ \frac{-82843}{280301} & \frac{94613}{840903} & \frac{-289}{40043} \\ \frac{680}{40043} & \frac{-289}{40043} & \frac{59}{120129} \end{pmatrix} \times$$

$$\times \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & 6 & 6 & 10 & 12 & 14 \\ 1 & 4 & 16 & 36 & 64 & 100 & 144 & 196 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 6 \\ 8 \\ 10 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 8,807 \\ -2,301 \\ 0,178 \end{pmatrix}$$

, :

$$\beta_0^* = 8,807; \beta_1^* = -2,301; \beta_2^* = 0,178.$$

:

i			$y_i^* = 8,807 - 2,301x_i + 0,178x_i^2$	$(\epsilon_i^*)^2 = (y_i - y_i^*)^2$
1	1	8	6,684	1,732
2	2	4	4,917	0,841
3	4	2	2,451	0,203
4	6	1	1,409	0,167
5	8	0	1,791	3,208
6	10	6	3,597	5,774
7	12	8	6,827	1,376
8	14	10	11,481	2,193
		39		15,494

$$, \quad \Sigma (\epsilon_i^*)^2 = \Sigma (y_i - y_i^*)^2 = 15,494.$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{\Sigma y_i}{n} = \frac{39}{8} = 4,875,$$

$$\Sigma (y_i - \bar{y})^2 = \Sigma (y_i - 4,875)^2 = 94,875,$$

$$\eta = \sqrt{1 - \frac{\Sigma (\epsilon_i^*)^2}{\Sigma (y_i - \bar{y})^2}} = \sqrt{1 - \frac{15,494}{94,875}} = \sqrt{1 - 0,426} = \sqrt{0,574} \approx 0,76.$$

3.

Y:

i		
1	1	30
2	2	20
3	4	10
4	5	8
5	8	6
6	10	1

β_0, β_1

$$y_i = \beta_0 + \frac{\beta_1}{x_i}.$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{x_1} \\ 1 & \frac{1}{x_2} \\ 1 & \frac{1}{x_3} \\ 1 & \frac{1}{x_4} \\ 1 & \frac{1}{x_5} \\ 1 & \frac{1}{x_6} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0,5 \\ 1 & 0,25 \\ 1 & 0,2 \\ 1 & 0,125 \\ 1 & 0,1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \vec{y} = \begin{pmatrix} 30 \\ 20 \\ 10 \\ 8 \\ 6 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

(566) :

$$\bar{\beta}^* = \begin{pmatrix} \beta_0^* \\ \beta_1^* \end{pmatrix} = (X'X)^{-1} X' \vec{y}^* =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0,38955440121559065691 & -0,61486271599703169723 \\ -0,61486271599703169723 & 1,6961730096469839924 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0,5 & 0,25 & 0,2 & 0,125 & 0,1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 30 \\ 20 \\ 10 \\ 8 \\ 6 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1,579 \\ 30,128 \end{pmatrix}$$

,

$$y_i = 1,579 + \frac{30,128}{x_i}.$$

:

i			$y_i^* = 1,579 + \frac{30,128}{x_i}$	$(\epsilon_i^*)^2 = (y_i - y_i^*)^2$
1	1	30	31,707	2,914
2	2	20	16,643	11,269
3	4	10	9,111	0,790
4	5	8	7,6046	0,156
5	8	6	5,345	0,429
6	10	1	4,5918	12,901
Σ		75		28,459

,

:

$$\Sigma(\epsilon_i^*)^2 = \Sigma(y_i - y_i^*)^2 = 28,459.$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{\Sigma y_i}{n} = \frac{75}{6} = 12,5, \quad \Sigma(y_i - \bar{y})^2 = \Sigma(y_i - 12,5)^2 = 562,5,$$

$$\eta = \sqrt{1 - \frac{\Sigma(\epsilon_i^*)^2}{\Sigma(y_i - \bar{y})^2}} = \sqrt{1 - \frac{28,459}{562,5}} = \sqrt{1 - 0,0506} = \sqrt{0,9494} \approx 0,974.$$

$$, \eta \approx 0,976.$$

5.

$$y_i = \beta_0 x_{i1}^{\beta_1} x_{i2}^{\beta_2} . \tag{568}$$

$$e^{\varepsilon_i} . \tag{569}$$

$$y_i^* = \beta_0^* x_{i1}^{\beta_1^*} x_{i2}^{\beta_2^*} e^{\varepsilon_i} . \tag{570}$$

$$\ln y_i = \beta_0^* + \beta_1^* \ln x_{i1} + \beta_2^* \ln x_{i2} + \varepsilon_i . \tag{571}$$

$$\bar{y}^* = X \bar{\beta}^* + \bar{\varepsilon} , \tag{572}$$

$$\bar{y} = \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \\ \dots \\ y_n \end{pmatrix} , \quad X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \ln x_{11} & \ln x_{12} \\ 1 & \ln x_{21} & \ln x_{22} \\ 1 & \ln x_{31} & \ln x_{32} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 1 & \ln x_{n1} & \ln x_{n2} \end{pmatrix} , \quad \bar{\varepsilon} = \begin{pmatrix} \varepsilon_1 \\ \varepsilon_2 \\ \varepsilon_3 \\ \dots \\ \varepsilon_n \end{pmatrix} .$$

$\bar{\beta}^*$, , -

$$\bar{\beta}^* = (X' X)^{-1} X' \bar{y}^* . \quad 1. \quad (573)$$

?

1. Y .

2. $Y?$

3. ?

4. β_0^* ?

5. β_1^* ?

6. β_0^* ?

7. β_1^* ?

8. -

β_0^*, β_1^* ?

9. $K_{\beta_0^*, \beta_1^*}$?

10. -

$\beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_i$?

11. $\frac{\beta_0^* - \beta_0}{S_\varepsilon} ?$
 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}$

12. S_ε ?

13. β_1^* ?

14. β_0^* ?

15. $y_i = \beta_0^* + \beta_1^* x_i$?

16. $\eta_{\beta_0^*, \beta_1^*}$?

17. -

18. $\bar{\beta}^*$?

19. ?

20. S_ε ?

21. $D(y_i^*)$?

22. ?

23. ?
24. β^* ?
25. ?
26. $\beta_0, \beta_1, \beta_2$?
27. $\beta_0, \beta_1, \beta_2$?
28. ,

16

1—3

Excel.

1.

Excel

1. \bar{Y} — (A2:A6). — (2:D6)
- 0,

Microsoft Excel

Файл Правка Вид Вставка Формат Сервис Данные Окно ?

Аrial Cyr 14 X K Ч

А9

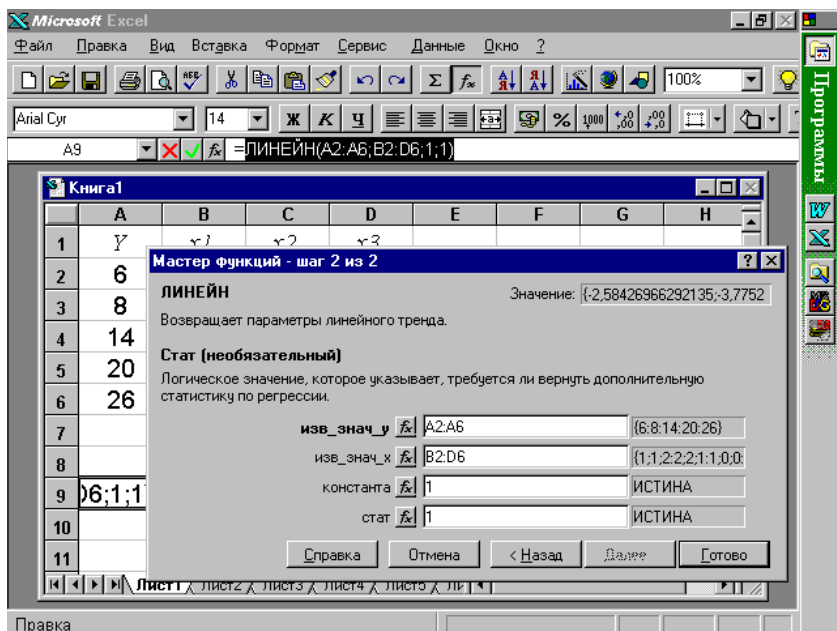
Книга1

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1	Y	x1	x2	x3				
2	6	1	1	2				
3	8	2	2	1				
4	14	1	0	0				
5	20	3	2	1				
6	26	5	2	2				
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								

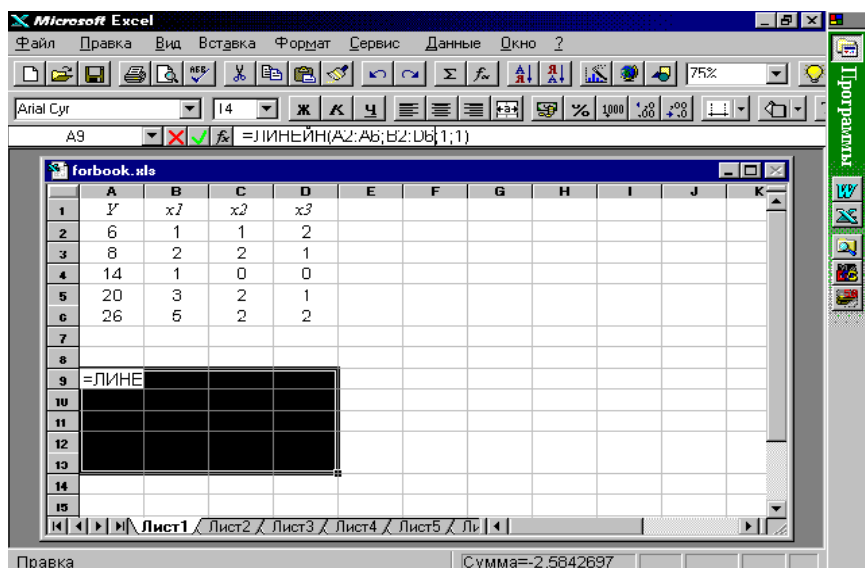
Лист1 Лист2 Лист3 Лист4 Лист5 Л6

Готово Сумма=0

$\beta_0^*, \beta_1^*, \beta_2^*, \beta_3^*$ -
 (9:D9).
 9, « », «
 » « : — «
 », (2:A6),
 — « », (B2:D6),
 « » (1),
 β_0^* .
 « » (1)
 (,
).



9,
 β_3^* .
 9, (5 × (m + 1)), m —
 m = 3,
 (5 × 4) — (A9:D13).



F2,

Ctrl + Shift + Enter.

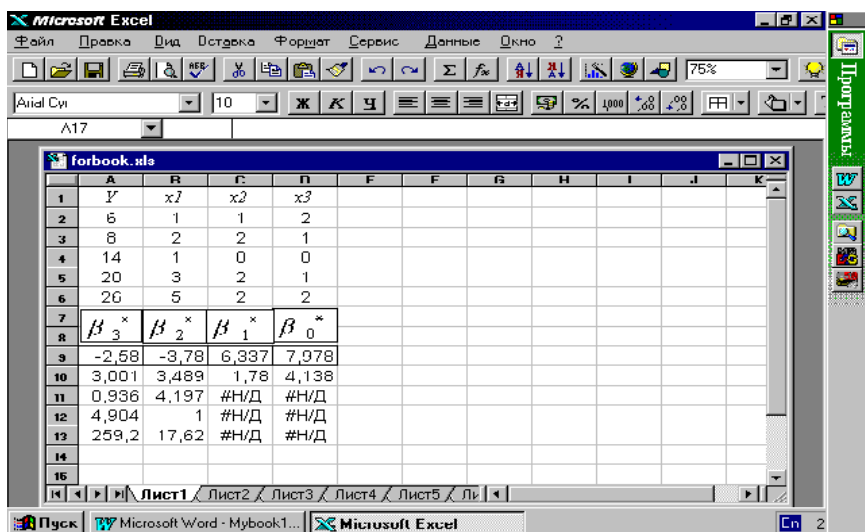
(9:D13)

:

$$\beta_3^*, \quad 9 - \beta_0^*.$$

$$\beta_2^*, \quad 9 - \beta_1^*.$$

D9 —



-

:

$$y_i^* = 7,978 + 6,337x_{1i} - 3,78x_{2i} - 2,58x_{3i}.$$

(9:D13)

:

β_3^*	β_2^*	β_1^*	β_0^*
$S_{\beta_3^*}$	$S_{\beta_2^*}$	$S_{\beta_1^*}$	$S_{\beta_0^*}$
R^2			
F -	$(n - m - 1)$		
,	, ε		

2.

R .

$$R = \sqrt{R^2}, \quad R^2 = 11, \quad \sqrt{0,936}.$$

$R = 0,968.$

-

-

3.

$$S_\varepsilon = \sqrt{\frac{\sum \varepsilon_i^2}{n - m - 1}}, \quad \sum \varepsilon_i^2 = \varepsilon.$$

-

-

13.

$$S_\varepsilon^2 = \frac{17,618}{n - m - 1} = \frac{17,618}{5 - 3 - 1} = 17,618.$$

$$D(y_i^*) = S_\varepsilon^2 \bar{x} (X'X)^{-1} \bar{x}$$

-

:

—

:

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;

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:

—

;

—

$$S_{y^*} = \sqrt{683,992} \approx 26,15.$$

:

$$-360,28 < y_i < 304,242.$$

$$S_{\beta_0^*}, S_{\beta_1^*}, S_{\beta_2^*}, S_{\beta_3^*}$$

1.

1.

 Y

:

$Y = y_i$	0,620	0,580	0,640	0,650	0,670	0,680	0,695	0,699	0,710
$X = x_i$	0,531	0,524	0,541	0,550	0,559	0,620	0,632	0,672	0,682

$Y = y_i$	0,715	0,725	0,781	0,790	0,795	0,800	0,810	0,850	0,860
$X = x_i$	0,689	0,692	0,694	0,698	0,690	0,710	0,720	0,725	0,730

2.

 Y

:

$Y = y_i$	10	25	68	136	152	162	170	180
$X = x_i$	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37

3.

,

,

,

:

$Y = y_i, ^\circ$	- 10,2	- 11,5	- 12,4	- 12,8	- 13,0	- 13,5	- 14,2	- 14,6
$X = x_i, ^\circ$	- 20,2	- 20,5	- 21,4	- 21,8	- 22,0	- 22,5	- 22,8	- 22,8

$Y = y_i, ^\circ$	- 14,6	- 15,7	- 16,4	- 17,2	- 17,5	- 18,2	- 18,6	- 18,9
$X = x_i, ^\circ$	- 23,2	- 24,1	- 24,5	- 25,1	- 25,8	- 26,0	- 26,5	- 27,0

4.

-

:

$Y = y_i$	45	25	48	52	54	51	59	60	62	69
$X = x_i$	30	35	31	38	41	48	50	55	51	58

$Y = y_i$	72	78	76	80	82	85	81	90	93
$X = x_i$	60	59	65	73	78	71	79	80	81

5.

t ,

Y

:

$Y = y_i$	100	85	70	65	60	55	50
$X = x_i$	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

$Y = y_i$	45	40	35	30	25	22	20
$X = x_i$	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

6.

Y

:

$Y = y_{i_b} /$	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28
$X = x_{i_b}$	0	5	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22

$Y = y_{i_b} /$	30	32	34	36	38	40	42	44	46	48
$X = x_{i_b}$	24	26	28	30	32	34	36	38	40	42

7.

Y

,

20-

,

:

$Y = y_{i_s}$	480	510	530	540	555	564	570	575	580	585
$X = x_{i_s}$	30	25	31	32	38	41	40	46	49	54

$Y = y_{i_s}$	590	596	605	618	625	635	640	650	660
$X = x_{i_s}$	58	60	64	75	78	82	83	85	90

8.

 Y

:

$Y = y_i$	240	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120
$X = x_i$	170	180	200	230	240	250	280	300	310	320

.

$Y = y_i$	110	100	90	80	70	65	60	55	50	45
$X = x_i$	330	350	380	400	410	420	430	440	450	460

9.

 Y

-

:

$Y = y_i$	30,0	29,1	28,4	28,1	28,0	27,7	27,5	27,2	27,0
$X = x_i$	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14

.

$Y = y_i$	26,8	26,5	26,3	26,1	25,7	25,3	24,3	24,1	24,0
$X = x_i$	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23

10.

,

 Y

(

)

:

$Y = y_i$	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123
$X = x_i$	62,1	61,1	61,0	60,5	60,0	59,0	58,5	58,0	57,5

.

$Y = y_i$	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	135	150
$X = x_i$	56,5	56,0	55,5	55,0	54,5	54,0	53,5	53,0	52,5

11.

 Y

:

$Y = y_i, \%$	35,4	35,0	35,8	36,2	36,7	36,9	37,3	37,8	38,2
$X = x, \%$	2,20	2,35	2,42	2,58	2,65	2,69	2,74	2,88	2,91

.

$Y = y_i, \%$	39,1	40,5	42,4	43,8	45,6	46,9	48,5	49,4	50,0
$X = x, \%$	2,95	2,99	3,00	3,11	3,21	3,29	3,34	3,44	3,50

12.

:

$Y = y_{i,}$	2,88	2,91	2,92	2,96	3,01	3,11	3,21	3,25
$X = x_{i,}$	2,07	2,12	2,11	2,58	2,89	2,92	3,01	3,12

$Y = y_{i,}$	3,32	3,36	3,42	3,46	3,58	3,88	4,12
$X = x_{i,}$	3,21	3,29	3,31	3,35	3,41	3,48	3,81

13.

Y

:

$Y = y_{i,}$	5,4	5,6	6,2	6,8	7,1	7,8	8,5	9,1	10,5	10,9
$X = x_{i,}$	1,8	2,1	2,8	3,0	3,2	3,8	3,9	4,2	4,5	4,8

$Y = y_{i,}$	11,0	11,6	12,1	12,7	13,2	13,9	14,1	14,6	14,9	15,4
$X = x_{i,}$	5,2	5,8	5,9	6,2	6,9	7,2	7,5	8,5	8,8	9,4

14.

Y

:

$Y = y_{i,}$	10,5	15,8	17,8	19,5	20,4	21,5	22,2	24,3	25,8	26,5
$X = x_{i,}$	70	75	82	89	95	100	105	110	115	120

$Y = y_{i,}$	28,1	30,1	35,2	36,4	37,0	38,5	39,5	40,5	41,0	42,5
$X = x_{i,}$	125	130	135	140	145	150	155	160	165	170

15.

Y

:

$Y = y_{i,}$	9,35	9,21	9,18	9,50	9,10	9,08	9,05	9,01	9,00
$X = x_{i,}$	4,0	5,0	5,5	6,0	6,8	7,5	8,5	10,8	12,0

$Y = y_i$	8,98	8,94	8,90	8,88	8,82	8,78	8,75	8,70	8,65
$X = x_i$	14,5	15,9	25,0	28,5	30,5	36,8	40,0	45,8	50,0

16. Y

:

$Y = y_i, \%$	0,27	0,40	0,36	0,42	0,45	0,51	0,55	0,58	0,61
$X = x_i, ^\circ$	1330	1340	1350	1360	1370	1380	1390	1400	1410

$Y = y_i, \%$	0,64	0,68	0,72	0,76	0,78	0,82	0,88	0,95	1,20
$X = x_i, ^\circ$	1420	1430	1440	1450	1460	1470	1480	1490	1500

17. Y

:

$Y = y_i, /$	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28	30	32	34
$X = x_i, /$	10	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140

18. Y

:

$Y = y_i, . .$	6,02	6,12	6,22	6,28	6,30	6,35	6,39
$X = x_i$	0,41	0,48	0,56	0,66	0,72	0,79	0,85

$Y = y_i, . .$	6,44	6,48	6,52	6,54	6,56	6,60	6,69
$X = x_i$	0,86	0,88	0,92	0,94	0,96	0,98	0,99

19. Y

:

$Y = y_i, . .$	10,10	10,30	10,45	10,90	11,20	11,35	11,90	12,45	12,58
$X = x_i, . .$	50,0	50,2	52,8	53,5	54,0	56,8	58,8	59,5	60,5

$Y = y_i, . .$	12,96	13,44	13,60	13,95	14,50	14,98	15,48	15,96	16,50
$X = x_i, . .$	64,8	65,4	68,4	69,2	70,5	74,5	76,8	78,5	80,0

20.

 Y

-

:

$Y = y_i, ^\circ$	2,60	2,30	2,11	2,01	1,92	1,82	1,55	1,34	1,30	1,28	1,22
$X = x_i$	5,0	5,5	6,0	6,5	7,0	7,5	8,0	8,5	9,0	9,5	10,0

.

$Y = y_i, ^\circ$	1,18	1,12	1,10	0,98	0,92	0,90	0,89	0,88	0,80	0,79
$X = x_i$	10,5	11,0	11,5	12,0	12,5	13,0	14,0	18,0	24,0	30,0

21.

 Y

:

$Y = y_i, \%$	2,0	2,5	3,0	3,5	4,0	4,5	5,0	5,5	6,0	6,5
$X = x_i, \%$	2,0	7,5	12,5	14,5	16,0	18,5	20,0	20,5	22,0	24,5

.

$Y = y_i, \%$	7,0	7,5	8,0	8,5	9,0	10,5	12,5	14,5	15,0	16,5
$X = x_i, \%$	26,0	28,5	30,0	32,5	34,0	36,5	38,0	40,5	42,0	45,0

22.

 $Y,$

,

:

$Y = y_i$	32	36	38	42	46	49	55	59	62
$X = x_i, \%$	3,0	3,5	4,0	4,5	5,0	6,0	6,5	7,0	7,5

.

$Y = y_i$	68	70	73	75	81	88	92	94	98
$X = x_i, \%$	8,0	8,5	9,0	9,5	10,0	10,5	11,0	11,5	12,0

23.

 Y

:

-

$Y = y_i, \text{ . . .}$	2,2	3,5	3,7	3,8	4,5	5,7
$X = x_i, \text{ . . .}$	1,5	1,4	1,2	1,1	0,9	0,8

24.

 Y

-

:

$Y = y_i, /$	7	8	9	10	11	12
$X = x_i,$	8,1	8,3	8,2	9,1	10,3	10,8

25.

 Y

:

$Y = y_i$, .	29	38	49	54	62	70	79	98
$X = x_i$,	15,99	19,75	23,10	26,44	29,79	33,13	36,89	44,54

26.

 Y

:

$Y = y_i$, %	2	6	10	14	18	22	26	30
$X = x_i$, %	2,5	7,5	12,5	17,5	22,5	27,5	32,5	37,5

27.

 Y

:

$Y = y_i$, %	0,27	0,26	0,27	0,28	0,29	0,3	0,31	0,32	0,33
$X = x_i$, °C	1330	1340	1350	1360	1370	1380	1390	1400	1410

28.

 Y

:

$X = x_i$,	4100	4300	4500	4700	4900	5100	5200	5300	5500
$Y = y_i$,	3,75	4,25	4,75	5,25	5,75	6,25	6,75	7,00	7,25

29.

:

$Y = y_i$, /	10,36	11,56	13,29	14,51	15,6	14,25	17,36	16,23
$X = x_i$, /	1,23	1,33	1,43	1,53	1,63	1,73	1,83	1,93

30.

 Y

:

$Y = y_i$, /	369	380	370	395	420	412	436	420
$X = x_i$, /	83	92	112	132	144	154	162	189

:

1.

 β_0, β_1

$$y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i.$$

2. $\gamma = 0,99$ -
- β_0, β_1 .
3. $\alpha = 0,01$ -
- β_1 .
4. $\gamma = 0,99$ -
- $y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i$.
5. .
6. $\gamma = 0,99$.

2.

- a) Y ,
- , 1, , 2, 3 — (-
-), / — 4 :

1.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	14,85	60	30	0,15	5,0
2	11,94	48	19	0,02	3,1
3	8,03	39	8	0,14	4,7
4	7,11	28	18	0,11	2,5
5	9,50	45	9	0,12	4,9
6	9,40	37	23	0,10	2,6
7	11,60	58	15	0,13	4,6
8	8,14	27	17	0,09	3,4
9	15,62	58	28	0,07	4,8
10	11,12	47	16	0,12	4,9
11	7,34	38	7	0,08	3,2
12	10,58	44	15	0,11	4,7
13	7,37	23	25	0,15	2,7
14	10,63	57	8	0,13	5,0
15	10,63	38	24	0,07	2,9

2.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	11,12	47	16	0,12	4,9
2	7,34	38	7	0,08	3,2
3	10,58	44	15	0,11	4,7
4	7,37	23	25	0,15	2,7
5	10,63	57	8	0,13	5,0
6	10,63	38	24	0,07	2,9
7	7,85	22	15	0,12	4,6
8	5,73	29	7	0,09	2,8
9	14,84	56	27	0,02	3,5
10	10,30	45	15	0,14	4,9
11	7,85	34	9	0,10	4,1
12	9,68	51	14	0,11	3,3
13	9,49	55	5	0,13	4,8
14	12,53	43	26	0,08	4,0
15	10,29	44	27	0,15	2,9

3.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	7,85	22	15	0,12	4,6
2	5,73	29	7	0,09	2,8
3	14,84	56	27	0,02	3,5
4	10,30	45	15	0,14	4,9
5	7,85	34	9	0,10	4,1
6	9,68	51	14	0,11	3,3
7	9,49	55	5	0,13	4,8
8	12,53	43	26	0,08	4,0
9	10,29	44	27	0,15	2,9
10	8,99	37	8	0,06	4,3
11	12,28	33	24	0,12	5,0
12	8,00	25	18	0,02	2,9
13	7,27	29	4	0,07	3,5
14	7,47	53	13	0,14	2,7
15	10,86	41	9	0,08	4,9
16	5,23	26	12	0,13	3,4

4.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	8,00	25	18	0,02	2,9
2	7,27	29	4	0,07	3,5
3	7,47	53	13	0,14	2,7
4	10,86	41	9	0,08	4,9
5	5,23	26	12	0,13	3,4
6	12,16	32	23	0,10	4,8
7	9,19	59	11	0,13	3,9
8	10,12	48	3	0,09	4,8
9	6,86	51	8	0,12	2,9
10	11,02	43	22	0,15	3,7
11	7,77	29	9	0,02	3,5
12	10,62	37	12	0,08	5,0
13	7,40	49	5	0,14	4,1
14	10,55	57	11	0,11	3,6
15	12,30	46	15	0,06	4,7
16	7,83	29	21	0,15	2,8

5.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	10,55	57	11	0,11	3,6
2	12,30	46	15	0,06	4,7
3	7,83	29	21	0,15	2,8
4	11,10	35	18	0,05	4,9
5	7,66	38	10	0,14	3,6
6	9,26	30	22	0,06	3,1
7	11,50	45	6	0,02	5,0
8	14,51	60	20	0,05	4,2
9	6,33	39	7	0,09	2,8
10	12,94	50	21	0,06	4,7
11	13,13	49	15	0,04	4,8

6.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	14,85	60	30	0,15	5,0
2	8,03	39	8	0,14	4,7
3	9,50	45	9	0,12	4,9
4	11,61	58	15	0,13	4,6
5	15,62	58	28	0,07	4,8
6	7,34	38	7	0,08	3,2
7	7,37	23	25	0,15	2,7
8	10,63	38	24	0,07	2,9
9	5,73	29	7	0,09	2,8
10	10,30	45	15	0,14	4,9
11	9,68	51	14	0,11	3,3
12	12,53	43	26	0,08	4,0
13	8,99	37	8	0,06	4,3
14	8,00	25	18	0,02	2,9
15	7,47	53	13	0,14	2,7

7.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	5,73	29	7	0,09	2,8
2	7,85	34	9	0,10	4,1
3	12,53	43	26	0,08	4,0
4	12,28	33	24	0,12	5,0
5	7,47	53	13	0,14	2,7
6	5,23	26	12	0,13	3,4
7	12,16	32	23	0,10	4,8
8	6,86	51	8	0,12	2,9
9	11,02	43	22	0,15	3,7
10	7,77	29	9	0,02	3,5
11	10,62	37	12	0,08	5,0
12	7,40	49	5	0,14	4,1
13	10,55	57	11	0,11	3,6
14	12,30	46	15	0,06	4,7
15	7,83	29	21	0,15	2,8

8.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	8,99	37	8	0,06	4,3
2	12,28	33	24	0,12	5,0
3	8,00	25	18	0,02	2,9
4	7,27	29	4	0,07	3,5
5	7,47	53	13	0,14	2,7
6	10,86	41	9	0,08	4,9
7	5,23	26	12	0,13	3,4
8	12,16	32	23	0,10	4,8
9	9,19	59	11	0,13	3,9
10	10,12	48	3	0,09	4,8
11	6,86	51	8	0,12	2,9
12	11,02	43	22	0,15	3,7
13	7,77	29	9	0,02	3,5
14	10,62	37	12	0,08	5,0
15	7,40	49	5	0,14	4,1

9.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	10,58	44	15	0,11	4,7
2	7,37	23	25	0,15	2,7
3	10,63	38	24	0,07	2,9
4	7,85	22	15	0,12	4,6
5	5,73	29	7	0,09	2,8
6	14,84	56	27	0,02	3,5
7	10,30	45	15	0,14	4,9
8	9,68	51	14	0,11	3,3
9	9,49	55	5	0,13	4,8
10	12,53	43	26	0,08	4,0
11	10,29	44	27	0,15	2,9
12	12,28	33	24	0,12	5,0
13	8,00	25	18	0,02	2,9
14	7,27	29	4	0,07	3,5
15	7,47	53	13	0,14	2,7

10.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	5,23	26	12	0,13	3,4
2	12,16	32	23	0,10	4,8
3	9,19	59	11	0,13	3,9
4	10,12	48	3	0,09	4,8
5	6,86	51	8	0,12	2,9
6	10,62	37	12	0,08	5,0
7	10,55	57	11	0,11	3,6
8	7,83	29	21	0,15	2,8
9	11,10	35	18	0,05	4,9
10	7,66	38	10	0,14	3,6
11	9,26	30	22	0,06	3,1
12	11,50	45	6	0,02	5,0
13	6,33	39	7	0,09	2,8
14	12,94	50	21	0,06	4,7
15	13,13	49	15	0,04	4,8

11.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	9,50	45	9	0,12	4,9
2	8,14	27	17	0,09	3,4
3	7,34	38	7	0,08	3,2
4	7,37	23	25	0,15	2,7
5	10,63	38	24	0,07	2,9
6	5,73	29	7	0,09	2,8
7	10,30	45	15	0,14	4,9
8	9,68	51	14	0,11	3,3
9	12,53	43	26	0,08	4,0
10	8,99	37	8	0,06	4,3
11	7,27	29	4	0,07	3,5
12	11,10	35	18	0,05	4,9
13	7,47	53	13	0,14	2,7
14	9,26	30	22	0,06	3,1
15	12,16	32	23	0,01	4,8
16	9,19	59	11	0,13	3,9

12.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	13,13	49	15	0,04	4,8
2	6,33	39	7	0,09	2,8
3	11,50	45	6	0,02	5,0
4	7,66	38	10	0,14	3,6
5	7,83	29	21	0,15	3,8
6	10,55	57	11	0,11	3,6
7	7,40	49	5	0,14	4,1
8	10,62	37	12	0,08	5,0
9	7,77	29	9	0,02	3,5
10	6,86	51	8	0,12	2,9
11	10,12	48	3	0,09	4,8
12	9,19	59	11	0,13	3,9
13	14,85	60	30	0,15	5,0
14	8,03	39	19	0,02	3,1
15	7,11	28	18	0,11	2,5

13.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	10,29	44	27	0,15	2,9
2	12,53	43	26	0,08	4,0
3	9,49	55	5	0,13	4,8
4	9,68	51	14	0,11	3,3
5	7,85	34	9	0,10	4,1
6	10,30	45	15	0,14	4,9
7	14,84	56	27	0,02	3,5
8	5,73	29	7	0,09	2,8
9	7,85	22	15	0,12	4,6
10	10,63	57	8	0,13	5,0
11	7,37	23	25	0,15	2,7
12	10,58	44	15	0,11	4,7
13	7,34	38	7	0,08	3,2
14	11,12	47	16	0,12	4,9
15	15,62	58	28	0,07	4,8

14.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	7,83	29	21	0,15	2,8
2	12,30	46	15	0,06	4,7
3	10,55	57	11	0,11	3,6
4	7,40	49	5	0,14	4,1
5	10,62	37	12	0,08	5,0
6	7,77	29	9	0,02	3,5
7	11,02	43	22	0,15	3,7
8	5,86	51	8	0,12	2,9
9	10,12	48	3	0,09	4,8
10	9,19	59	11	0,13	3,9
11	10,30	45	15	0,14	4,9
12	7,85	34	9	0,10	4,1
13	9,68	51	14	0,11	3,3
14	9,49	55	5	0,13	4,8
15	12,53	43	26	0,08	4,0
16	10,29	44	27	0,15	2,9

)
 $Y, / , : 1)$
 $2, / , 3)$
 $4, ^\circ\text{C}:$

15.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	369	16	83	460	2500
2	457	18	240	503	2621
3	379	13	125	496	2564
4	403	21	86	548	2792
5	439	17	221	472	2672
6	421	12	201	484	2840
7	448	23	217	537	2711
8	407	24	97	461	2638
9	419	18	144	493	2578
10	441	19	205	539	2617
11	418	20	156	526	2835
12	401	15	175	467	2693
13	451	17	189	542	2691
14	381	21	86	472	2532
15	432	18	204	483	2783

16.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	439	17	221	472	2672
2	448	23	217	537	2711
3	419	18	144	493	2578
4	418	20	156	526	2835
5	451	17	189	542	2693
6	381	21	86	472	2532
7	439	15	110	538	2627
8	423	17	210	523	2593
9	396	21	125	539	2543
10	412	20	93	471	2682
11	402	15	125	539	2543
12	413	22	87	501	2736
13	389	17	216	463	2639
14	418	18	173	542	2817
15	405	15	214	498	2572
16	399	21	92	498	2735

17.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	439	19	217	463	2702
2	423	17	210	523	2593
3	396	21	125	492	2828
4	412	20	93	471	2682
5	402	15	125	539	2543
6	413	22	87	501	2736
7	389	17	216	463	2639
8	418	18	173	542	2817
9	405	15	214	492	2572
10	399	21	92	498	2735
11	403	23	89	483	2720
12	396	17	140	523	2527
13	377	15	96	499	2793
14	427	20	180	471	2815
15	412	17	200	483	2584
16	453	19	171	511	2801

18.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	393	15	110	538	2627
2	396	21	125	492	2828
3	402	15	125	539	2543
4	413	22	87	501	2736
5	389	17	216	463	2639
6	389	18	173	542	2817
7	399	21	92	498	2735
8	403	23	89	483	2720
9	396	17	140	523	2527
10	377	15	96	499	2793
11	427	20	180	471	2815
12	412	17	200	483	2584
13	453	19	171	511	2801
14	404	22	163	476	2612
15	397	24	103	516	2643

19.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	371	15	170	493	2648
2	478	18	217	510	2573
3	377	17	154	475	2543
4	452	22	180	518	2801
5	439	21	143	478	2562
6	401	17	130	523	2517
7	429	19	160	468	2650
8	366	15	126	474	2628
9	424	26	90	493	2529
10	371	20	115	521	2823
11	429	21	220	464	2730
12	391	18	97	547	2555
13	407	15	225	472	2711
14	449	24	239	517	2784
15	408	25	184	492	2548

20.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	413	22	87	501	2736
2	418	18	173	542	2817
3	399	21	92	498	2735
4	396	17	140	523	2527
5	427	20	180	471	2815
6	453	19	171	511	2801
7	397	24	103	516	2643
8	478	18	217	510	2573
9	452	22	180	518	2801
10	401	17	130	523	2517
11	366	15	126	474	2628
12	371	20	115	521	2823
13	391	18	97	547	2555
14	449	24	239	517	2784
15	393	21	85	547	2837
16	407	24	97	461	2638

21.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	408	25	184	492	2548
2	407	15	225	472	2711
3	429	21	220	464	2730
4	424	26	90	493	2529
5	429	19	160	468	2650
6	439	21	143	478	2562
7	377	17	154	475	2543
8	371	15	170	493	2648
9	404	22	163	476	2612
10	412	17	200	483	2584
11	377	15	96	499	2793
12	403	23	89	483	2720
13	405	15	214	498	2572
14	389	17	216	463	2639
15	402	15	125	539	2543

22.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	452	22	180	518	2801
2	377	17	154	475	2543
3	478	18	217	510	2573
4	371	15	170	493	2648
5	397	24	103	516	2643
6	404	22	163	476	2612
7	427	20	180	471	2815
8	396	17	140	523	2527
9	399	21	92	483	2720
10	418	18	173	542	2817
11	413	22	87	501	2736
12	412	20	93	471	2682
13	423	17	210	523	2593
14	393	15	110	538	2627
15	381	21	86	472	2532
16	401	15	175	467	2693

23.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	401	17	130	523	2517
2	452	22	180	518	2801
3	478	18	217	510	2573
4	397	24	103	516	2643
5	453	19	171	511	2801
6	427	20	180	471	2815
7	396	17	140	523	2527
8	399	21	92	498	2735
9	418	18	173	542	2817
10	413	22	87	501	2736
11	412	20	93	471	2682
12	423	17	210	523	2593
13	393	15	110	538	2627
14	381	21	86	472	2532
15	401	15	175	467	2693

24.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	405	15	214	498	2572
2	418	18	173	542	2817
3	389	17	216	463	2639
4	413	22	87	501	2736
5	402	15	125	539	2543
6	412	20	93	471	2682
7	396	21	125	492	2828
8	423	17	210	523	2593
9	439	19	217	463	2702
10	393	15	110	538	2627
11	432	18	204	483	2783
12	381	21	86	472	2532
13	451	17	189	542	2691
14	401	15	175	467	2693
15	418	20	156	526	2835

25.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	453	19	171	511	2801
2	427	20	180	471	2715
3	377	15	96	499	2793
4	396	17	140	523	2527
5	403	23	89	483	2720
6	399	21	92	498	2735
7	405	15	214	498	2572
8	418	18	173	542	2817
9	389	17	216	463	2639
10	413	22	87	501	2736
11	402	15	125	539	2543
12	412	20	93	471	2682
13	396	21	125	492	2828
14	423	17	210	523	2593
15	439	19	217	463	2702

26.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	451	17	189	542	2691
2	381	21	86	472	2532
3	432	18	204	483	2783
4	393	15	110	538	2627
5	439	19	217	463	2702
6	423	17	210	523	2593
7	396	21	125	539	2543
8	412	20	93	471	2682
9	402	15	125	539	2543
10	413	22	87	501	2736
11	389	17	216	463	2639
12	418	18	173	542	2817
13	405	15	214	498	2735
14	399	21	92	498	2735
15	403	23	89	483	2720

27.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	439	19	217	463	2702
2	393	15	110	538	2627
3	432	18	204	483	2783
4	381	21	86	472	2532
5	451	17	189	542	2691
6	401	15	175	467	2693
7	418	20	156	526	2835
8	441	19	205	539	2617
9	419	18	144	493	2578
10	407	24	97	461	2638
11	448	23	217	537	2711
12	421	12	201	484	2840
13	439	17	221	472	2672
14	403	21	86	548	2792
15	379	13	125	496	2564

28.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	457	18	240	503	2621
2	403	21	86	548	2792
3	421	12	201	484	2840
4	407	24	97	461	2638
5	441	19	205	539	2617
6	401	15	175	467	2693
7	381	21	86	472	2532
8	393	19	217	463	2702
9	423	17	210	523	2593
10	412	20	93	471	2682
11	413	22	87	501	2736
12	418	18	173	542	2817
13	399	21	92	498	2572
14	396	17	140	523	2572

29.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	439	19	217	463	2702
2	412	20	93	471	2682
3	389	17	216	463	2639
4	399	21	92	498	2735
5	377	15	96	499	2793
6	453	19	171	511	2801
7	371	15	170	493	2648
8	452	22	180	518	2801
9	429	19	160	468	2650
10	424	26	90	493	2529
11	371	20	115	521	2823
12	391	18	97	547	2555
13	449	24	239	517	2784
14	408	25	184	492	2548
15	393	21	85	547	2837

30.

/	Y	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄
1	424	26	90	493	2526
2	429	19	160	468	2650
3	439	21	143	478	2562
4	377	17	154	475	2543
5	378	18	217	510	273
6	371	15	170	493	2648
7	397	24	103	516	2643
8	404	22	163	476	2612
9	453	19	171	511	2801
10	412	17	200	483	2584
11	427	20	180	471	2815
12	377	15	96	499	2793
13	396	17	190	523	2527
14	403	23	89	483	2720
15	399	21	92	498	2735

:

1.

$$\begin{matrix} * & * & * & * & * \\ 0, & 1, & 2, & 3, & 4 \end{matrix}$$

-

:

$$y_i = + x_{i1} + x_{i2} + x_{i3} + x_{i4}.$$

2.

$$\gamma = 0,99$$

-

3.

R.

3.

1)

$$(,)$$

$$(,).$$

Y, . . . : , . . . Z, . . .

1.

	Y	X	Z
1	468	1200	600
2	496	1300	650
3	484	1400	630
4	528	1450	620
5	495	1500	610
6	543	1550	590
7	509	1600	580
8	565	1650	560
9	502	1630	570
10	568	1680	540
11	511	1710	520
12	575	1780	510
13	536	1810	500
14	557	1830	490
15	534	1850	430

2.

	Y	X	Z
1	502	1630	570
2	511	1710	520
3	536	1810	500
4	534	1850	430
5	548	1740	420
6	532	1860	410
7	550	1910	390
8	508	2050	300
9	534	2060	320
10	519	2070	340
11	542	2100	350
12	524	2150	370
13	549	2210	410

3.

	Y	X	Z
1	536	1810	500
2	557	1830	490
3	534	1850	430
4	548	1740	420
5	532	1860	410
6	550	1910	390
7	508	2050	300
8	534	2060	320
9	519	2070	340
10	542	2100	350
11	524	2150	370
12	549	2210	410
13	534	2300	550
14	542	2350	530
15	531	2340	550

4.

	Y	X	Z
1	508	2050	300
2	534	2060	320
3	519	2070	340
4	542	2100	350
5	524	2150	370
6	549	2210	410
7	534	2300	550
8	542	2350	530
9	531	2340	550
10	535	2450	490
11	507	2500	350
12	496	2600	330
13	485	2650	350
14	500	2700	410
15	486	2750	440

5.

	Y	X	Z
1	486	2750	440
2	481	2850	460
3	464	2900	480
4	450	3000	510
5	467	2900	550
6	475	2850	560
7	484	2800	550
8	492	2750	540
9	500	2700	530
10	06	2650	550
11	514	2600	510
12	519	2550	530
13	521	2500	570
14	529	2450	520
15	534	2400	510

6.

	Y	X	Z
1	496	1300	650
2	528	1450	620
3	543	1550	590
4	565	1650	560
5	568	1680	540
6	575	1780	510
7	557	1830	490
8	548	1740	420
9	550	1910	390
10	534	2060	320
11	542	2100	350
12	549	2210	410
13	542	2350	530
14	535	2450	490
15	496	2600	330
16	500	2700	410

7.

	Y	X	Z
1	524	2150	370
2	549	2210	410
3	542	2350	530
4	535	2450	490
5	496	2600	330
6	500	2700	410
7	481	2850	460
8	450	3000	510
9	475	2850	560
10	492	2750	540
11	506	2650	550
12	519	2550	530
13	529	2450	520
14	537	2350	530
15	544	2250	500

8.

	Y	X	Z
1	468	1200	600
2	528	1450	620
3	509	1600	580
4	511	1710	520
5	534	1850	430
6	550	1910	390
7	519	2070	340
8	549	2210	410
9	531	2340	550
10	496	2600	330
11	500	2700	410
12	464	2900	480
13	475	2850	560
14	500	2700	530
15	521	2500	570

9.

	Y	X	Z
1	511	1710	520
2	536	1810	500
3	534	1850	430
4	532	1860	410
5	508	2050	300
6	519	2070	340
7	524	2150	370
8	534	2300	550
9	531	2340	550
10	507	2500	350
11	485	2650	350
12	486	2750	440
13	464	2900	480
14	467	2900	550
15	484	2800	550

10.

	Y	X	Z
5	557	1830	490
2	548	1740	420
3	550	1910	390
4	534	2060	320
5	542	2100	350
6	549	2210	410
7	542	2350	530
8	535	2450	490
9	496	2600	330
10	500	2700	410
11	481	2850	460
12	450	3000	510
13	475	2850	550
14	492	2750	540
15	506	2650	550
16	519	2550	530

2)

.), 2)

Y(. . .) : 1)

Z(. . .)

(. . .)

:

11.

	Y	X	Z
1	1332	1200	600
2	1453	1300	650
3	1546	1400	630
4	1542	1450	620
5	1615	1500	610
6	1597	1550	590
7	1671	1600	580
8	1645	1650	560
9	1698	1630	570
10	1652	1680	540
11	1719	1710	520
12	1715	1780	510
13	1774	1810	500
14	1763	1830	490
15	1746	1850	430

12.

	Y	X	Z
1	1546	1400	630
2	1615	1500	610
3	1671	1600	580
4	1698	1630	570
5	1719	1710	520
6	1774	1810	500
7	1746	1850	430
8	1612	1740	420
9	1738	1860	410
10	1750	1910	390
11	1842	2050	300
12	1846	2060	320
13	1891	2070	340
14	1908	2100	350
15	1996	2150	370

13.

	Y	X	Z
1	1746	1850	430
2	1338	1860	410
3	1842	2050	300
4	1891	2070	340
5	1996	2150	370
6	2316	2300	550
7	2359	2340	550
8	2343	2500	350
9	2515	2650	350
10	2704	2750	440
11	2829	2850	360
12	2916	2900	480
13	3060	3000	510
14	2983	2900	550
15	2935	2850	560

14.

	Y	X	Z
1	1891	2070	340
2	1996	2150	270
3	2316	2300	550
4	2359	2340	530
5	2405	2450	490
6	2434	2600	330
7	2610	2700	410
8	2704	2750	440
9	2916	2900	480
10	2983	2900	550
11	2866	2800	550
12	2730	2700	530
13	2596	2600	510
14	2549	2500	570
15	2376	2400	510
16	2300	2300	540

15.

	Y	X	Z
1	1746	1850	430
2	1612	1740	420
3	1750	1910	390
4	1842	2050	300
5	1891	2070	340
6	1908	2100	350
7	2316	2300	550
8	2338	2350	530
9	2405	2450	490
10	2343	2500	350
11	2515	2650	350
12	2610	2700	410
13	2829	2850	460
14	2916	2900	480
15	2983	2900	550

16.

	Y	X	Z
1	1615	1500	610
2	1517	1600	580
3	1698	1630	570
4	1719	1710	520
5	1774	1810	500
6	1746	1850	430
7	1738	1860	10
8	1842	2050	300
9	1891	2070	340
10	1996	2150	370
11	2316	2300	550
12	2359	2340	550
13	2343	2500	350
14	2515	2650	350
15	2610	2700	410

17.

	Y	X	Z
1	1715	1780	510
2	1763	1830	490
3	1746	1850	430
4	1738	1860	410
5	1842	2050	300
6	1846	2060	320
7	1908	2100	350
8	2071	2210	410
9	2316	2300	550
10	2338	2350	530
11	2405	2450	490
12	2343	2500	350
13	2515	2650	350
14	2610	2700	410
15	2829	2850	460
	2916	2900	480

18.

	Y	X	Z
1	1546	1400	630
2	1615	1500	610
3	1698	1630	570
4	1774	1810	500
5	1612	1740	420
6	1842	2050	300
7	1908	2100	350
8	2071	2210	410
9	2359	2340	550
10	2434	2600	330
11	2704	2750	440
12	3060	3000	510
13	2866	2800	550
14	2694	2650	550
15	2441	2450	520

19.

	Y	X	Z
1	1842	2050	300
2	1891	2070	340
3	1996	2150	370
4	2316	2300	550
5	2359	2340	550
6	2405	2450	490
7	2334	2600	330
8	2610	2700	410
9	2916	2900	480
10	2983	2900	550
11	2866	2800	550
12	2798	2750	540
13	2694	2650	550
14	2561	2550	530
15	2441	2450	520

20.

	Y	X	Z
1	1774	1810	500
2	1746	1850	430
3	1612	1740	420
4	1750	1910	390
5	1842	2050	300
6	1908	2100	350
7	1996	2150	370
8	2316	2300	550
9	2338	2350	530
10	2405	2450	490
11	2343	2500	350
12	2610	2700	410
13	2916	2900	480
14	2376	2400	510
15	2300	2300	540
16	2206	2250	500

3) X, . . . ; 2) Y (%) Z, . . . , : 1) -

21.

	Y	X	Z
1	35,14	1200	600
2	34,11	1300	650
3	31,30	1400	630
4	34,24	1450	620
5	30,65	1500	610
6	34,00	1550	590
7	30,46	1600	580
8	34,35	1650	560
9	29,56	1630	570
10	34,38	1680	540
11	29,73	1710	520
12	33,53	1780	510
13	30,21	1810	500
14	31,59	1830	490
15	30,58	1850	430

22.

	Y	X	Z
1	34,00	1740	420
2	30,61	1860	410
3	31,43	1910	390
4	27,58	2050	300
5	28,92	2060	320
6	27,45	2070	340
7	18,41	2100	350
8	26,25	2150	370
9	26,51	2210	410
10	23,06	2300	550
11	23,18	2350	530
12	22,51	2340	550
13	22,25	2450	490
14	21,64	2500	350
15	20,38	2600	330

23.

	Y	X	Z
1	19,28	2650	350
2	19,16	2700	410
3	17,97	2750	440
4	17,00	2850	460
5	15,91	2900	480
6	14,71	3000	510
7	15,66	2900	550
8	16,18	2850	560
9	16,89	2800	550
10	17,58	2750	540
11	18,32	2700	530
12	18,78	2650	550
13	19,80	2600	510
14	20,27	2550	530
15	20,44	2500	570

24.

	Y	X	Z
1	21,67	2450	520
2	22,47	2400	510
3	22,92	2350	530
4	23,48	2300	540
5	24,66	2250	500
6	35,14	1200	600
7	31,30	1400	630
8	34,24	1450	620
9	34,00	1550	590
10	34,35	1650	560
11	34,38	1680	540
12	33,53	1780	510
13	31,59	1830	490
14	34,00	1740	420
15	31,43	1910	390
16	28,92	2060	320

25.

	Y	X	Z
1	31,59	1830	490
2	34,00	1740	420
3	31,43	1910	390
4	28,92	2060	320
5	28,41	2100	350
6	26,51	2210	410
7	23,18	2350	530
8	22,25	2450	490
9	20,38	2600	330
10	19,16	2700	410
11	17,97	2750	440
12	15,91	2900	480
13	15,66	2900	550
14	16,89	2800	550
15	18,32	2700	530

26.

	Y	X	Z
1	30,58	1850	430
2	30,61	1860	410
3	27,58	2050	300
4	24,45	2070	340
5	26,25	2150	370
6	23,06	2300	550
7	22,51	2340	550
8	21,64	2500	350
9	19,28	2650	350
10	17,97	2750	440
11	15,91	2900	480
12	15,66	2900	550
13	16,89	2800	550
14	18,32	2700	530
15	19,80	2600	510
16	20,44	2500	570

27.

	Y	X	Z
1	23,06	2300	550
2	22,51	2340	550
3	21,64	2500	350
4	19,28	2650	350
5	17,97	2750	440
6	15,91	2900	480
7	15,66	2900	550
8	16,18	2850	560
9	17,58	2750	540
10	18,78	2650	550
11	20,27	2550	530
12	21,67	2450	520
13	22,92	2350	530
14	24,66	2250	500
15	34,24	1450	620

28.

	Y	X	Z
1	33,53	1780	510
2	31,59	1830	490
3	30,58	1850	430
4	30,61	1860	410
5	31,43	1910	390
6	27,58	2050	300
7	27,45	2070	340
8	26,25	2150	370
9	23,06	2300	550
10	22,51	2340	530
11	21,64	2500	350
12	19,28	2650	350
13	17,00	2850	460
14	14,71	3000	510
15	16,18	2850	560

29.

	Y	X	Z
1	31,30	1400	630
2	30,65	1500	610
3	30,46	1600	580
4	29,56	1630	570
5	29,73	1710	520
6	30,21	1810	500
7	31,59	1830	490
8	34,00	1749	420
9	31,43	1910	390
10	28,92	2060	320
11	28,41	2100	350
12	26,51	2210	410
13	23,18	2350	530
14	22,25	2450	490
15	20,28	2650	350

30.

	Y	X	Z
1	34,24	1450	620
2	30,65	1500	610
3	30,46	1600	580
4	34,35	1650	560
5	34,38	1680	540
6	29,73	1710	520
7	30,21	1810	500
8	31,59	1830	490
9	34,00	1740	420
10	31,43	1910	390
11	27,58	2050	300
12	27,45	2070	340
13	28,41	2100	350
14	26,51	2210	410
15	23,06	2300	550

:

1.

$$\beta_0, \beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3, \beta_4$$
$$+ \beta_3 z_i + \beta_4 z_i^2.$$

$$\beta_0^*, \beta_1^*, \beta_2^*, \beta_3^*, \beta_4^*$$
$$y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i + \beta_2 x_i^2 +$$

2.

$$\gamma = 0,99$$
$$y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i + \beta_2 x_i^2 + \beta_3 z_i + \beta_4 z_i^2.$$

3.

R.

$$Y, \quad /$$
$$/ \quad ,$$

$$:$$
$$,$$

1.

	Y	X
1	11,06	1,23
2	10,36	1,45
3	10,04	1,52
4	12,28	1,07
5	11,44	1,24
6	10,06	1,35
7	10,56	1,48
8	11,24	1,29
9	10,62	1,46
10	10,82	1,29
11	10,90	1,43
12	9,16	1,52
13	11,46	1,53
14	10,42	1,46
15	10,22	1,53

2.

	Y	X
1	10,46	1,47
2	10,90	1,32
3	10,52	1,43
4	10,26	1,51
5	10,90	1,32
6	10,80	1,37
7	10,48	1,44
8	10,32	1,50
9	11,18	1,25
10	10,68	1,38
11	9,05	1,64
12	8,36	1,85
13	7,25	2,01
14	8,03	1,95
15	7,46	2,16

3.

	Y	X
1	9,26	1,72
2	10,03	1,84
3	6,35	2,34
4	7,73	1,92
5	6,95	2,07
6	6,34	2,26
7	6,58	2,04
8	9,34	1,72
9	7,58	2,03
10	9,56	1,72
11	6,22	2,35
12	7,48	2,02
13	6,93	2,27
14	7,22	2,18
15	8,83	1,94

4.

	Y	X
1	10,36	1,45
2	12,28	1,07
3	10,60	1,35
4	11,24	1,29
5	10,14	1,62
6	10,82	1,29
7	9,16	1,52
8	10,42	1,46
9	11,44	1,21
10	10,22	1,53
11	10,90	1,32
12	10,26	1,51
13	10,80	1,37
14	10,32	1,50

5.

	Y	X
1	10,68	1,38
2	8,36	1,85
3	8,03	1,95
4	9,26	1,72
5	6,35	2,34
6	6,95	2,07
7	6,58	2,04
8	7,58	2,03
9	6,22	2,35
10	6,93	2,27
11	8,83	1,94
12	9,05	1,64
13	7,25	2,01
14	7,46	2,16
15	10,03	1,84

6.

	Y	X
1	12,28	1,07
2	11,44	1,24
3	10,56	1,48
4	11,24	1,29
5	10,14	1,62
6	10,92	1,37
7	9,16	1,52
8	11,46	1,53
9	10,22	1,53
10	11,44	1,21
11	10,22	1,53
12	10,46	1,47
13	10,52	1,43
14	10,26	1,51
15	10,90	1,32

7.

	Y	X
1	11,18	1,25
2	10,68	1,38
3	8,36	1,85
4	7,25	2,01
5	7,46	2,16
6	9,26	1,72
7	6,35	2,34
8	7,73	1,92
9	6,34	2,26
10	6,58	2,04
11	7,58	2,03
12	9,56	1,72
13	7,48	2,02
14	6,93	2,27
15	8,83	1,94

8.

	Y	X
1	7,22	2,18
2	6,93	2,27
3	6,22	2,35
4	9,56	1,72
5	9,34	1,72
6	6,58	2,04
7	6,95	2,07
8	7,73	1,92
9	10,03	1,84
10	9,26	1,72
11	8,03	1,95
12	7,25	2,01
13	9,05	1,64
14	10,68	1,38
15	10,32	1,50

9.

	Y	X
1	10,42	1,46
2	11,46	1,53
3	9,16	1,52
4	10,90	1,43
5	10,82	1,29
6	10,92	1,37
7	10,14	1,62
8	10,62	1,46
9	11,24	1,29
10	10,56	1,48
11	10,60	1,35
12	11,44	1,24
13	12,28	1,07
14	10,04	1,52
15	10,36	1,45

10.

	Y	X
1	10,04	1,52
2	10,60	1,35
3	11,24	1,29
4	10,14	1,62
5	10,82	1,89
6	9,16	1,52
7	10,42	1,46
8	11,44	1,21
9	10,22	1,53
10	10,90	1,32
11	10,26	1,51
12	10,80	1,37
13	10,32	1,50
14	10,68	1,38
15	8,36	1,85

11.

	Y	X
1	12,28	1,07
2	11,44	1,24
3	10,56	1,48
4	11,24	1,29
5	10,14	1,62
6	10,92	1,37
7	10,90	1,43
8	9,16	1,52
9	10,42	1,46
10	10,22	1,53
11	10,42	1,46
12	10,22	1,53
13	10,90	1,32
14	10,52	1,43
15	10,90	1,30

12.

	Y	X
1	10,80	1,37
2	10,48	1,44
3	11,18	1,25
4	10,68	1,38
5	8,36	1,85
6	7,25	2,01
7	8,03	1,95
8	9,26	1,72
9	10,03	1,84
10	7,73	1,92
11	6,95	2,07
12	6,58	2,04
13	7,58	2,03
14	9,56	1,72
15	7,48	2,02

13.

	Y	X
1	11,44	1,21
2	10,22	1,46
3	10,90	1,32
4	10,26	1,51
5	10,80	1,37
6	10,32	1,50
7	10,68	1,38
8	8,36	1,85
9	7,25	2,01
10	7,46	2,16
11	10,30	1,84
12	7,73	1,92
13	6,34	2,26
14	9,34	1,72
15	9,56	1,72

14.

	Y	X
1	11,44	1,24
2	10,56	1,48
3	10,62	1,46
4	10,92	1,37
5	10,90	1,43
6	11,46	1,53
7	10,22	1,53
8	11,44	1,21
9	10,22	1,53
10	10,90	1,32
11	10,26	1,51
12	10,80	1,37
13	10,32	1,5
14	11,18	1,25
15	8,36	1,85

15.

	Y	X
1	9,16	1,52
2	11,46	1,53
3	10,22	1,53
4	11,44	1,21
5	10,22	1,53
6	10,46	1,47
7	10,52	1,43
8	10,26	1,51
9	10,80	1,37
10	10,48	1,44
11	11,18	1,25
12	10,68	1,38
13	8,36	1,85
14	7,25	2,01
15	7,46	2,16

16.

	Y	X
1	11,24	1,29
2	10,62	1,46
3	10,14	1,62
4	10,90	1,43
5	9,16	1,52
6	11,46	1,53
7	10,42	1,46
8	11,44	1,21
9	10,42	1,46
10	10,22	1,53
11	10,90	1,32
12	10,52	1,43
13	10,26	1,51
14	10,80	1,37
15	10,48	1,44

17.

	Y	X
1	11,06	1,23
2	12,22	1,07
3	11,44	1,24
4	10,60	1,35
5	11,24	1,29
6	10,92	1,37
7	10,82	1,29
8	10,90	1,43
9	11,46	1,53
10	11,44	1,21
11	10,42	1,46
12	10,22	1,53
13	10,90	1,32
14	10,80	1,37
15	10,48	1,44

18.

	Y	X
1	10,52	1,43
2	10,26	1,51
3	10,48	1,44
4	10,32	1,50
5	10,68	1,38
6	9,05	1,60
7	8,03	1,95
8	7,46	2,10
9	6,35	2,39
10	7,73	1,92
11	9,34	1,72
12	7,58	2,03
13	6,22	2,35
14	7,48	2,02
15	7,22	2,18

19.

	Y	X
1	10,04	1,52
2	10,28	1,07
3	10,56	1,48
4	11,24	1,29
5	10,14	1,62
6	10,92	1,37
7	9,16	1,52
8	11,46	1,53
9	11,44	1,21
10	10,42	1,46
11	10,52	1,43
12	10,26	1,51
13	10,48	1,44
14	10,32	1,50
15	7,25	2,01

20.

	Y	X
1	9,05	1,60
2	8,36	1,80
3	8,03	1,93
4	7,46	2,16
5	10,03	1,82
6	6,35	2,39
7	6,95	2,07
8	6,34	2,26
9	9,34	1,72
10	7,58	2,03
11	6,22	2,35
12	7,48	2,02
13	7,22	2,18
14	8,83	1,99
15	11,06	1,23

21.

	Y	X
1	11,24	1,29
2	10,62	1,46
3	10,14	1,62
4	10,92	1,37
5	10,82	1,29
6	10,90	1,43
7	11,46	1,53
8	10,42	1,46
9	10,22	1,53
10	10,42	1,46
11	10,22	1,53
12	10,46	1,47
13	10,52	1,43
14	10,26	1,51
15	10,90	1,32

22.

	Y	X
1	7,25	2,01
2	8,03	1,93
3	7,46	2,16
4	10,03	1,84
5	6,35	2,34
6	6,95	2,07
7	6,34	2,20
8	6,58	2,04
9	7,58	2,03
10	9,56	1,72
11	6,22	2,35
12	6,93	2,27
13	7,22	2,18
14	8,83	1,94
15	9,05	1,64

23.

	Y	X
1	12,28	1,07
2	11,44	1,24
3	10,60	1,35
4	10,62	1,46
5	10,14	1,62
6	10,92	1,37
7	10,90	1,43
8	9,16	1,52
9	11,46	1,53
10	11,44	1,21
11	10,42	1,46
12	10,22	1,53
13	10,52	1,43
14	10,26	1,51
15	10,90	1,32

24.

	Y	X
1	10,32	1,50
2	11,18	1,25
3	10,68	1,38
4	7,25	2,01
5	8,03	1,95
6	7,46	2,16
7	6,35	2,34
8	7,73	1,92
9	6,95	2,07
10	9,34	1,72
11	9,56	1,72
12	7,48	2,02
13	6,93	2,27
14	7,22	2,18
15	8,83	1,94

25.

	Y	X
1	10,14	1,62
2	10,92	1,37
3	9,16	1,52
4	11,46	1,53
5	11,44	1,21
6	10,42	1,46
7	10,90	1,32
8	10,52	1,43
9	10,90	1,32
10	10,80	1,37
11	11,18	1,25
12	10,68	1,38
13	7,25	2,01
14	8,03	1,95
15	9,26	1,72

26.

	Y	X
1	12,28	1,07
2	10,56	1,48
3	11,24	1,29
4	10,62	1,46
5	10,82	1,29
6	10,90	1,43
7	9,16	1,52
8	10,22	1,53
9	11,44	1,21
10	10,42	1,46
11	10,52	1,43
12	10,26	1,51
13	10,90	1,32
14	10,48	1,44
15	10,32	1,50

27.

	Y	X
1	11,18	1,25
2	10,68	1,38
3	7,25	2,01
4	8,03	1,95
5	9,26	1,72
6	10,03	1,84
7	7,73	1,92
8	6,95	2,07
9	9,34	1,72
10	7,58	2,03
11	9,56	1,72
12	7,48	2,02
13	6,93	2,27
14	7,22	2,18
15	8,83	1,94

28.

	Y	X
1	9,16	1,52
2	11,46	1,53
3	10,22	1,53
4	10,46	1,47
5	10,90	1,32
6	10,52	1,43
7	10,48	1,44
8	10,32	1,50
9	11,18	1,25
10	9,05	1,64
11	8,36	1,85
12	8,03	1,95
13	7,46	2,16
14	10,30	1,84

29.

	Y	X
1	11,06	1,23
2	11,44	1,24
3	10,60	1,35
4	10,56	1,48
5	10,14	1,62
6	10,92	1,37
7	10,82	1,29
8	11,46	1,53
9	10,42	1,46
10	10,22	1,53
11	10,46	1,47
12	10,90	1,32
13	10,52	1,43
14	10,32	1,50
15	11,18	1,25

30.

	Y	X
1	11,46	1,53
2	10,42	1,46
3	11,44	1,21
4	10,42	1,46
5	10,26	1,51
6	10,9	1,32
7	10,48	1,44
8	11,18	1,25
9	9,05	1,64
10	7,25	2,01
11	8,03	1,95
12	7,46	2,16
13	10,03	1,84
14	7,73	1,92
15	7,58	2,03

:

1.

$$\beta_0^*, \beta_1^*$$

$$\beta_0, \beta_1 \quad y_i = \beta_0 + \frac{\beta_1}{x_i}.$$

2.

$$\gamma = 0,99$$

-

$$y_i = \beta_0 + \frac{\beta_1}{x_i}.$$

3.

R.

4.

Y, , , t, -

:

1.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	1,7997	3,00	2,01	1
2	1,8548	3,10	2,04	2
3	1,9640	3,15	2,06	3
4	2,0222	3,21	2,09	4
5	2,1190	3,32	2,11	5
6	2,1899	3,39	2,13	6
7	2,2490	3,43	2,15	7
8	2,3056	3,45	2,18	8
9	2,3643	3,47	2,21	9
10	2,4253	3,52	2,22	10
11	2,4943	3,57	2,24	11
12	2,5648	3,62	2,26	12
13	2,6713	3,74	2,28	13
14	2,7515	3,79	2,31	14
15	2,8121	3,81	2,33	15

2.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	2,9368	3,94	2,36	1
2	3,0125	3,97	2,39	2
3	3,0951	4,01	2,42	3
4	3,1459	4,05	2,40	4
5	3,2202	4,12	2,39	5
6	3,2688	4,19	2,35	6
7	3,3077	4,25	2,29	7
8	3,3606	4,32	2,25	8
9	3,3760	4,38	2,17	9
10	3,4224	4,41	2,15	10
11	3,4423	4,45	2,08	11
12	3,3735	4,52	2,03	12
13	3,4693	4,27	2,01	13
14	3,3252	4,12	1,93	14
15	3,1578	4,01	1,89	15

3.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	3,4138	3,95	1,84	1
2	3,0421	3,76	1,82	2
3	3,1040	3,51	1,78	3
4	2,9011	3,48	1,75	4
5	3,0358	3,43	1,72	5
6	2,7612	3,26	1,69	6
7	2,8282	3,02	1,68	7
8	2,7345	2,97	1,68	8
9	2,8554	2,93	1,69	9
10	2,8066	2,91	1,72	10
11	2,9236	2,84	1,75	11
12	2,8961	2,85	1,78	12
13	2,9823	2,74	1,81	13
14	2,9029	2,68	1,84	14

4.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	3,1073	2,73	1,87	1
2	3,1157	2,76	1,92	2
3	3,3254	2,81	1,95	3
4	3,3532	2,89	1,97	4
5	3,4121	2,96	2,03	5
6	1,7997	3,00	2,01	6
7	1,8548	3,10	2,04	7
8	1,9640	3,15	2,06	8
9	2,0222	3,21	2,09	9
10	2,1190	3,32	2,11	10
11	2,1899	3,39	2,13	11
12	2,2490	3,43	2,15	12
13	2,3056	3,45	2,18	13
14	2,3643	3,47	2,21	14

5.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	3,0421	3,76	1,82	1
2	3,1040	3,51	1,78	2
3	2,9011	3,48	1,75	3
4	3,0358	3,43	1,72	4
5	2,7612	3,26	1,69	5
6	2,8282	3,02	1,68	6
7	2,7345	2,97	1,68	7
8	2,8554	2,93	1,69	8
9	2,8066	2,91	1,72	9
10	2,9236	2,84	1,75	10
11	2,8961	2,85	1,78	11
12	2,9029	2,68	1,84	12
13	3,1073	2,73	1,87	13
14	3,1157	2,76	1,92	14
15	3,3254	2,96	2,03	15

6.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	3,3532	2,89	1,97	1
2	3,4121	2,96	2,03	2
3	1,7997	3,00	2,01	3
4	1,8548	3,10	2,04	4
5	1,9640	3,15	2,06	5
6	2,0222	3,21	2,09	6
7	2,1190	3,32	2,11	7
8	2,1899	3,39	2,15	8
9	2,2490	3,43	2,13	9
10	2,3056	3,45	2,18	10
11	2,3643	3,47	2,21	11
12	2,4253	3,52	2,22	12
13	2,4943	3,57	2,24	13
14	2,5648	3,62	2,26	14
15	2,6713	3,74	2,28	15

7.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	3,0951	4,01	2,42	1
2	3,1459	4,05	2,40	2
3	3,2202	4,12	2,39	3
4	3,2688	4,18	2,35	4
5	3,3077	4,25	2,29	5
6	3,3606	4,32	2,25	6
7	3,3760	4,38	2,17	7
8	3,4224	4,41	2,15	8
9	3,4423	4,45	2,08	9
10	3,3735	4,52	2,03	10
11	3,4693	4,27	2,01	11
12	3,3252	4,15	1,97	12
13	3,4092	4,12	1,93	13
14	3,1578	4,01	1,89	14
15	3,4138	3,95	1,84	15

9.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	1,8548	3,10	2,04	1
2	2,0222	3,21	2,09	2
3	2,1899	3,39	2,13	3
4	2,0356	3,45	2,18	4
5	2,4253	3,52	2,22	5
6	2,5648	3,57	2,24	6
7	2,7515	3,79	2,31	7
8	2,9368	3,94	2,36	8
9	3,0951	4,01	2,42	9
10	3,2202	4,12	3,39	10
11	3,3077	4,25	2,29	11
12	3,3760	4,38	2,17	12
13	3,4423	4,45	2,08	13
14	3,4693	4,27	2,01	14
15	3,4092	4,12	1,93	15

8.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	3,0421	3,76	1,82	1
2	3,1040	3,51	1,78	2
3	2,9011	3,48	1,75	3
4	3,0358	3,43	1,72	4
5	2,7612	3,26	1,69	5
6	2,8282	3,02	1,68	6
7	2,7345	2,97	1,68	7
8	2,8554	2,93	1,69	8
9	2,8066	2,91	1,72	9
10	2,9236	2,84	1,75	10
11	2,8961	2,85	1,78	11
12	2,9823	2,74	1,81	12
13	2,9029	2,68	1,84	13
14	3,1073	2,76	1,92	14
15	3,1157	2,81	1,95	15

10.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	3,4138	3,95	1,84	1
2	3,1040	3,51	1,78	2
3	3,0358	3,43	1,72	3
4	2,8282	3,02	1,68	4
5	2,8554	2,93	1,69	5
6	2,9236	2,84	1,75	6
7	2,9823	2,74	1,81	7
8	3,1073	2,73	1,87	8
9	3,3254	2,81	1,95	9
10	3,4121	2,96	2,03	10
11	3,0421	3,76	1,82	11
12	2,9011	3,48	1,75	12
13	2,7612	3,26	1,69	13
14	2,7345	2,97	1,68	14
15	2,8066	2,91	1,75	15

11.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	2,9368	3,94	2,36	1
2	3,0125	3,97	2,39	2
3	3,0951	4,01	2,42	3
4	3,1459	4,05	2,40	4
5	3,2202	4,12	2,39	5
6	3,2688	4,18	2,35	6
7	3,3077	4,25	2,29	7
8	3,3606	4,32	2,25	8
9	3,3760	4,38	2,17	9
10	3,4224	4,41	2,15	10
11	3,4423	4,45	2,08	11
12	3,3735	4,52	2,03	12
13	3,4693	4,27	2,01	13
14	3,4092	4,12	1,93	14
15	3,1578	4,01	1,89	15

12.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	3,1459	4,05	2,40	1
2	3,2688	4,18	2,35	2
3	3,3606	4,32	2,25	3
4	3,4224	4,41	2,15	4
5	3,3735	4,52	2,03	5
6	3,3252	4,15	1,97	6
7	3,1578	4,01	1,89	7
8	3,0421	3,76	1,82	8
9	2,9011	3,48	1,75	9
10	2,7612	3,26	1,69	10
11	2,7345	2,97	1,68	11
12	2,8066	2,91	1,72	12
13	2,8961	2,85	1,78	13
14	2,9029	2,68	1,84	14
15	3,1157	2,76	1,92	15

13.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	1,9640	3,15	2,06	1
2	2,1190	3,32	2,11	2
3	2,2490	3,43	2,15	3
4	2,3643	3,47	2,21	4
5	2,4943	3,57	2,24	5
6	2,6713	3,74	2,28	6
7	2,8121	3,81	2,33	7
8	3,0125	3,97	2,39	8
9	3,1459	4,05	2,40	9
10	3,2688	4,18	2,35	10
11	3,3606	4,32	2,15	11
12	3,4224	4,41	2,15	12
13	3,3735	4,52	2,03	13
14	3,3252	4,15	1,97	14
15	3,1578	4,01	1,89	15

14.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	3,4138	3,95	1,84	1
2	3,1040	3,51	1,78	2
3	3,0358	3,43	1,72	3
4	2,8282	3,02	1,68	4
5	2,8554	2,93	1,69	5
6	2,8066	2,91	1,72	6
7	2,9236	2,84	1,75	7
8	2,8961	2,85	1,78	8
9	2,9823	2,74	1,81	9
10	2,9029	2,68	1,84	10
11	3,1073	2,73	1,87	11
12	3,1157	2,81	1,95	12
13	3,3532	2,89	1,97	13
14	3,4121	2,96	2,03	14
15	3,0421	3,76	1,82	15

15.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	2,0222	3,21	2,09	1
2	2,1899	3,39	2,13	2
3	2,3056	3,45	2,18	3
4	2,4253	3,52	2,22	4
5	2,5648	3,62	2,26	5
6	2,7515	3,79	2,31	6
7	2,8121	3,81	2,33	7
8	3,0125	3,97	2,39	8
9	3,0951	4,01	2,42	9
10	3,2202	4,12	2,39	10
11	3,2688	4,18	2,35	11
12	3,3606	4,32	2,15	12
13	3,3760	4,38	2,17	13
14	3,4423	4,45	2,08	14
15	3,3735	4,52	2,03	15

16.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	3,4693	4,27	2,01	1
2	3,4092	4,12	1,93	2
3	3,4138	3,95	1,84	3
4	3,1040	3,51	1,78	4
5	2,9011	3,48	1,75	5
6	2,7612	3,26	1,69	6
7	2,8282	3,02	1,68	7
8	2,8554	2,93	1,69	8
9	2,8066	2,91	1,72	9
10	2,8961	2,85	1,78	10
11	2,9823	2,74	1,81	11
12	3,1073	2,73	1,87	12
13	3,3254	2,81	1,95	13
14	3,3532	2,89	1,97	14
15	3,1040	3,51	1,78	15

17.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	2,1899	3,39	2,13	1
2	2,2490	3,43	2,15	2
3	2,3056	3,45	2,18	3
4	2,4943	3,57	2,24	4
5	2,5648	3,62	2,26	5
6	2,6713	3,74	2,28	6
7	2,9368	3,94	2,36	7
8	3,0125	3,97	2,39	8
9	3,0951	4,01	2,42	9
10	3,2688	4,18	2,35	10
11	3,3077	4,25	2,29	11
12	3,3606	4,32	2,25	12
13	3,4224	4,41	2,15	13
14	3,4423	4,45	2,08	14
15	3,3735	4,52	2,03	15

18.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	3,3532	2,89	1,97	1
2	3,4121	2,96	2,03	2
3	1,7997	3,00	2,01	3
4	1,9640	3,15	2,06	4
5	2,0222	3,21	2,09	5
6	2,1899	3,39	2,13	6
7	2,2490	3,43	2,15	7
8	2,3056	3,45	2,18	8
9	2,4943	3,57	2,24	9
10	2,5648	3,62	2,26	10
11	2,6713	3,74	2,28	11
12	2,7515	3,79	2,31	12
13	2,9368	3,94	2,36	13
14	3,0125	3,97	2,39	14
15	3,0951	4,01	2,42	15

19.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	3,4693	4,27	2,01	1
2	3,3252	4,15	1,97	2
3	3,4092	4,12	1,93	3
4	3,4138	3,95	1,84	4
5	3,0421	3,76	1,82	5
6	3,1040	3,51	1,78	6
7	2,7612	3,26	1,69	7
8	2,8282	3,02	1,68	8
9	2,7345	2,97	1,68	9
10	2,9236	2,84	1,75	10
11	2,8961	2,85	1,78	11
12	2,9823	2,74	1,81	12
13	3,1073	2,73	1,87	13
14	3,1157	2,76	1,92	14
15	3,3254	2,81	1,95	15

20.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	2,9368	3,94	2,36	1
2	3,0125	3,97	2,39	2
3	3,0951	4,01	2,42	3
4	3,2688	4,18	2,35	4
5	3,3077	4,25	2,29	5
6	3,3606	4,32	2,25	6
7	3,4224	4,41	2,15	7
8	3,4423	4,45	2,08	8
9	3,3735	4,52	2,03	9
10	3,3252	4,27	2,01	10
11	3,4092	4,12	1,93	11
12	3,1578	4,01	1,89	12
13	2,7345	2,97	1,68	13
14	2,8066	2,91	1,72	14
15	2,9823	2,74	1,81	15

21.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	3,4224	4,41	2,15	1
2	3,4423	4,45	2,08	2
3	3,4693	4,27	2,01	3
4	3,3252	4,15	1,97	4
5	3,1578	4,01	1,89	5
6	3,4138	3,95	1,84	6
7	2,9011	3,48	1,75	7
8	3,0358	3,43	1,72	8
9	2,8282	3,02	1,68	9
10	2,7334	2,97	1,68	10
11	2,8066	2,91	1,72	11
12	2,9236	2,84	1,75	12
13	2,9823	2,74	1,81	13
14	3,1073	2,73	1,87	14
15	3,1157	2,76	1,92	15

22.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	3,3252	4,15	1,97	1
2	3,1578	4,01	1,89	2
3	3,4138	3,95	1,84	3
4	3,1040	3,51	1,78	4
5	3,0358	3,43	1,72	5
6	2,7612	3,26	1,69	6
7	2,7345	2,97	1,68	7
8	2,8066	2,91	1,72	8
9	2,9236	2,84	1,75	9
10	2,8961	2,85	1,78	10
11	2,9029	2,68	1,84	11
12	3,1073	2,73	1,87	12
13	3,3254	2,81	1,95	13
14	3,4121	2,96	0,03	14
15	2,3056	3,45	2,18	15

23.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	1,7997	3,00	2,01	1
2	1,9640	3,15	2,06	2
3	2,0222	3,21	2,09	3
4	2,1899	3,39	2,13	4
5	2,3056	3,45	2,18	5
6	2,3643	3,47	2,21	6
7	2,4943	3,57	2,24	7
8	2,5648	3,62	2,26	8
9	2,7515	3,79	2,31	9
10	2,9368	3,94	2,36	10
11	3,0125	3,97	2,39	11
12	3,1459	4,05	2,40	12
13	3,2688	4,18	2,35	13
14	3,3606	4,62	2,25	14
15	3,3760	4,38	2,17	15

25.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	2,1190	3,32	2,11	1
2	2,1899	3,39	2,13	2
3	2,3056	3,45	2,18	3
4	2,3643	3,47	2,21	4
5	2,4943	3,57	2,24	5
6	2,5648	3,62	2,26	6
7	2,7515	3,79	2,31	7
8	2,8121	3,81	2,33	8
9	3,0125	3,97	2,39	9
10	3,0951	4,01	2,42	10
11	3,2202	4,12	2,39	11
12	3,2688	4,18	2,35	12
13	3,3606	4,32	2,25	13
14	3,3760	4,38	2,17	14
15	3,4423	4,45	2,08	15

24.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	2,4253	3,52	2,22	1
2	2,5648	3,62	2,26	2
3	2,6713	3,74	2,28	3
4	2,8121	3,81	2,33	4
5	3,0951	4,01	2,42	5
6	3,1459	4,05	2,40	6
7	3,2688	4,18	2,35	7
8	3,3606	4,32	2,25	8
9	3,3760	4,38	2,17	9
10	3,4423	4,45	2,08	10
11	3,3735	4,52	2,03	11
12	3,3252	4,15	1,97	12
13	3,1578	4,01	1,89	13
14	3,0421	3,76	1,82	14
15	3,1040	3,51	1,78	15

26.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	2,4253	3,52	2,22	1
2	3,4943	3,57	2,24	2
3	2,5648	3,62	2,26	3
4	2,8121	3,81	2,33	4
5	2,9368	3,94	2,36	5
6	3,0125	3,97	2,39	6
7	3,2688	4,18	2,35	7
8	3,3077	4,25	2,29	8
9	3,3606	4,32	2,25	9
10	3,4224	4,41	2,15	10
11	3,4423	4,45	2,08	11
12	3,3735	4,52	2,03	12
13	3,3252	4,15	1,97	13
14	3,4092	4,12	1,93	14
15	3,1578	4,01	1,89	15

27.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	3,4092	4,12	1,93	1
2	3,1578	4,01	1,89	2
3	3,0421	3,76	1,82	3
4	2,9011	3,48	1,75	4
5	3,0358	3,43	1,72	5
6	2,8282	3,02	1,68	6
7	2,7345	2,97	1,68	7
8	2,8066	2,91	1,72	8
9	2,9236	2,84	1,75	9
10	2,9823	2,74	1,81	10
11	2,9029	2,68	1,84	11
12	3,1157	2,76	1,92	12
13	3,3254	2,81	1,95	13
14	3,3532	2,89	1,97	14
15	3,4121	2,96	2,03	15

28.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	3,4138	3,95	1,84	1
2	3,0421	3,76	1,82	2
3	2,9011	3,48	1,75	3
4	3,0358	3,43	1,72	4
5	2,8282	3,02	1,68	5
6	2,7345	2,97	1,68	6
7	2,8066	2,91	1,72	7
8	2,9236	2,84	1,75	8
9	2,9823	2,74	1,81	9
10	2,9029	2,68	1,84	10
11	3,1157	2,76	1,92	11
12	3,3254	2,81	1,95	12
13	3,4121	2,96	2,03	13
14	1,7997	3,00	2,01	14
15	1,9640	3,15	2,06	15

29.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	2,5648	3,62	2,26	1
2	2,6713	3,74	2,28	2
3	2,8121	3,81	2,33	3
4	2,9368	3,94	2,36	4
5	3,0951	4,01	2,42	5
6	3,1459	4,05	2,40	6
7	3,2688	4,18	2,35	7
8	3,3077	4,25	2,39	8
9	3,3760	4,38	2,17	9
10	3,4224	4,41	2,15	10
11	3,3735	4,52	2,03	11
12	3,4693	4,27	2,01	12
13	3,4092	4,12	1,93	13
14	3,1578	4,01	1,89	14
15	3,0421	3,76	1,82	15

30.

	Y	X	Z	t
1	2,1190	3,32	2,11	1
2	2,1899	3,39	2,13	2
3	2,4943	3,57	2,24	3
4	2,5648	3,62	2,26	4
5	2,9368	3,94	2,36	5
6	3,0125	3,97	2,39	6
7	3,2202	4,12	2,39	7
8	3,2688	4,18	2,35	8
9	2,7612	3,26	1,69	9
10	2,8282	3,02	1,68	10
11	2,9236	2,84	1,75	11
12	2,8961	2,85	1,78	12
13	3,1073	2,73	1,92	13
14	3,1157	2,76	1,92	14
15	3,3532	2,89	1,97	15

:

1.

$\beta_0, \beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3$

$\beta_0^*, \beta_1^*, \beta_2^*, \beta_3^*$

$y_i = \beta_0 x_i^{\beta_1} z_i^{\beta_2} e^{\beta_3'}$

-
2.

$\gamma = 0,99$

-
3.

$R.$



$x_i(t),$ 

1) $X(t)$ —

2)

$$p(t) = \frac{1}{t} \int_0^t p(\tau) d\tau, \quad (t) \quad (t)$$

- t , , -
- 1) $U(t)$;
- 2) $P(t)$.
- , - t -
- , , , e .
- t -
- (— -
-).
- :
- 1) , , t ;
- 2) , .
- t , .

2.

- $X(t)$, t -
- , ,
- : ,
- $F(t; x) = P(X(t) < x)$. (574)
- $F(t; x)$,
- t i x .
-
- (t).
- t_1 t_2 ,
- $(X(t_1), X(t_2))$.
- $F(t_1, t_2, x_1, x_2) = P(X(t_1) < x_1, X(t_2) < x_2)$. (575)
- ,
- : t_1, t_2, x_1, x_2 .
-
- (t).
-
- , , .

t_1 $(t_1),$ $f(t_1, x),$ $f(t_1, t_2; x_1, x_2),$ (t)

t $M_x(t),$ (t)

t $X(t):$

$x_1(t)$	$x_2(t)$	$x_3(t)$	.....	$x_k(t)$	.....
$p_1(t)$	$p_2(t)$	$p_3(t)$	.....	$p_k(t)$	.....

$$M_x(t) = M(X(t)) = \sum x_i(t) \cdot p_i(t). \quad (576)$$

$$x_1(t), x_2(t), x_3(t), \dots, x_k(t), \quad p_1(t), p_2(t), p_3(t), \dots,$$

$p_k(t) —$

$$f(t; x),$$

$$M_x(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x f(t; x) dx. \quad (577)$$

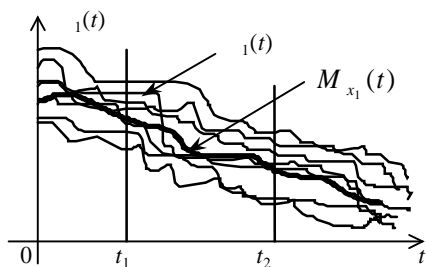
$$D_x(t) = \sum x_i^2(t) p_i(t) - M_x^2(t); \quad (578)$$

$$D_x(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x^2 f(t; x) dx - M_x^2(t); \quad (579)$$

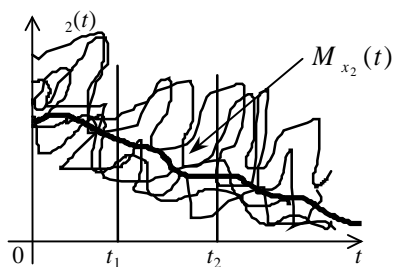
$$\sigma_x(t) = \sqrt{D_x(t)}. \quad (580)$$

$X_1(t), X_2(t),$

. 160, 161,



. 160



. 161

$x_1(t)$
 $x_2(t)$
 e
 $x_1(t)$
 $M_{x_1}(t)$
 $x_1(t) > M_{x_1}(t)$
 $x_2(t)$
 t_1 t_2
 $x_2(t)$
 a

$$K_{x'x'}(t_1, t_2) = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} x'_i(t_1) \cdot x''(t_2) \cdot p_{ij}(t_1, t_2) - M_{x'}(t_1) \cdot M_{x'}(t_2), \quad (581)$$

$$K_{x'x'}(t_1, t_2) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x'_i(t_1) \cdot x''(t_2) f(t_1, t_2; x', x'') dx' dx'' - M_{x'}(t_1) M_{x'}(t_2). \quad (582)$$

$$K_{xx'}(t_1, t_2) = K_{xx'}(t_2, t_1), \quad t_1 \leq t_2, \\ X_1(t), \quad X_2(t).$$

- 1) $K_{xx'}(t_1, t_2) = K_x(t) = D_x(t); \quad t_1 = t_2 = t;$
- 2) $K_{xx'}(t_1, t_2) = K_{xx'}(t_2, t_1);$
- 3) $K_{xx'}(t_1, t_2) \geq 0.$

$$X(t)$$

$$r_x(t_1; t_2) = \frac{K_x(t_1, t_2)}{\sigma_x(t_1) \cdot \sigma_x(t_2)}. \quad (583)$$

- 1) $r_x(t, t) = 1 \quad t_1 = t_2 = t;$
- 2) $r_x(t_1, t_2) = r_x(t_2, t_1);$
- 3) $|r_x(t_1, t_2)| \leq 1.$

1.

$$Y = X \cdot e^{-\lambda t}, t > 0,$$

$$N(a; \sigma), \quad a > 0.$$

$$: M_y(t), D_y(t), \sigma_y(t), K_y(t_1, t_2), r_y(t_1; t_2).$$

$$M(x) = a > 0, \sigma(x) = \sigma.$$

$$M_y(t) = M(Xe^{-\lambda t}) = e^{-\lambda t} M(X) = ae^{-\lambda t};$$

$$D_y(t) = D(Xe^{-\lambda t}) = e^{-\lambda t} D(X) = \sigma^2 e^{-\lambda t};$$

$$\sigma_y(t) = \sqrt{D_y(t)} = \sigma \cdot e^{-\lambda t};$$

$$K_y(t_1, t_2) = M((Y' - M(Y'))(Y'' - M(Y''))) =$$

$$= M(Xe^{-\lambda t_1} - e^{-\lambda t_1} M(X))(Xe^{-\lambda t_2} - e^{-\lambda t_2} M(X)) =$$

$$= e^{-\lambda(t_1+t_2)} M(X - M(X))(X - M(X)) = e^{-\lambda(t_1+t_2)} M(X - M(X))^2 =$$

$$= \sigma^2 e^{-\lambda(t_1+t_2)}.$$

$$, K_y(t_1, t_2) = \sigma^2 e^{-\lambda(t_1+t_2)}.$$

$$\sigma_y(t_1) = \sigma \cdot e^{-\lambda t_1}, \quad \sigma_y(t_2) = e^{-\lambda t_2},$$

$$r_y(t_1; t_2) = \frac{K_x(t_1; t_2)}{\sigma_x(t_1) \cdot \sigma_x(t_2)} = \frac{\sigma^2 e^{-\lambda(t_1+t_2)}}{\sigma \cdot e^{-\lambda t_1} \cdot \sigma \cdot e^{-\lambda t_2}} = 1.$$

$$, r_y(t_1; t_2) = 1.$$

3.

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$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \right),$$

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.

$$X(t)$$

,

$$t = t_1$$

$$x(t_1)$$

,

$$t = t_1$$

$$t < t_1,$$

,

$$t < t_1.$$

$$X(t)$$

,

$$\Delta T$$

-

-

$$X(t) \text{ —}$$

,

$$t$$

$$= 0, 1, 2, 3, \dots, n, \dots$$

$$0, 1, 2, 3, \dots,$$

$$x(0) \rightarrow x(1) \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow x(2) \rightarrow x(3) \rightarrow \dots$$

.

,

:

$$S,$$

$$A_1, A_2, A_3, \dots, A_k, \dots$$

$$t_1, t_2, t_3, \dots, t_k, \dots$$

$$S$$

$$A_j$$

$$t \ (t_k < t < t_{k+1})$$

-

$$t'(t_{k-1} < t' < t_k),$$

.

$$p_{ij}(t).$$

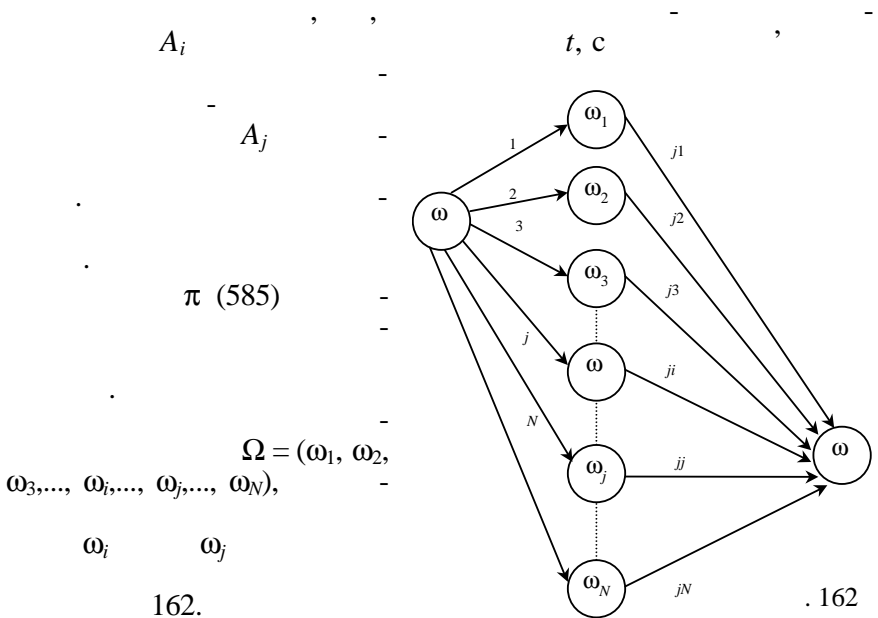
$$\pi = \begin{pmatrix} p_{11}(t) & p_{12}(t) & \dots & p_{1N}(t) \\ p_{21}(t) & p_{22}(t) & \dots & p_{2N}(t) \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ p_{N1}(t) & p_{N2}(t) & \dots & p_{NN}(t) \end{pmatrix}. \quad (584)$$

$$p_{ij}(t) = p_{ij} = \text{const.}$$

$$\pi = \begin{pmatrix} p_{11} & p_{12} & \dots & p_{1N} \\ p_{21} & p_{22} & \dots & p_{2N} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ p_{N1} & p_{N2} & \dots & p_{NN} \end{pmatrix}. \quad (585)$$

(584), (585)

$$\sum_{j=1}^N p_{ij}(t) = \sum_{j=1}^N p_{ij} = 1. \quad (586)$$



$$P_{ij}^{(2)} = p_{i1}p_{1j} + p_{i2}p_{2j} + p_{i3}p_{3j} + \dots + p_{ij}p_{jj} + \dots + p_{iN}p_{Nj} =$$

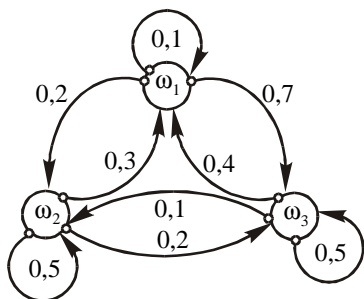
$$= \sum_{k=1}^N p_{ik} p_{kj} \quad i = \overline{1, N}, j = \overline{1, N}. \quad (587)$$

$$p_{ij}^{(n)} = \sum_{k=1}^N p_{ik} p_{kj}^{(n-1)}, \quad (588)$$

$$p_{ij}^{(n)} = \pi^n.$$

2.

$$\pi = \begin{pmatrix} 0,1 & 0,2 & 0,7 \\ 0,3 & 0,5 & 0,2 \\ 0,4 & 0,1 & 0,5 \end{pmatrix}$$



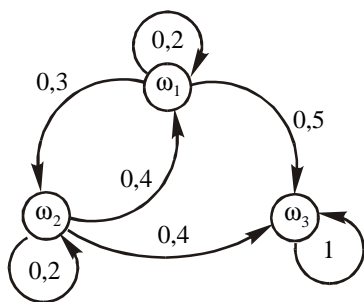
. 163

4.

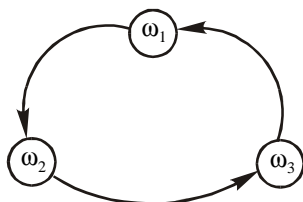
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 :

$$\pi = \begin{pmatrix} 0,1 & 0,3 & 0,5 \\ 0,4 & 0,2 & 0,4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

. 164.



. 164



. 165

ω_3

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 :

$$\pi = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

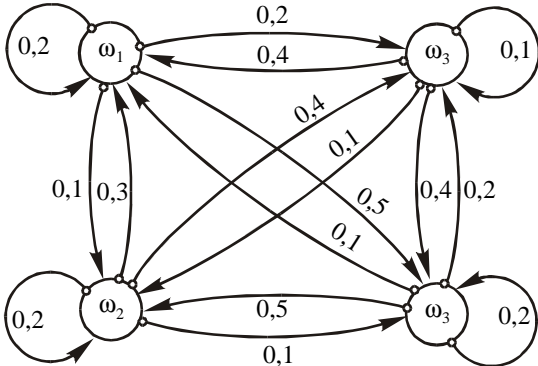
(. 165).

$k (k > 0),$

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 ,
 .
 :

$$\pi = \begin{pmatrix} 0,2 & 0,1 & 0,5 & 0,2 \\ 0,3 & 0,2 & 0,1 & 0,4 \\ 0,1 & 0,5 & 0,2 & 0,2 \\ 0,4 & 0,1 & 0,4 & 0,1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

. 166.



. 157

5.

k .

$$k \rightarrow \infty \; p_{ij}^{(n)} \rightarrow b_j = \text{const} .$$

$$b_j \; (j = 1, 2, ..., N)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \pi^n = B = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 & b_2 & ... & b_N \\ b_1 & b_2 & ... & b_N \\ ... & ... & ... & ... \\ b_1 & b_2 & ... & b_N \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sum_{j=1}^N b_j = 1, \quad \text{---} \\
& \vec{b} = (b_1, b_2, \dots, b_N), \quad \vec{a} = (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_N) \quad \text{---} \quad \pi, \\
& \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \vec{a} \pi^n = \vec{a} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \pi^n = \vec{a} B = \vec{b}. \\
& \pi \quad \vec{b} \text{ ---} \\
& \vec{b} \pi = \vec{b}. \quad (589) \\
& \pi^n \rightarrow B, \\
& \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \pi^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \pi \cdot \pi^{n-1} = \pi \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \pi^{n-1} = \pi B, \\
& \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \pi^{n-1} = B, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \pi^n = B.
\end{aligned}$$

$$= \pi. \quad (590)$$

$$(590)$$

$$\vec{b} \pi = \vec{b}. \quad (591)$$

$$\begin{cases} \vec{b} = \pi \vec{b} \\ \sum_{j=1}^N b_j = 1. \end{cases} \quad (592)$$

$$\pi = \begin{pmatrix} 0,3 & 0,1 & 0,6 \\ 0,2 & 0,5 & 0,3 \\ 0,1 & 0,4 & 0,5 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$(650), \quad :$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ b_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0,3 & 0,1 & 0,6 \\ 0,2 & 0,5 & 0,3 \\ 0,1 & 0,4 & 0,5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ b_3 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ b_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0,3b_1 & 0,1b_2 & 0,6b_3 \\ 0,2b_1 & 0,5b_2 & 0,3b_3 \\ 0,1b_1 & 0,4b_2 & 0,5b_3 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} b_1 + b_2 + b_3 = 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{cases} b_1 = 0,3b_1 + 0,1b_2 + 0,6b_3, \\ b_2 = 0,2b_1 + 0,5b_2 + 0,3b_3, \\ b_3 = 0,1b_1 + 0,4b_2 + 0,5b_3, \\ b_1 + b_2 + b_3 = 1 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} -0,7b_1 + 0,1b_2 + 0,6b_3 = 0, \\ 0,2b_1 - 0,5b_2 + 0,3b_3 = 0, \\ 0,1b_1 + 0,4b_2 - 0,5b_3 = 0, \\ b_1 + b_2 + b_3 = 1. \end{cases}$$

$$\vec{b} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}, \qquad b_1 = \frac{1}{3}, \, b_2 = \frac{1}{3}, \, b_3 = \frac{1}{3}.$$

$$r_{ij}, \qquad \omega_i \qquad \omega_j \qquad n$$

$$R = \begin{pmatrix} r_{11} & r_{12} & r_{13} & \cdots & r_{1N} \\ r_{21} & r_{22} & r_{23} & \cdots & r_{2N} \\ \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots \\ r_{N1} & r_{N2} & r_{N3} & \cdots & r_{NN} \end{pmatrix}. \tag{593}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &R, \\ &v_i(n) \\ &n \qquad \omega_i \\ &(\vec{v}(n))' = (v_1(n), v_2(n), ..., v_N(n)) \\ &n \qquad \omega_i \qquad (i = 1, 2, ..., N) \\ &\omega_j, \\ &r_{ij} + v_i(n-1), \qquad r_{ij} — \\ &\omega_i \qquad \omega_j \\ &, \qquad v_i(n-1) — \\ &n-1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\omega_j \qquad p_{ij}, \\ &(\qquad) \quad n \qquad \omega_i, \\ &v_i(n) = \sum_{j=1}^N r_{ij} p_{ij} + \sum_{j=1}^N v_j(n-1) p_{ij} \end{aligned} \tag{594}$$

$$, \quad . \quad (597) \quad n = 3$$

$$\vec{v}(3) = (E + \pi + \pi^2) \vec{g} + \pi^3 \vec{v}(0) . \quad (598)$$

$$\vec{g} :$$

$$\pi R' = \begin{pmatrix} 0,9 & 0,06 & 0,04 \\ 0,3 & 0,6 & 0,1 \\ 0,2 & 0,02 & 0,78 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 200 & 150 & 100 \\ 50 & 40 & 10 \\ -10 & -20 & -50 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 182,6 & 136,6 & 88,6 \\ 89 & 67 & 31 \\ 33,2 & 15,2 & -18,8 \end{pmatrix} .$$

$$, \quad :$$

$$\vec{g} = \begin{pmatrix} 182,6 \\ 67 \\ -18,8 \end{pmatrix} .$$

$$(598)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} v_1(3) \\ v_2(3) \\ v_3(3) \end{pmatrix} = \left[\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0,9 & 0,06 & 0,04 \\ 0,3 & 0,6 & 0,1 \\ 0,2 & 0,02 & 0,78 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0,9 & 0,06 & 0,04 \\ 0,3 & 0,6 & 0,1 \\ 0,2 & 0,02 & 0,78 \end{pmatrix}^2 \right] \begin{pmatrix} 182,6 \\ 67 \\ -18,8 \end{pmatrix} +$$

$$+ \begin{pmatrix} 0,9 & 0,06 & 0,04 \\ 0,3 & 0,6 & 0,1 \\ 0,2 & 0,02 & 0,78 \end{pmatrix}^3 \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} v_1(3) \\ v_2(3) \\ v_3(3) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 182,6 \\ 67 \\ -18,8 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 167,61 \\ 93,1 \\ 23,2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 157,6 \\ 108,5 \\ 43,5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 507,81 \\ 268,6 \\ 47,9 \end{pmatrix} .$$

$$, \quad :$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} v_1(3) \\ v_2(3) \\ v_3(3) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 507,81 \\ 268,6 \\ 47,9 \end{pmatrix} .$$

$$,$$

$$\omega_1 (\quad), \quad \omega_2 \quad , \quad \omega_3 = \quad , \quad \omega_1 = 507,81 \quad , \quad \omega_2 = 268,6 \quad , \quad \omega_3 = 47,9 \quad .$$

6.

—

t .

e,

ω_k , ω_{k-1} , ω_{k+1} . k , ω_k , ω_{k+1} , ω_{k-1} —

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (t, t + \Delta t). \\
 & \omega_k, \quad 1) \quad \begin{matrix} t \\ (t, t + \Delta t) \end{matrix}, \quad \begin{matrix} \vdots \\ k + 1 \end{matrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

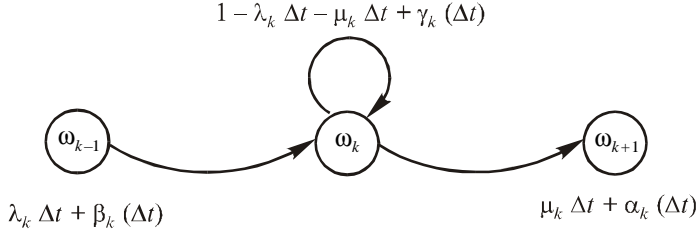
$$\begin{aligned}
 & \mu_k \Delta t + \alpha_k(\Delta t); \quad (599) \\
 & 2) \quad \begin{matrix} t \\ (t, t + \Delta t) \end{matrix}, \quad k - 1,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \lambda_k \Delta t + \beta_k(\Delta t); \quad (600) \\
 & 3) \quad \begin{matrix} t \\ (t, t + \Delta t) \end{matrix}, \quad k,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 1 - \lambda_k \Delta t - \mu_k \Delta t + \gamma_k(\Delta t). \quad (601) \\
 & \lambda_k, \mu_k \text{ — } \quad , \quad \alpha_k(\Delta t), \beta_k(\Delta t), \\
 & \gamma_k(\Delta t) \text{ — } \quad \Delta t, \quad :
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\alpha_k(\Delta t)}{\Delta t} = 0, \quad \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\beta_k(\Delta t)}{\Delta t} = 0, \quad \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\gamma_k(\Delta t)}{\Delta t} = 0.$$

(. 167).



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k

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$$\begin{aligned}
 p_k(t + \Delta t) &= p_k(t)(1 - \lambda_k \Delta t - \mu_k \Delta t + \gamma_k(\Delta t)) + \\
 &+ p_{k-1}(t)(\lambda_k \Delta t + \beta_k(\Delta t)) + p_{k+1}(t)(\mu_k \Delta t + \alpha_k(\Delta t)); \quad (602) \\
 p_0(t + \Delta t) &= p_0(t)(1 - \lambda_0 \Delta t - \mu_0 \Delta t + \gamma_0(\Delta t)) + p_1(t)(\mu_0 \Delta t + \alpha_0(\Delta t)).
 \end{aligned}$$

,

-

t

$$\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} p_k(t) = 1. \quad (603)$$

(660)

:

$$\begin{cases}
 p_k(t + \Delta t) - p_k(t) = -(\lambda_k + \mu_k) \Delta t \cdot p_k(t) + \mu_k \Delta t \cdot p_{k+1}(t) + \\
 + \lambda_k \Delta t \cdot p_{k-1}(t) + \Theta_k(\Delta t), \\
 p_0(t + \Delta t) - p_0(t) = -\lambda_0 \Delta t \cdot p_0(t) + \mu_1 \Delta t \cdot p_1(t) + \Theta_0(\Delta t),
 \end{cases} \quad (604)$$

$$\Theta_k(\Delta t) = p_k(t) \cdot \gamma_k(\Delta t) + p_{k-1}(t) \cdot \beta_k(\Delta t) + p_{k+1}(t) \cdot \alpha_k(\Delta t),$$

$$\Theta_0(\Delta t) = p_1(t) \cdot \alpha_1(\Delta t) + p_0(t) \cdot \gamma_0(\Delta t) \quad \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\Theta_k(\Delta t)}{\Delta t} = 0,$$

$$\lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\Theta_0(\Delta t)}{\Delta t} = 0.$$

(604) Δt ,

:

$$\begin{cases}
 \frac{p_k(t + \Delta t) - p_k(t)}{\Delta t} = -(\lambda_k + \mu_k) p_k(t) + \mu_k p_{k+1}(t) + \\
 + \lambda_k p_{k-1}(t) + \frac{\Theta_k(\Delta t)}{\Delta t}; \\
 \frac{p_0(t + \Delta t) - p_0(t)}{\Delta t} = -\lambda_0 p_0(t) + \mu_1 p_1(t) + \frac{\Theta_0(\Delta t)}{\Delta t}.
 \end{cases} \quad (605)$$

- 1) « » (, -
 2) , () , ;
 3) , () -
 , , , -

7.2.

$$(608). \quad (t \rightarrow \infty)$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} p_k(t) = p_k, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, 3, \dots$$

$$p'_k(t) = 0, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, 3, \dots$$

$$(608)$$

$$p_k :$$

$$\begin{cases} 0 = -\lambda p_0 + \mu p_1, \\ 0 = -(\lambda + \mu) p_k + \lambda p_{k-1} + \mu p_{k+1}. \end{cases} \quad (609)$$

$$\rho = \frac{\lambda}{\mu}, \quad (609) :$$

$$\begin{cases} \rho p_0 = p_1, \\ (1 + \rho) p_k = \rho p_{k-1} + p_{k+1}. \end{cases} \quad (610)$$

$$\rho < 1.$$

7.3.

$$(610)$$

$$A(x) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} x^k p_k. \quad (611)$$

$$(610) \quad x^k, \quad :$$

$$\begin{cases} \rho p_0 = p_1, \\ (1 + \rho)x^k p_k = \rho x^k p_{k-1} + x^k p_{k+1}. \end{cases} \quad (612)$$

$$(612),$$

$$(\quad) :$$

$$(1 + \rho)A(x) + \rho p_0 = \rho x p_0 + \rho x A(x) + \frac{1}{x} A(x) \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow \left((1 - x)\rho + \left(1 - \frac{1}{x} \right) \right) A(x) = (x - 1)\rho p_0 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow A(x) = \frac{\rho(x-1)p_0}{\rho(1-x) + \left(1 - \frac{1}{x} \right)} = \frac{\rho \cdot x \cdot p_0}{1 - \rho x}.$$

$$, \quad :$$

$$A(x) = \frac{\rho \cdot x}{1 - \rho x} p_0. \quad (613)$$

$$A(1) = \frac{\rho}{1 - \rho} p_0.$$

$$A(1) + p_0 = 1, \quad :$$

$$\frac{\rho}{1 - \rho} p_0 + p_0 = 1 \rightarrow p_0 = 1 - \rho. \quad (614)$$

$$\rho$$

$$,$$

$$(\quad,$$

$$)$$

$$p_0$$

$$\rho$$

$$(613), \quad p_0; \quad \rho = 1 \quad p_0 = 0.$$

$$A(1) = \frac{\rho}{1 - \rho} p_0 = \frac{\rho}{1 - \rho} (1 - \rho) = \rho.$$

$$A(1),$$

$$A(1) = \rho. \quad (615)$$

$$\rho$$

$$A(1).$$

$$A(x), \quad :$$

$$M = A'(x)|_{x=1} = \left((1-\rho) \frac{\rho x}{1-\rho x} \right)_{x=1}, \quad = (1-\rho) \frac{\rho(1-\rho x) + \rho^2 x}{(1-\rho x)^2} \Big|_{x=1} = \frac{\rho}{1-\rho}.$$

, :

$$M = \frac{\rho}{1-\rho}. \quad (616)$$

C

$$L = M - A(1) = \frac{\rho^2}{1-\rho}. \quad (617)$$

:

$$t_c = \frac{M}{\lambda}. \quad (618)$$

$$(617) \quad (618) \quad , \quad \rho < 1.$$

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$$\lambda = 0,1 \quad ^{-1}.$$

,

$$\mu = 0,4 \quad ^{-1}.$$

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$$\lambda_0 = 0,08 \quad ^{-1}.$$

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$$\mu_0 = 0,4 \quad ^{-1}.$$

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$$(\quad , \quad).$$

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1)

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2)

$$: M, L, t_c;$$

3)

,

:

$$G = (g_1 N_0 + g_2 L + g_3 M) T, \quad (619)$$

$$\begin{aligned} g_1 &= \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{\lambda_0} + \frac{1}{\lambda_0 + \lambda} \right), \quad (g_1 = 30 \text{ } / \text{ } ^\circ); \\ g_2 &= \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{\lambda_0} + \frac{1}{\lambda_0 + \lambda + \mu} \right), \quad (g_2 = 300 \text{ } / \text{ } ^\circ); \\ g_3 &= \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{\lambda_0} + \frac{1}{\lambda_0 + \mu_0} \right), \quad (g_3 = 100 \text{ } / \text{ } ^\circ); \\ N_0 &= \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{\lambda_0} + \frac{1}{\lambda_0 + \mu_0} \right), \quad (N_0 = 1); \\ T &= \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{\lambda_0} + \frac{1}{\lambda_0 + \mu_0} \right), \quad (T = 60 \text{ } ^\circ). \end{aligned}$$

$$p_k \quad Q_k$$

$$p_k (k = 0, 1, 2, \dots).$$

$$\begin{cases} 1. (\lambda_0 + \lambda) p_0 = \mu p_1 + \mu_0 Q_0, \\ 2. (\lambda_0 + \lambda + \mu) p_k = \mu p_{k+1} + \lambda p_{k-1} + \mu_0 Q_k, \\ 3. (\lambda_0 + \mu_0) Q_0 = \lambda_0 p_0, \\ 4. (\lambda_0 + \mu_0) Q_k = \lambda_0 p_k + \lambda p_{k-1}. \end{cases} \quad (620)$$

$$(620)$$

$$A(x) = A_1(x) + A_2(x) + p_0,$$

$$A_1(x) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} x^k p_k, \quad A_2(x) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} x^k Q_k.$$

$$(620)$$

$$\begin{cases} 1. (\lambda_0 + \lambda) p_0 = \mu p_1 + \mu_0 Q_0, \\ 2. (\lambda_0 + \lambda + \mu) p_k x^k = \mu p_{k+1} x^k + \lambda p_{k-1} x^k + \mu_0 Q_k x^k, \\ 3. (\lambda_0 + \mu_0) Q_0 = \lambda_0 p_0, \\ 4. (\lambda_0 + \mu_0) Q_k x^k = \lambda_0 p_k x^k + \lambda p_{k-1} x^k. \end{cases} \quad (621)$$

$$(621)$$

$$\begin{cases} \left(\lambda_0 + \lambda(1-x) + \mu \left(1 - \frac{1}{x} \right) \right) A_1(x) - \mu_0 A_2(x) = (\lambda(x-1) - \lambda_0) p_0, \\ (\lambda(1-x) + \mu_0) A_2(x) - \lambda_0 A_1(x) - \lambda_0 p_0. \end{cases} \quad (622)$$

$$A_1(x), A_2(x), \quad (622)$$

$$A_1(x) = \frac{\lambda \mu_0 + \lambda_0 \lambda + \lambda^2 (1-x) p_0}{\mu_0 \mu \frac{1}{x} - \lambda_0 \lambda - \lambda \mu_0 - \lambda^2 (1-x) - \lambda \mu \left(1 - \frac{1}{x}\right)}, \quad (623)$$

$$A_2(x) = \frac{\lambda_0 \mu p_0}{\mu_0 \mu \frac{1}{x} - \lambda_0 \lambda - \lambda \mu_0 - \lambda^2 (1-x) - \lambda \mu \left(1 - \frac{1}{x}\right)}. \quad (624)$$

$$= 1 \quad :$$

$$A_1(1) = \frac{\rho(1+\rho_0)p_0}{1-\rho(1+\rho_0)}, \quad A_2(1) = \frac{\rho_0 p_0}{1-\rho(1+\rho_0)},$$

$$\rho = \frac{\lambda}{\mu}, \quad \rho_0 = \frac{\lambda_0}{\mu_0}.$$

$$A(1) = A_1(1) + A_2(1) + p_0 = 1 \quad —$$

:

$$\frac{\rho(1+\rho_0)}{1-\rho(1+\rho_0)} p_0 + \frac{\rho_0}{1-\rho(1+\rho_0)} p_0 + p_0 = 1 \rightarrow p_0 = \frac{1}{1+\rho_0} (1-\rho(1+\rho_0)).$$

$$A_1(1) = \rho \quad p_0 \quad A_1(1), A_2(1), \quad : \quad -$$

;

$$A_1(1) = \frac{\rho_0}{1+\rho_0} \quad — \quad , \quad -$$

$$, \quad (\quad).$$

:

$$M = A'(1) = A'_1(1) + A'_2(1) = \frac{\rho + \rho_0 + \rho \cdot \rho_0 (1+\alpha)}{1-\rho(1+\rho_0)} K_r,$$

$$\alpha = \frac{\mu_0}{\mu}, \quad K_r = \frac{1}{1+\rho_0} \quad .$$

$$\rho = \frac{\lambda}{\mu} = \frac{0,1}{0,4} = 0,25, \quad \rho_0 = \frac{\lambda_0}{\mu_0} = \frac{0,08}{0,4} = 0,2;$$

$$\alpha = \frac{\mu_0}{\mu} = \frac{0,4}{0,4} = 1; \quad K_r = \frac{1}{1+\rho_0} = \frac{1}{1+0,2} = 0,83.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad : \\
 M &= \frac{0,25 + 0,2 + 0,25 \cdot 0,2(1+1)}{1 - 0,25(1 + 0,2)} \cdot 0,83 = \frac{0,45 + 0,1}{1 - 0,3} \cdot 0,83 = \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad = \frac{0,55 \cdot 0,83}{0,7} = 0,652 \text{ .} \\
 M &= 0,652 \text{ .}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad : \\
 L = M - A(1) &= M - \left(\rho + \frac{\rho_0}{1 + \rho_0} \right) = 0,652 - \left(0,25 + \frac{0,2}{1 + 0,2} \right) = \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad = 0,652 - (0,25 + 0,167) = 0,652 - 0,42 = 0,205 \text{ .} \\
 L &= 0,205 \text{ .}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad : \\
 t = \frac{M}{\lambda} &= \frac{0,652}{0,4} = 1,63 \text{ .} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad = 60 \qquad \qquad \qquad :
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 G = (g_1 N_0 + g_2 L + g_3 M)T &= \left(\frac{30}{60} 1 + 300 \frac{1}{60} 0,205 + 100 \frac{1}{60} 0,652 \right) 360 = \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad = (0,5 + 1,025 + 1,087) 360 = 940 \text{ .} \quad 32 \text{ .} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad 940 \text{ .} \quad 32 \text{ .}
 \end{aligned}$$

?

1. ?
2. .
3. ?
4. ?
5. ?
6. .
7. .
8. .

$$X = x(t).$$

9. $X = x(t)?$
10. $X = x(t)?$
11. $?$
12. $?$
13. $?$
14. $\pi = \dots$
15. $?$
16. $?$
17. $?$
18. $?$
19. $?$
20. $?$
21. $\vec{v}(n) ?$ n
22. k
23. $?$ $-$
24. $?$
25. $?$ $-$
26. $?$
27. C $-$
28. \dots $-$

1. $;$

$$) \pi = \begin{pmatrix} 0,5 & 0,4 & 0,1 \\ 0,3 & 0,4 & 0,3 \\ 0,2 & 0,1 & 0,7 \end{pmatrix}; \quad) \pi = \begin{pmatrix} 0,9 & 0,1 \\ 0,2 & 0,8 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2. $X = x(t)$

$$f(x,t)=\frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}}\cdot e^{-\frac{(x-a\sin t)^2}{2\sigma^2}},$$

a, σ — .
 $: M(x(t)), D(x(t)).$
 $. M(x(t)) = a \sin t, D(x(t)) = \sigma^2.$

3. ()
 $X = x(t)$

$$f(x_1,x_2;t_1,t_2)=\frac{1}{2\pi\sigma^2}e^{-\frac{x_1^2+x_2^2}{2\sigma^2}}.$$

$: M(x(t)), D(x(t)), K_x(t_1; t_2).$
 $. M(x(t)) = 0, D(x(t)) = \sigma^2, K_x(t_1; t_2) = \sigma^2 \quad t_1 = t_2,$
 $K_x(t_1; t_2) = 0 \quad t_1 \neq t_2.$

4. $M(x(t)) = t + 4; K_x(t_1; t_2) = t_1 t_2.$
 $Y(t) = 5tx(t) + 2.$
 $. M(y(t)) = 5t^2 + 20t + 2; D(y(t)) = 25t^2; K_x(t_1; t_2) = 25t_1^2 t_2^2.$

5. ,
. ω_1 —

ω_2 — .
:
 $\pi_A = \begin{pmatrix} 0,89 & 0,01 \\ 0,82 & 0,12 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \pi_B = \begin{pmatrix} 0,79 & 0,21 \\ 0,72 & 0,28 \end{pmatrix}.$

, ?

6. , 0,6 ,
0,3 — 0,1 ,
0,4 . 0,3 — -
, 0,3 — ; 0,7 -
0,05 — , 0,25 — , -
: — -

10. $\frac{.30}{-}$; $\frac{-}{-}$ $\frac{-}{-}$ 9 $\frac{.50}{-}$ $\frac{-}{-}$ 8 $\frac{.20}{-}$. -

$$\vec{v}(0) = (000) .$$

$$\pi = \begin{pmatrix} 0,1 & 0,3 & 0,6 \\ 0,4 & 0,3 & 0,3 \\ 0,25 & 0,7 & 0,05 \end{pmatrix}, \quad R = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 10,3 & 8,2 \\ 10,3 & 0 & 9,5 \\ 8,2 & 9,5 & 0 \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\vec{v}(3) = \begin{pmatrix} 8,01 & . \\ 6,47 & . \\ 8,7 & . \end{pmatrix}.$$

7. , $\lambda = 4$ -
 , 1,5 , -
 : 1) , ; 2) . -

8. $\lambda = 0,8$ -
 , -
 , $\mu = 1,8$, -

: 1) ,
 ; 2) ,
 ; 3) .
 $\cdot \quad _0 = 0,6399; \quad _5 = 0,024; \quad = 0,7878.$

9. (),

2) : 1) , ;
 ; 3) -
 $\cdot \quad _0 = 0,606; \quad = 0,43; \quad t = 0,11 \quad .$

$$(\chi) = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_0^x e^{-\frac{z^2}{2}} dz$$

x	(χ)	x	(χ)	x	(χ)	x	(χ)
0,00	0,0000	0,26	0,1026	0,52	0,1985	0,78	0,2823
0,01	0,0040	0,27	0,1064	0,53	0,2019	0,79	0,2852
0,02	0,0080	0,28	0,1103	0,54	0,2054	0,80	0,2881
0,03	0,0120	0,29	0,1141	0,55	0,2088	0,81	0,2910
0,04	0,0160	0,30	0,1179	0,56	0,2123	0,820	0,2939
0,05	0,0199	0,31	0,1217	0,57	0,2157	0,83	0,2967
0,06	0,0239	0,32	0,1255	0,58	0,2190	0,84	0,2995
0,07	0,0279	0,33	0,1293	0,59	0,2224	0,85	0,3023
0,08	0,0319	0,34	0,1331	0,60	0,2257	0,86	0,3051
0,09	0,0359	0,35	0,1368	0,61	0,2291	0,87	0,3078
0,10	0,0398	0,36	0,1406	0,62	0,2324	0,88	0,3106
0,11	0,0438	0,37	0,1443	0,63	0,2357	0,89	0,3133
0,12	0,0478	0,38	0,1480	0,64	0,2389	0,90	0,3159
0,13	0,0517	0,39	0,1617	0,65	0,2422	0,91	0,3186
0,14	0,8557	0,40	0,1564	0,66	0,2454	0,92	0,3212
0,15	0,0596	0,41	0,1691	0,67	0,2486	0,93	0,3238
0,16	0,0636	0,42	0,1628	0,68	0,2517	0,94	0,3264
0,17	0,0675	0,43	0,1664	0,69	0,2549	0,95	0,3289
0,18	0,0714	0,44	0,1700	0,70	0,2580	0,96	0,3315
0,19	0,0753	0,45	0,1736	0,71	0,2611	0,97	0,3340
0,20	0,0793	0,46	0,1772	0,72	0,2642	0,98	0,3365
0,21	0,0832	0,47	0,1808	0,73	0,2673	0,99	0,3389
0,22	0,0871	0,48	0,1844	0,74	0,2703	1,00	0,3413
0,23	0,0910	0,49	0,1879	0,75	0,2734	1,01	0,3438
0,24	0,0948	0,50	0,1915	0,76	0,2764	1,02	0,3461
0,25	0,0987	0,51	0,1950	0,77	0,2794	1,03	0,3485

x	(x)	x	(x)	x	(x)	x	(x)
1,04	0,3508	1,33	0,4082	1,62	0,4474	1,91	0,4719
1,05	0,3531	1,34	0,4099	1,63	0,4484	1,92	0,4726
1,06	0,3554	1,35	0,4115	1,64	0,4495	1,93	0,4732
1,07	0,3577	1,36	0,4131	1,65	0,4505	1,94	0,4738
1,08	0,3599	1,37	0,4147	1,66	0,4515-	1,95	0,4744
1,09	0,3621	1,38	0,4162	1,67	0,4525	1,96	0,4750
1,10	0,3643	1,39	0,4177	1,68	0,4535	1,97	0,4756
1,11	0,3665	1,40	0,4192	1,69	0,4545	1,98	0,4761
1,12	0,3686	1,41	0,4207	1,70	0,4554	1,99	0,4767
1,13	0,3708	1,42	0,4222	1,71	0,4564	2,00	0,4772
1,14	0,3729	1,43	0,4236	1,72	0,4573	2,02	0,4783
1,15	0,3749	1,44	0,4251	1,73	0,4582	2,04	0,4793
1,16	0,3770	1,45	0,4265	1,74	0,4591	2,06	0,4803
1,17	0,3790	1,46	0,4279	1,75	0,4599	2,08	0,4812
1,18	0,3810	1,47	0,4292	1,76	0,4608	2,10	0,4821
1,19	0,3830	1,48	0,4306	1,77	0,4616	2,12	0,4830
1,20	0,3849	1,49	0,4319	1,78	0,4625	2,14	0,4838
1,21	0,3869	1,50	0,4332	1,79	0,4633	2,16	0,4846
1,22	0,3883	1,51	0,4345	1,80	0,4641	2,18	0,4854
1,23	0,3907	1,52	0,4357	1,81	0,4649	2,20	0,4861
1,24	0,3925	1,53	0,4370	1,82	0,4656	2,22	0,4868
1,25	0,3944	1,54	0,4382	1,83	0,4664	2,24	0,4875
1,26	0,3962	1,55	0,4394	1,84	0,4671	2,26	0,4881
1,27	0,3980	1,56	0,4406	1,85	0,4678	2,28	0,4887
1,28	0,3997	1,57	0,4418	1,86	0,4686	2,30	0,4893
1,29	0,4015	1,58	0,4429	1,87	0,4693	2,32	0,4898
1,30	0,4032	1,59	0,4441	1,88	0,4699	2,34	0,4904
1,31	0,4049	1,60	0,4452	1,89	0,4706	2,36	0,4909
1,32	0,4066	1,61	0,4463	1,90	0,4713	2,38	0,4913

x	(x)	x	(x)	x	(x)	x	(x)
2,40	0,4918	2,60	0,4953	2,80	0,4974	3,20	0,49931
2,42	0,4922	2,62	0,4956	2,82	0,4976	3,40	0,49966
2,44	0,4927	2,64	0,4959	2,84	0,4977	3,60	0,49984
2,46	0,4931	2,66	0,4961	2,86	0,4979	3,80	0,499928
2,48	0,4934	2,68	0,4963	2,90	0,4981	4,00	0,499968
2,50	0,4938	2,70	0,4965	2,92	0,4982	5,00	0,499997
2,52	0,4941	2,72	0,4967	2,94	0,4984		
2,54	0,4945	2,74	0,4969	2,96	0,49846		
2,56	0,4948	2,76	0,4971	2,98	0,49856		
2,58	0,4951	2,78	0,4973	3,00	0,49865	$x > 5$	0,5

$$t(j, k = n - 1),$$

$$p(t) = 2 \int_0^t f(x) dt = \gamma$$

$k = n - 1$	$p(t)$												
	0,1	0,2	0,3	0,4	0,5	0,6	0,7	0,8	0,9	0,95	0,98	0,99	0,999
1	0,158	0,326	0,510	0,727	1,00	1,376	1,963	3,078	6,314	12,706	31,821	63,657	63,662
2	0,142	0,289	0,445	0,617	0,816	1,061	1,336	1,886	2,920	4,303	6,965	9,925	31,598
3	0,137	0,277	0,424	0,584	0,765	0,978	1,250	2,638	2,353	3,182	4,541	5,841	12,941
4	0,134	0,271	0,414	0,569	0,741	0,941	1,190	1,533	2,132	2,776	3,747	4,694	8,610
5	0,132	0,257	0,408	0,559	0,727	0,920	1,156	1,476	2,015	2,571	3,365	4,032	6,859
6	0,131	0,265	0,404	0,553	0,718	0,906	1,134	1,440	1,943	2,447	3,143	3,707	5,959
7	0,130	0,263	0,401	0,549	0,711	0,896	1,119	1,415	1,895	2,365	2,998	3,499	5,405
8	0,130	0,262	0,399	0,546	0,706	0,889	1,108	1,397	1,860	2,306	2,896	3,355	5,041
9	0,129	0,261	0,398	0,543	0,703	0,883	1,100	1,383	1,833	2,262	2,821	3,250	4,781
10	0,129	0,260	0,397	0,542	0,700	0,879	1,093	1,372	1,812	2,228	2,764	3,169	4,587
11	0,129	0,260	0,396	0,540	0,697	0,876	1,086	1,363	1,796	2,201	2,718	3,106	4,487
12	0,128	0,259	0,395	0,539	0,695	0,873	1,083	1,356	1,782	2,179	2,681	3,055	4,318
13	0,128	0,259	0,394	0,538	0,694	0,870	1,079	1,350	1,771	2,160	2,650	3,012	4,221
14	0,128	0,258	0,393	0,537	0,692	0,868	1,076	1,345	1,761	2,145	2,624	2,977	4,140
15	0,128	0,258	0,393	0,536	0,691	0,866	1,074	1,341	1,753	2,131	2,602	2,947	4,073

$k = n - 1$	$p(t)$												
	0,1	0,2	0,3	0,4	0,5	0,6	0,7	0,8	0,9	0,95	0,98	0,99	0,999
16	0,128	0,258	0,392	0,535	0,690	0,865	1,071	1,337	1,746	2,120	2,583	2,921	4,015
17	0,128	0,257	0,392	0,534	0,689	0,863	1,069	1,333	1,740	2,110	2,567	2,898	3,965
18	0,127	0,257	0,392	0,534	0,688	0,862	1,067	1,330	1,734	2,103	2,552	2,872	3,922
19	0,127	0,257	0,391	0,533	0,688	0,861	1,066	1,328	1,729	2,093	2,539	2,861	3,883
20	0,127	0,257	0,391	0,533	0,687	0,860	1,064	1,325	1,725	2,086	2,528	2,845	3,850
21	0,127	0,257	0,391	0,532	0,686	0,859	1,063	1,323	1,721	2,080	2,518	2,831	3,819
22	0,127	0,256	0,390	0,532	0,686	0,859	1,061	1,321	1,717	2,074	2,508	2,819	3,792
23	0,127	0,256	0,390	0,532	0,685	0,858	1,060	1,319	1,714	2,069	2,500	2,807	3,767
24	0,127	0,256	0,390	0,531	0,685	0,857	1,059	1,318	1,711	2,064	2,492	2,797	3,745
25	0,127	0,256	0,390	0,531	0,684	0,857	1,058	1,316	1,708	2,060	2,485	2,787	3,725
26	0,127	0,256	0,390	0,531	0,684	0,856	1,058	1,315	1,706	2,056	2,479	2,779	3,707
27	0,127	0,256	0,389	0,531	0,684	0,855	1,057	1,314	1,703	2,052	2,473	2,771	3,690
28	0,127	0,256	0,389	0,530	0,683	0,855	1,056	1,313	1,701	2,048	2,467	2,763	3,674
29	0,127	0,256	0,389	0,530	0,683	0,854	1,055	1,311	1,699	2,045	2,462	2,756	3,659
30	0,127	0,256	0,389	0,530	0,683	0,854	1,055	1,310	1,697	2,042	2,457	2,750	3,646

χ^2_1 $P(\chi^2 > \chi^2_1)$

, k	$P(\chi^2 > \chi^2_1)$							
	0,2	0,10	0,05	0,02	0,01	0,005	0,002	0,001
1	1,64	2,7	3,8	5,4	6,6	7,9	9,5	10,83
2	3,22	4,6	6,0	7,8	9,2	11,6	12,4	13,8
3	4,64	6,3	7,8	9,8	11,3	12,8	14,6	16,3
4	6,0	7,8	9,5	11,7	13,3	14,9	16,9	18,5
5	7,3	9,2	11,1	13,4	15,1	16,3	18,9	20,5
6	8,6	10,6	12,6	15,0	16,8	18,6	20,7	22,5
7	9,8	12,0	14,1	16,6	18,5	20,3	22,6	24,3
8	11,0	13,4	15,5	18,2	20,1	21,9	24,3	26,1
9	12,2	14,7	16,9	19,7	21,7	23,6	26,1	27,9
10	13,4	16,0	18,3	21,2	23,2	25,2	27,7	29,6
11	14,6	17,3	19,7	22,6	24,7	26,8	29,4	31,3
12	15,8	18,5	21,0	24,1	26,2	28,3	31,0	32,9
13	17,0	19,8	22,4	25,5	27,7	29,8	32,5	34,5
14	18,2	21,1	23,7	26,9	29,1	31,0	34,0	36,1
15	19,3	22,3	25,0	28,3	30,6	32,5	35,5	37,7
16	20,5	23,5	26,3	29,6	32,0	34,0	37,0	39,2
17	21,6	24,8	27,6	31,0	33,4	35,5	38,5	40,8
18	22,8	26,0	28,9	32,3	34,8	37,0	40,0	42,3
19	23,9	27,3	30,1	33,7	36,2	38,5	41,5	43,8
20	25,0	28,4	31,4	35,0	37,6	40,0	43,0	45,3
21	26,2	29,6	32,7	36,3	38,9	41,5	44,5	46,8
22	27,3	30,8	33,9	38,7	40,3	42,5	46,0	48,3
23	28,4	32,0	35,2	39,0	41,6	44,0	47,5	49,7
24	29,6	33,2	36,4	40,3	43,0	45,5	48,5	51,2
25	30,7	34,4	37,7	41,6	44,3	47,0	50,0	52,6
26	31,8	35,6	38,9	42,9	45,6	48,0	51,5	54,1
27	32,9	36,7	40,1	44,1	47,0	49,5	53,0	55,5
28	34,0	37,9	41,3	45,4	48,3	51,0	54,5	56,9
29	35,1	39,1	42,6	46,7	49,6	52,5	56,0	58,3
30	36,3	40,3	43,8	48,0	50,9	54,0	57,5	59,7

$$\chi^2_2$$

$$P(\chi^2 > \chi^2_1)$$

, k	$P(\chi^2 > \chi^2_2)$							
	0,99	0,98	0,95	0,90	0,80	0,70	0,50	0,30
1	0,00016	0,0006	0,0039	0,016	0,064	0,148	0,455	1,07
2	0,020	0,040	0,103	0,211	0,446	0,713	1,386	2,41
3	0,115	0,185	0,352	0,584	1,005	1,424	2,366	3,66
4	0,30	0,43	0,71	1,06	1,65	2,19	3,36	4,9
5	0,55	0,76	1,14	1,61	2,34	3,0	4,35	6,1
6	0,87	1,13	1,63	2,20	3,07	3,83	5,35	7,2
7	1,24	1,56	2,17	2,83	3,82	4,67	6,35	8,4
8	1,65	2,03	2,73	3,49	4,59	5,53	7,34	9,5
9	2,09	2,563	3,32	4,17	5,38	6,39	8,34	10,7
10	2,56	3,06	3,94	4,86	6,18	7,27	9,34	11,8
11	3,1	3,6	4,6	5,6	7,0	8,1	10,3	12,9
12	3,6	4,2	5,2	6,3	7,8	9,0	11,3	14,0
13	4,1	4,8	5,9	7,0	8,6	9,9	12,3	15,1
14	4,7	5,4	6,6	7,8	9,5	10,8	13,3	16,2
15	5,2	6,0	7,3	8,5	10,3	11,7	14,3	17,3
16	5,8	6,6	8,0	9,3	11,2	12,6	15,3	18,4
17	6,4	7,3	8,7	10,1	12,0	13,5	16,3	19,5
18	7,0	7,9	9,4	10,9	12,9	14,4	17,3	20,6
19	7,6	8,6	10,1	11,7	13,7	15,4	18,3	21,7
20	8,3	9,2	10,9	12,4	14,6	16,3	19,3	22,8
21	8,9	9,9	11,6	13,2	15,4	17,2	20,3	23,9
22	9,5	10,6	12,3	14,0	16,3	18,1	21,3	24,9
23	10,2	10,3	13,1	14,8	17,2	19,0	22,3	26,0
24	10,9	12,0	13,8	15,7	18,1	19,9	23,3	27,1
25	11,5	12,7	14,6	16,5	18,9	20,9	24,3	28,1
26	12,2	13,4	15,4	17,3	19,8	21,8	25,3	29,3
27	12,9	14,1	16,2	18,1	20,7	22,7	26,3	30,3
28	13,6	14,8	16,9	18,9	21,6	23,6	27,3	31,4
29	14,3	15,6	17,7	19,8	22,5	24,6	28,3	32,5
30	15,0	16,3	18,5	20,6	23,4	25,5	29,3	33,5

$$q = q(\gamma, n)$$

n	γ			n	γ		
	0,95	0,99	0,999		0,95	0,99	0,999
5	1,37	2,67	5,64	20	0,37	0,58	0,88
6	1,09	2,01	3,88	25	0,32	0,49	0,73
7	0,92	1,62	2,98	30	0,28	0,43	0,63
8	0,80	1,38	2,42	35	0,26	0,38	0,56
9	0,71	1,20	2,06	40	0,24	0,35	0,50
10	0,65	1,08	1,80	45	0,22	0,32	0,46
11	0,59	0,98	1,60	50	0,21	0,30	0,43
12	0,55	0,90	1,45	60	0,188	0,269	0,38
13	0,52	0,83	1,33	70	0,174	0,245	0,34
14	0,48	0,78	1,23	80	0,161	0,226	0,31
15	0,46	0,73	1,15	90	0,151	0,211	0,29
16	0,44	0,70	1,07	100	0,143	0,198	0,27
17	0,42	0,66	1,01	150	0,115	0,160	0,211
18	0,40	0,63	0,96	200	0,099	0,136	0,185
19	0,39	0,60	0,92	250	0,089	0,120	0,162

(t-)

, k	, α						
	0,20	0,10	0,05	0,02	0,01	0,002	0,001
1	3,08	6,31	12,7	31,82	63,66	127,32	636,62
2	1,89	2,92	4,30	6,97	9,93	14,09	31,60
3	1,64	2,35	3,18	4,54	5,84	7,45	12,94
4	1,53	2,13	2,78	3,75	4,60	5,60	8,61
5	1,48	2,02	2,57	3,37	4,03	4,77	6,86
6	1,44	1,94	2,45	3,14	3,71	4,32	5,96
7	1,42	1,90	2,36	3,00	3,50	4,03	5,41
8	1,40	1,86	2,31	2,90	3,36	3,83	5,04
9	1,38	1,83	2,26	2,82	3,25	3,69	4,78
10	1,37	1,81	2,23	2,76	3,17	3,58	4,59
11	1,36	1,80	2,20	2,72	3,11	3,50	4,44
12	1,36	1,78	2,18	2,68	3,05	3,43	4,32
13	1,35	1,77	2,16	2,65	3,01	3,37	4,22
14	1,34	1,76	2,14	2,62	2,98	3,33	4,14
15	1,34	1,75	2,13	2,60	2,95	3,29	4,07
16	1,34	1,75	2,12	2,58	2,92	3,25	4,02
17	1,33	1,74	2,11	2,57	2,90	3,22	3,97
18	1,33	1,73	2,10	2,55	2,88	3,20	3,92
19	1,33	1,73	2,09	2,54	2,86	3,17	3,88
20	1,33	1,73	2,09	2,53	2,85	3,15	3,85
21	1,32	1,72	2,08	2,52	2,83	3,14	3,82
22	1,32	1,72	2,07	2,51	2,82	3,12	3,79
23	1,32	1,71	2,07	2,50	2,81	3,10	3,77
24	1,32	1,71	2,06	2,49	2,80	3,09	3,75
25	1,32	1,71	2,06	2,48	2,79	3,08	3,73
26	1,32	1,71	2,06	2,48	2,78	3,07	3,71
27	1,31	1,70	2,05	2,47	2,77	3,06	3,69
28	1,31	1,70	2,05	2,47	2,76	3,05	3,67
29	1,31	1,70	2,04	2,46	2,76	3,04	3,66
30	1,31	1,70	2,04	2,46	2,75	3,03	3,65
40	1,30	1,68	2,02	2,42	2,70	2,97	3,55
60	1,30	1,67	2,00	2,39	2,66	2,91	3,46
120	1,29	1,66	1,98	2,36	2,62	2,86	3,37
∞	1,28	1,64	1,96	2,33	2,58	2,81	3,29

(F-)

0,05									
$k_2 \backslash k_1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	12	24	∞
1	164,4	199,5	215,7	224,6	230,2	234,0	244,9	249,0	254,3
2	18,5	9,2	19,2	19,3	19,3	19,3	19,4	19,5	19,5
3	10,1	9,6	9,3	9,1	9,0	8,9	8,7	8,6	8,5
4	7,7	6,9	6,6	6,4	6,3	6,2	5,9	5,8	5,6
5	6,6	5,8	5,4	5,2	5,1	5,0	4,7	4,5	4,4
6	6,0	5,1	4,8	4,5	4,4	4,3	4,0	3,8	3,7
7	5,6	4,7	4,4	4,1	4,0	3,9	3,6	3,4	3,2
8	5,3	4,5	4,1	3,8	3,7	3,6	3,3	3,1	2,9
9	5,1	4,3	3,9	3,6	3,5	3,4	3,1	2,9	2,7
10	5,0	4,1	3,7	3,5	3,3	3,2	2,9	2,7	2,5
11	4,8	4,0	3,6	3,4	3,2	3,1	2,8	2,6	2,4
12	4,8	3,9	3,5	3,3	3,1	3,0	2,7	2,5	2,3
13	4,7	3,8	3,4	3,2	3,0	2,9	2,6	2,4	2,2
14	4,6	3,7	3,3	3,1	3,0	2,9	2,5	2,3	2,1
15	4,5	3,7	3,3	3,1	2,9	2,8	2,5	2,3	2,1
16	4,5	3,6	3,2	3,0	2,9	2,7	2,4	2,2	2,0
17	4,5	3,6	3,2	3,0	2,8	2,7	2,4	2,2	2,0
18	4,4	3,6	3,2	2,9	2,8	2,7	2,3	2,1	1,9
19	4,4	3,5	3,1	2,9	2,7	2,6	2,3	2,1	1,8
20	4,4	3,5	3,1	2,9	2,7	2,6	2,3	2,1	1,8
22	4,3	3,4	3,1	2,8	2,7	2,6	2,2	2,0	1,8
24	4,3	3,4	3,0	2,8	2,6	2,5	2,2	2,0	1,7
26	4,2	3,4	3,0	2,7	2,6	2,4	2,1	1,9	1,7
28	4,2	3,3	2,9	2,7	2,6	2,4	2,1	1,9	1,6
30	4,2	3,3	2,9	2,7	2,5	2,4	2,1	1,9	1,6
40	4,1	3,2	2,9	2,6	2,5	2,3	2,0	1,8	1,5
60	4,0	3,2	2,8	2,5	2,4	2,3	1,9	1,7	1,4
120	3,9	3,1	2,7	2,5	2,3	2,2	1,8	1,6	1,3
∞	3,8	3,0	2,6	2,4	2,2	2,1	1,8	1,5	1,0

0,01										
$k_2 \backslash k_1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	24	∞
1	4052	4999	5403	5625	5764	5859	5981	6106	6234	6366
2	98,5	99,0	99,2	99,3	99,3	99,4	99,3	99,4	99,5	99,5
3	34,1	30,8	29,5	28,7	28,2	27,9	27,5	27,1	26,6	26,1
4	21,2	18,0	16,7	16,0	15,5	15,2	14,8	14,4	13,9	13,5
5	16,3	13,3	12,1	11,4	11,0	10,7	10,3	9,9	9,5	9,0
6	13,7	10,9	9,8	9,2	8,8	8,5	8,1	7,7	7,3	6,9
7	12,3	9,6	8,5	7,9	7,5	7,2	6,8	6,5	6,1	5,7
8	11,3	8,7	7,6	7,0	6,6	6,4	6,0	5,7	5,3	4,9
9	10,6	8,0	7,0	6,4	6,1	5,8	5,5	5,1	4,7	4,3
10	10,0	7,6	6,6	6,0	5,6	5,4	5,1	4,7	4,3	3,9
11	9,7	7,2	6,2	5,7	5,3	5,1	4,7	4,4	4,0	3,6
12	9,3	6,9	6,0	5,4	5,1	4,8	4,5	4,2	3,8	3,4
13	9,1	6,7	5,7	5,2	4,9	4,6	4,3	4,0	3,6	3,2
14	8,9	6,5	5,6	5,0	4,7	4,5	4,1	3,8	3,4	3,0
15	8,7	6,4	5,4	4,9	4,6	4,3	4,0	3,7	3,3	2,9
16	8,5	6,2	5,3	4,8	4,4	4,2	3,9	3,6	3,2	2,8
17	8,4	6,1	5,2	4,7	4,3	4,1	3,8	3,5	3,1	2,7
18	8,3	6,0	5,1	4,6	4,3	4,0	3,7	3,4	3,0	2,6
19	8,2	5,9	5,0	4,5	4,2	3,9	3,6	3,3	2,9	2,4
20	8,1	5,9	4,9	4,4	4,1	3,9	3,6	3,2	2,9	2,4
22	7,9	5,7	4,8	4,3	4,0	3,8	3,5	3,1	2,8	2,3
24	7,8	5,6	4,7	4,2	3,9	3,7	3,3	3,0	2,7	2,2
26	7,7	5,5	4,6	4,1	3,8	3,6	3,3	3,0	2,6	2,1
28	7,6	5,5	4,6	4,1	3,8	3,5	3,2	2,9	2,5	2,1
30	7,6	5,4	4,5	4,0	3,7	3,5	3,2	2,8	2,5	2,0
40	7,3	5,2	4,3	3,8	3,5	3,3	3,0	2,7	2,3	1,8
60	7,1	5,0	4,1	3,7	3,3	3,1	2,8	2,5	2,1	1,6
120	6,9	4,8	4,0	3,5	3,2	3,0	2,7	2,3	2,0	1,4
∞	6,6	4,6	3,8	3,3	3,0	2,8	2,5	2,2	1,8	1,0

0,001										
$k_2 \backslash k_1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	24	∞
1	400 000					600 000				
2	998	999	999	999	999	999	999	999	999	999
3	167	148	141	137	135	133	131	128	126	123
4	74,1	61,3	56,2	53,4	51,7	50,5	49,0	47,4	45,8	44,1
5	47,0	36,6	33,2	31,1	29,8	28,8	27,6	26,4	25,1	23,8
6	35,5	27,0	23,7	21,9	20,8	20,0	19,0	18,0	16,9	15,8
7	29,2	21,7	18,8	17,2	16,2	15,5	14,6	13,7	12,7	11,7
8	25,4	18,5	15,8	14,4	13,5	12,9	12,0	11,2	10,3	9,3
9	22,9	16,4	13,9	12,6	11,7	11,1	10,4	9,6	8,7	7,8
10	21,0	14,9	12,6	11,3	10,5	9,9	9,2	8,5	7,6	6,8
11	19,7	13,8	11,6	10,4	9,6	9,1	8,3	7,6	6,9	6,0
12	18,6	13,0	10,8	9,6	8,9	8,4	7,7	7,0	6,3	5,4
13	17,8	12,3	10,2	9,1	8,4	7,9	7,2	6,5	5,8	5,0
14	17,1	11,8	9,7	8,6	7,9	7,4	6,8	6,1	5,4	4,6
15	16,6	11,3	9,3	8,3	7,6	7,1	6,5	5,8	5,1	4,3
16	16,1	11,0	9,0	7,9	7,3	6,8	6,2	5,6	4,9	4,1
17	15,7	10,7	8,7	7,7	7,0	6,6	6,0	5,3	4,6	3,9
18	15,4	10,4	8,5	7,5	6,8	6,4	5,8	5,1	4,5	3,7
19	15,1	10,2	8,3	7,3	6,6	6,2	5,6	5,0	4,3	3,5
20	14,8	10,0	8,1	7,1	6,5	6,0	5,4	4,8	4,2	3,4
22	14,4	9,6	7,8	6,8	6,2	5,8	5,2	4,6	3,9	3,2
24	14,0	9,3	7,6	6,6	6,0	5,6	5,0	4,4	3,7	3,0
26	13,7	9,1	7,4	6,4	5,8	5,4	4,8	4,2	3,6	2,8
28	13,5	8,9	7,2	6,3	5,7	5,2	4,7	4,1	3,5	2,7
30	13,3	8,8	7,1	6,1	5,5	5,1	4,6	4,0	3,4	2,6
40	12,6	8,2	6,6	5,7	5,1	4,7	4,2	3,6	3,0	2,2
60	12,0	7,8	6,2	5,3	4,8	4,4	3,9	3,3	2,7	1,9
120	11,4	7,3	5,8	5,0	4,4	4,0	3,5	3,0	2,4	1,6
∞	10,8	6,9	5,4	4,6	4,1	3,7	3,3	2,7	2,1	1,0

χ^2

, k	, α					
	0,01	0,025	0,05	0,95	0,975	0,999
1	6,6	5,0	3,8	0,0039	0,00098	0,00016
2	9,2	7,4	6,0	0,103	0,051	0,020
3	11,3	9,4	7,8	0,352	0,216	0,115
4	13,3	11,1	9,5	0,711	0,484	0,297
5	15,1	12,8	11,1	1,15	0,831	0,554
6	16,8	14,4	12,6	1,64	1,24	0,872
7	18,5	16,0	14,1	2,17	1,69	1,24
8	20,1	17,5	15,5	2,73	2,18	1,65
9	21,7	19,0	16,9	3,33	2,70	2,09
10	23,2	20,5	18,3	3,94	3,25	2,56
11	24,7	21,9	19,7	4,57	3,82	3,05
12	26,2	23,3	21,0	5,23	4,40	3,57
13	27,7	24,7	22,4	5,89	5,01	4,11
14	29,1	26,1	23,7	6,57	5,63	4,66
15	30,6	27,5	25,0	7,26	6,26	5,23
16	32,0	28,8	26,3	7,96	6,91	5,81
17	33,4	30,2	27,6	8,67	7,56	6,41
18	34,8	31,5	28,9	9,39	8,23	7,01
19	36,2	32,9	30,1	10,1	8,91	7,63
20	37,6	34,2	31,4	10,9	9,59	8,26
21	38,9	35,5	32,7	11,6	10,3	8,90
22	40,3	36,8	33,9	12,3	11,0	9,54
23	41,6	38,1	35,2	13,1	11,7	10,2
24	43,0	39,4	36,4	13,8	12,4	10,9
25	44,3	40,6	37,7	14,6	13,1	11,5
26	45,6	41,9	38,9	15,4	13,8	12,2
27	47,0	43,2	40,1	16,2	14,6	12,9
28	48,3	44,5	41,3	16,9	15,3	13,6
29	49,6	45,7	42,6	17,7	16,0	14,3
30	60,9	47,0	43,8	18,5	16,8	15,0

.....	3
V.	
.....	4
12.	
.....	4
1.	4
2.	
.....	5
3.	
.....	10
4.	
.....	16
5.	
.....	23
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.....	31
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2.	
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6.	\bar{X}
σ	γ 57
7.	\bar{X}
σ	γ 61

8.	D, σ	γ	65
9.		r_{xy}	
		γ	70
10.		\bar{X}	
		γ	74
			77
			78
14.			86
1.			86
2.			86
3.			86
4.			87
5.			87
6.			88
7.			89
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1.			162
2.			163
3.			168
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1.			188
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4.			234
5.			240
			241
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	3	«	
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1.			247
2.			254
3.			269
4.			283
			292